

**MMETUTA NZURUÜWA NWERE N' AGWA UMU
AKWÜKWO N'EBE ỌMỤMỤ OMENAALA IGBO DỊ
N'ULQAKWÜKWO SINIỌ SEKONDİRİ**

Si n'aka

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Umiedeme

Nchöcha a lebara anya na mmetuta nzuruüwa nwere n'agwa umu akwükwo n'ebe ọmụmụ omenaala Igbo dị n'ulqakwukwo siniọ sekondirị na mpaghara Ndịda Ọwụwa Anyanwu Naijiria. Ebumnobi nchöcha a bụ ichoputa mmetuta nzuruüwa nwere n'agwa umu akwükwo n'ebe ọmụmụ omenaala Igbo dị, dika o si gbasata umu akwükwo ịsụ asusụ Igbo oge o bula, iga ebe a na-eme omenaala Igbo, isite n'igwe komputa achoputa ihe gbasara omenaala Igbo, iji akụkọ ifo anorị oge karịa igwe nkanuzu dika ekwe ntị. Otu ajụju nchöcha na otu ụmaokwu nchöcha ka e ji mee nchöcha a. Usoro nkowa sọvee ka a gbasoro wee mee nchöcha a. Ndị e ji mee nchöcha bụ ulqakwükwo sekondirị niile goomeni nwe na mpaghara Ndịda Ọwụwa Anyanwu Naijiria. Usoro nhọrọ igwe ka a gbasoro wee hoputa ndị e jiri mee nchöcha a maka ihe agbamonwe jenda na mpaghara ulqakwükwo dị. Usoro nhọrọ ebumnobi ka e ji hoputa steeti ato e jiri mee nchöcha. Onye nchöcha gbasoro usoro nhananha wee hoputa ulqakwükwo dị

246, ndị nkuzi dì 246 na ụmụ akwükwo dì 695 zara njumaza. Ndị e jiri mee nchocha gụnyere ndị isi nkuzi Igbo na ụmụ akwükwo. Ngwa nchocha e jiri mee nchocha gụnyere njumaza isiokwu ya bụ Ajụju Gbasara Nzuru Uwa na Nkuzi na Omumụ Omenala Igbo (AGNNQOI). Ihe e nwetara maka adimumma ngwa bụ 0.86. N'ihazi ihe a choputara, a gbasoro usoro ntucha Miin na ndipụ n'izugbe wee zaa ajụju nchocha ma were nnwale-t (*t-test*) wee nweta ọsişa ụmaokwu nchocha e hibere n'akara ntụ 0.05. Ihe a choputara na nchocha a gosiri na nzuruụwa nwere mmetụta n'agwa ụmụ akwükwo n'ebe ọmụmụ omenala Igbo dì n'ulọakwükwo sinịo sekondịri, nke na ha ji asusu Bekee anya isi, jiri ekwenị anorizi oge karịa ikọ akukọ ifo na ihe ndị ozọ. Site n'ihe a choputara n'elu, onye nchocha tịrụ alo mkpa ọ dì ihaziri ụmụ akwükwo ọgbakọ ọmụmụ ebe a ga-esi wee mee ka ha mata ntọala ebimndị ha kwesiri isi n'omụmụ omenala Igbo wee nweta.

Ọkpurukpu okwu: Nzuruụwa, Agwa Umu Akwükwo, Mmetụta Nzuruụwa, Ọmụmụ, Omenala Igbo.

Mkpólite

Nzuruụwa bụ mkpuruokwu nwere mmetụta na ngalaba ihe ọmụmụ dì iche iche, ma nke a mere na ngalaba nke ọ bụla na-akowa ya n'uzo dì iche iche bụ nke gbadoro ụkwụ n'etu ha si hụ ma ọ bụ ghọta ya. Ndị ngalaba sayensi kowara nzuruụwa dika oge ngwa nkanuzu juputara ebe niile ma mee ka mmekorita mmadụ na ibe ya dì mfe (Adesina, 2016). Ndị na-ahụ maka ọkwa akunụba na-ahụta nzuruụwa ka oge e ji mee mba ụwa niile dika otu ahịa, nke mere azumahia ka ọ dì mfe. N'echiche Jesse (2016), nzuruụwa putara mgbagote na mmekorita ozuru ụwa ọnụ n'ebe mmadụ, ọkwa akunụba na omenala di. Ka o sila dì, ndị Igbo hütara

nzuruụwa ka mgbe ha na mba ụwa ji nwebe mmekorita, bido n'oge azumahịa n'ala Igbo ruo n'oge ochichị mbịara chíwa wee bata n'oge ngwa nkanụzụ juputara ebe niile

Ọ bụ ihe dì mkpa ịmata na mbunobi e ji guzobe nzuruụwa bụ maka nkwalite mmekorita na ọganiihu n'etiti mba ụwa dika o si gbasata ụzọ ebimndụ mmadụ niile tnyere amamihe, na nka ha, site n'igosi ihe ndị a n'igwe nkanụzụ dì iche iche. N'echiche Feder (2014), ihe e ji guzobe atumatụ a bụ nzuruụwa bụ iji kwalite ọnodụ azumahịa na omenaala n'ụwa dum. Illoba (2015) kowara na mbunobi e ji guzobe usoro atumatụ a bụ iji nyere mba ụwa, obodo, mpaghara, mmadụ gbakotara ọnụ ma ọ bụ otu onye aka igosi, ichekwaba, ihazi na ịkwudosi ike n'ihe ọ bula ha ji kwürü ma ọ bụ ihe e ji mara ha. Essien (2015) kowara na ihe kpatara e ji guzobe atumatụ nzuruụwa bụ iji gosipụta mba ụwa niile, ọnodụ mpaghara ma ọ bụ obodo ọ bula nō n'okwa akunụba, ndorondoro ochichị, agumakwukwo, mmepe nke nkanụzu, omenaala na ihe ndị ọzọ na-eme n'obodo, bụ nke na-eweta nsorita mpi. Peters (2017) kowara na ihe e ji guzobe nzuruụwa bụ ka mmadụ ndị ọnụogu ha na-abawanye kwa ụbuchi na mba ụwa niile, nwee ụzọ dì mfe ha si emekorita ma na-atülerikota echiche otu o si masi ha. Peters gara n'ihu kowaa na nke a na-adị ire site na ngwa nkanụzụ dì iche iche dika onyonyo TV, igwe komputa na owa nzikorita ozi dika ekwe ntị, itaneti, fesbuk, wasapu, istagramu, na ndị ọzọ. Nzuruụwa bụ ụzọ e si ewezuga mgbochi ndị bi na mpaghara ụwa dì iche iche na-enwe n'ebe inweta oğugụ isi, amamihe, echiche ma ọ bụ mgbanwe oğbara oğhụrụ dika ihe gbasara ngwa nkanụzụ na enyemaka ndị ọzo dì iche iche di (Udeani, 2017). Nke a mere na mmepe obodo abughizi ihe na-adị naani n'etiti otu mpaghara ma ọ bụ ndị na-asụ otu udị asusu. Eric (2017) gara n'ihu kowaa na nguzobe na mmekorita nke nzuruụwa enwetaghị nkwado naani site n'iwu gómenti kama

na ndị ọrụ nnorø onwe, ndị ọrụ agbata obodo na obodo ndị ọcha na otu jikötara mmepe nke obodo bùcha ihe kwadobere ya n'ihi uru ọ bara.

N'íkowaputa atumatu a nke ọma, Iloba (2015) gara n'ihu kowaa na nzuruụwa a baara ụwa niile uru n'ihi na o nweghi obodo ọ bụla zuru oke n'ihe niile dika n'usoro ọchichị, akụnụba,omenaala, agumakwukwọ na ụzø ebimndu ndị ọzo. Iloba (2015) kowakwara na site na ngwakorita onu na-esite na nzuruụwa, na ọ na-eweta mmetuta dì mma, mana oge ụfodụ, o nwekwara ike iweta mmetuta dì njo. N'íkwado na nzuruụwa nwekwara mmetuta dì njo, ka Amadi (2016) ji ruo aka na nzuruụwa dika agha batara n'etiti omenaala, tümadi omenaala mgbe ochie. Nke a bụ maka na ọtụtu mmadu chere na uto nke obodo ọ bụla ndị ọcha chíri gbadoro ụkwụ n'obodo ahụ ịhapụ akụkọ ala na omenaala ha wee were omenaala ndị ọcha. Amadi gara n'ihu kowaa na mmetuta ojọ a kachasi wee püta ihe n'ala Afrika tümadi n'ala Igbo, nke na ọtụtu obodo hapurụ ekpemekpe ọdinaala tinyere omenaala ndị ọzo. N'echiche ya, onodù ojoo a mere na ndị Afrika tümadi ndị Igbo hapurụ omenaala na-eme omenelu tinyere na ha akwudosighizi ike n'ebe nkwenye na ekpemekpe ọdinaala dì. Amadi gara n'ihu kowaa na n'ala Afrika taa tümadi n'ala Igbo, na o weghị anya ma ọtụtu omenaala dì mkpa maka ịnata ntoala na ezumoke nke mmadu a ka dì ire. Amadi gara n'ihu rụtu aka na emume ngafe bụ nke nwata si na ya anata ọgbugbandu n'etiti ya na ala (ili alo), emume e ji anabata nwata n'ezinaulø nakwa agburụ ha (emume igu nwa aha), tinyere nke e ji eziputa ntozu oke mmadu (emume ịwa akwa na iru mgbede) bụ nke na-eweghi anya ma o dizi ire n'ala Igbo taa. Ozo bụ na ọchichị onye kwuo uche ya ewezighị anya ma ọ ka dì ire, ịṣu asusu Igbo dizi ka ihe a na-ahụta ka ihe ime obodo, ihe ihere na ihe na-eweda mmadu ala. Onodù ojoo a, pütawara ihe n'ebe ụfodụ ndị odee agumagu Igbo dì, nke na

ha ji asusụ Bekee edeputa agumagụ gbasara ala Igbo na otutu ihe ndi ozo. Ka o sila di, ihe nchocha a lebara anya kpomkwem bụ ichoputa mmetuta nzuruuwa nwere n'ebe agwa ụmụ akwukwo di n' ọmụmụ omenaala Igbo di.

Omenaala ka ndi ọkammta ụfodu kowara n'uzo di iche iche. Ihe di mkpa imata bụ na nkowa omenaala niile gbadoro ụkwu n'uzo jikotara ebimndu mmadu ọnu maka ihazi ọnodu ha. N'iga n'ihi na nkowa omenaala, Abel (2015) kowara omenaala dika njikota agwa mmadu nwetara site na gburugburu ya. Omenaala ndi Igbo bụ ihe dibara site n'agba ochie, ma burukwa ihe na-egosi ka ndi Igbo si ebi ndu ha. Omenaala ndi Igbo putakwara nkwenye, mmeremme na ọdinaala niile e ji mara ha. Nkwenye, mmeremme na ọdinaala niile a, gunyere asusu ha, agumagu ọnu, oru nka, ekike, nri, egwu, alumalu, enwemenwe, ekpemekpe, abamaba, usoro ochichi, echichi, ekele, akwamozu, amamihe ọdinaala, uzo akunuba (azumuahia), oru nwoke na nwaanyi, iguafo, izu ahia, igu aha, ọnodu oji n'ala Igbo, tinyere uzo nzirita ozi. Ege (2020) kowara na omenaala ndi Igbo bụ ihe itunanya na ndu ha, nke na site n'isi mbido ndu ha na ha ji ya kporo ihe. Iji hu na e nyefere omenaala a niile n'aka ụmuaka na eto eto tinyere na ọmumu ya di ire mere e ji guzobe agumakwukwo ọdinaala n'oge gboo (Nwadike,2002).

Otutu ndi mmta di iche iche akowago ọmumu, bụ nke nkowa ha gbadoro ụkwu na ngalaba mmta nke o bụla. Henry (2015) kowara ọmumu dika mgbanwe na-adigide n'agwa onye mmta. N'echiche nke Gross (2017), ọmumu bụ usoro mmadu ji amta ihe o na-amabeghi mbu, ma o bụ usoro nhazi amamiihe, agwa na nka onye ahu nweburu. Gross gara n'ihi kowaa na o bụ mmadu na anumaubu bụ ihe nwere ikike ọmumu. N'ikwado echiche a, ka Okonta (2018) ji kowaa na e nwere ọmumu na-abia ozigbo, nwee ọmumu o bụ ihe na-

akpata, n’ihi ya, nka na amamiihe ka a na-enweta site na mkparitaukwa mmemmekwu. Wood gara n’ihu kowaa na mgbe ọmụmụ wetara mgbanwe n’agwa na amamiihe ahụ na-adigide, ma ọ bụrụ na ọmụmụ ewetaghị mgbanwe n’agwa, na amamiihe ahụ na-efu ọso ọso. Okoro (2017) kowara ọmụmụ dika ihe mmuta mmadu na-enweta site n’aka onye ọzọ. Okoro gara n’ihu kowaa na ọmụmụ a nwere ike ibu n’ulọakwukwọ, n’ulọ nakwa site na gburugburu, mana nke ulọakwukwọ ka a haziri nke oma nwere ihe mbunuche.

Iji hu na mmuata dì ire n’ulọakwukwọ, onye nkuzi nwere ọru dì iche iche ọ ga-arụ. N’ ikwado echiche a, ka Eze (2019) ji rütu aka n’omụmụ na-adị ire naanị mgbe onye nkuzi ji usoro, nka na asusụ kwesiri ezipuata nkuzi ya. Eze gara n’ihu kowaa na ọ bụ ihe ndị a dì n’elu, na-eme ka ọmụmụ dì ire, ma ọ bụ ghara ịdị, bụrụ ihe nñomi, ihe a haziri nke oma ma ọ bụ nke a na-ahazighị. Ọmụmụ na-adị ire mgbe onye mmuata nwetara mbunuche ihe ọmụmụ ahụ site n’aka onye nkuzi. Na nkwado nkowa a, ka Okeke (2020) ji kowaa na ọ dì mkpa, onye mmuata inwe ike ikewapuata ihe ndị ọ ghotara nke oma na ndị nke ọ na-aghotaghị. Okeke kowara na ọ bụ site n’usoro a, ka onye mmuata ji akwudosi ike n’ebi ihe ọmụmụ ọ na-eme dì. Ọmụmụ na-adịkwa ire, mgbe e nwere ezi mmekorịta n’etiti onye nkuzi na ụmụ akwukwọ. Udoka (2020) kowara n’udị mmekorịta a na- adị n’udị ajụju, osisa, mmepuata na nnwale. Frank gara n’ihu kowaa na ụzo a, bụ ụzo kachasi dì ire, onye mmuata ji esonye n’ihe ọmụmụ. N’aka nke ọzọ, mmuata anaghi adị ire mgbe onye nkuzi na-akuzi ma o nweghi onye mmuata na-aghotà ma ọ bụ esonye n’ihe ọ na-eme.

A na-enwe ọmụmụ nñomi mgbe onye mmuata na-elere agwa ndị ọzọ anya. Boah (2017) kpọro ụdị ọmụmụ a, ọmụmụ mmekorịta bụ nke dabara na nkwenye Bandura (1977). N’udị ọmụmụ a, Boah kowara na ihe agbamume abaghị uru, kama

na ihe onye ọmụmụ chọrọ n'aka nne, nna, nwanne, enyi ma ọ bụ onye nkụzi na gburugburu ya bụ naanị agwa dị mma ọ ga-enomi. Ọmụmụ ahazighị ahazi bụ ọmụmụ a na-enweta site n'amamiihe a na-agabiga kwa ụbochị. Ụdị ọmụmụ a na-abia ebe ọ bụla, o nwere ike ịbü n'ụlo, n'okporo ụzọ, ma ọ bụ ebe ndị ọzo gasị (Boah, 2017). Ụdị ọmụmụ ọzo bụ ọmụmụ a haziri ahazi, bụ nke gbasatara nchocha a. Ụdị ọmụmụ a bụ nke na-adị n'etiti onye nkụzi na nwata akwụkwọ n'ulọakwụkwọ. Ụdị ọmụmụ a nwere usoro ọ na-agbaso, ma bùrụkwa ọmụmụ a haziri ahazi. Gaghiano (2017) kowara na ụdị ọmụmụ a, na e nwe mbunuche, nke onye nkụzi na-ezewepụta gbasara isiokwu nkụzi ọ bụla, bụ nke a türü anya na ụmụ akwụkwọ ga-amata na ngwutchha nkụzi ọ bụla.

Dika o si gbasata nchocha a, mbunuche ọmụmụ omenaala bidoro n'ime ka ụmụ akwụkwọ mata iṣu asusụ Igbo, ruo n' imata nka na ọru aka dị iche iche ndị Igbo, nkwenye ndị Igbo, echichi, ekpemekpe, ewumewe, na ọdịnaala Igbo niile. Ọ bụ naanị mgbe onye nkụzi nyefere omenaala ndị a niile n'aka ụmụ akwụkwọ, ha kwudosie ike n'ime ya, n'agbanyeghi ụdị mmekorita ha nwere n'omenaala obodo ọzo dị iche iche, ka a ga-asị na ọmụmụ omenaala Igbo dị ire. Ọmụmụ imitä mkpuru na-agbadokwa ụkwụ n'agwa ụmụ akwụkwọ nwere gbasara ihe ọmụmụ. Ọmụmụ bụ nke na-adị ire naanị mgbe e nwere mgbanwe n'agwa. Tyden (2016) kowara na ọ bụ onye nkụzi na-anị n'etiti/agbata ndị ọmụmụ na ihe ọmụmụ. Dika o si gbasata ọmụmụ omenaala Igbo na Ndịda Ọwụwa Anyanwu Naijiria, a türü anya na ụmụ akwụkwọ ga-abụ ndị dị ezi njikere imitä ihe gbasara omenaala Igbo, bụ nke a na-akuziri ha. Eric (2017) kowara na ọmụmụ dika o si gbasata omenaala Igbo na-adị ire naanị mgbe ụmuaka nwetara ezi ntọala ha kwesiri inweta. N'echiche Jennifer (2017), ọmụmụ nwere usoro gbasara agbasa bụ nke ihe mgbamorwe ụfodụ na-enwe

mmetüta na ya. N'ihi nke a, ụmụ akwükwo ịgosi na mmüta omenaala Igbo adịla ire ga-esite n'udị ịsu asusụ Igbo, ụdị mmasị n'agwa ha n'ebé omenaala Igbo dí ttinyere mmeta nke ọma ha n'ule omenaala Igbo.

• Agwa bụ otu mmadụ si ezipüta ihe ọ na-eme. Agwa dí oke mkpa n'ebé nkuzi na ọmụmụ dí. Igwe (2016) kowara n'agwa bụ mmadụ, n'ihi nke a, agwa mmadụ bụ ihe na-anochi anya mmadụ. Na nkwado nkowa a dí n'elù ka Ugonna (2017) ji hụta agwa díka enyo mmadụ na-apüta ihe na nzomukwu na okwu ọnụ. Nke na-egosi na ọ bụ ihe dí oke mkpa n'agwa onye nkuzi ga na-ezipüta ihe onye nkuzi ahụ bụ nakwa ihe ọ na-eme. Davison (2017) kowara na onye nkuzi bụ isi sekpu ntí nye ọnodu mmeta nke ọma ụmụ akwükwo ya. Eze (2019) kowara na tupu ọmụmụ ga-adị ire na onye nkuzi ga-aburiri onye si n'agwa na okwu ọnụ egosipüta ihe ọ na-akuzi. Eze gara n'ihi rụtụ aka na-agbakonyeghi na ọkwa akunụba na ọnugogugu ndị no na klasị na-enwe mmetüta n'ebé ụmụ akwükwo no, nakwa n'ihi na ndị nkuzi bụ mmadụ sitere n'agburu dí iche iche ma na-akuzikwa n'uloakwukwo dí iche iche, na a na-enwe ngwakorita n'agwa ha. Eze kowara na ụdị níomi a site n'aka ibe ha ma ọ bụ n'ulọakwükwo na-enwe kwa mmetüta n'etu ha si akuziri ụmụ akwükwo ihe. Wood (2017) n'echiche nke ya gbadoro ụkwụ n'ebé atọ wee kowapüta agwa ndị nkuzi bụ nke gunyere:

- Agwa njirimara ndịna: Nke a gbasara “ihe” onye nkuzi mara, etu o si ezipüta ya na ihe ọ na-ezipüta
- Ụzo nziputa mgbamonwe: Nke a gbasara “etu” onye nkuzi si ezipüta ihe ndị ahụ ọ mara na ụzọ dí iche iche o si eme ha.

- Agwa/Njirimara ebe: Nke a gbasara “onye”, “ebe”, “mgbe” na “mkpatara” ka o si metüta ihe a na-akuzi na omenaala dì na gburugburu.
- N’ iga n’ihu na nkowa agwa ndì nkuzi ka Udeani (2017) ji huta na e nwere ụzọ ihe ise na-eweta mgbanwe n’agwa onye nkuzi bụ nke gunyere ihe gbasara agumakwukwo, ihe gbasara ekere uche, ihe gbasara nrabanye, ihe gbasara nzuruụwa, ihe gbasara enwemike na agbamume. Ihe gbasara agumakwukwo metütara ihe a na-akuzi, etu e si ahazi ya nakwa usoro e ji akuzi ya. N’ebé a, a türüanya na ndì nkuzi Igbo ga-abu ndì mara ihe gbasara omenaala Igbo na usoro kwasíri iji kuzi ya n’ulqakwukwo. Nke a mere Davison (2017) ji kowaa na ndì nkuzi nwere ezi ogugú isi ka amata ihe ha na-akuzi. Ihe gbasara mmepe metütara ndì nkuzi imata ihe ọgbara ọhụrụ na-apụtagasị n’ihe ha na-akuzi. Ihe gbasara enwemike na agbamume na-emetu mkpa ọ dì inye ndì nkuzi ihe agbamume ka ha wee nweike igosi mmasi ma tinyekwa uchu n’ihe ha na-akuzi. Ihe gbasara nrabanye metütara ndì nkuzi idì nijkere maka ihe ọ bụla nwere ike idaputa n’oge nkuzi na ọmụmụ. Ihe gbasara nzuruụwa metütara ndì nkuzi imata ihe ndì na-emegasị n’obodo ọzo dì iche iche, ma si na ya hazie/dozie ihe ha na-akuzi ma kwudosie ike nke ọma. Ihe nke a pütara bụ na tupu nkuzi omenaala ga-adị ire ma kwudosieike na onye nkuzi ga-abu onye nwere ezi ntukwasobi n’agwa dì nnomi n’ebé omenaala Igbo dì. Nke a ka ọ ga-egosi site n’isụ asusụ Igbo oge ọ bụla, ma were ya n’akuzi ihe ọmụmụ Igbo tümadi omenaala. Ọ ga-abu onye na-egosiputa ihe gbasara omenaala Igbo na ndu ya, site n’ekike, erimeri, ekele, idì nka na ihe ndì ọzo Igbo ji biri. Ọ ga na-eziputa ntoala dika ihe bara uru nye ebimndu onye Igbo ọ bụla. Ọ ga-abu onye na-enwe obi ọma n’iga ebe a na-eme mmemme omenaala Igbo.

• N'aka nke nwata akwükwo, o bụ ihe ziri ezi na nwata ga-ezipüta ntøala ọ natara site n'agwa ya. Nwata ọ bụla nwere ezi agwa bụ onye ji umeala na obiomma eme ihe ọmụmụ omennaala Igbo. Isu asusu Igbo ga na-amaşı ya oge ọ bụla. Agwa dị otu a na-enye aka n'ikwalite na nchekwaba omennaala na-agbanyeghi njekorita/mmekorita nwata ahụ na ndị obodo ozø. Ka o sila dị, onye nchöcha ugbu a lebara anya ịmata etu nzuruụwa si enwe mmetüta n'agwa ụmụ akwükwo n'omụmụ omennaala Igbo dị.

Agwa bụ mma mmadụ, n'ihi nke a, Udeagha (2016) kowara n'agwa mmadụ bụ ihe na-anochi anya mmadụ. Nke a na-egosi na o bụ ihe dị oke mkpa n'agwa nwa akwükwo ga na-ezipüta ihe onye ahụ bụ nakwa ihe ọ na-eme. Dịka o si gbasata nchöcha a, agwa nwata akwükwo ga-abụ nke na-egosi onye dị nijkere ịnara ntøala na ụzø ebimndụ ndị Igbo dika ihe bara nnukwu uru na ndụ ya. Ihe nke a putara bụ na tupu ọmụmụ omennaala ga-adị ire, nwata akwükwo ga-abụ onye na-asụ asusu Igbo kwa mgbe kwa mgbe, onye nwere ugwu na nsopuru n'ebe omennaala Igbo di, onye ji umeala tinityere mkpalite mmuo eso ọmụmụ omennaala Igbo, nakwa onye na-egosipüta mmasị ya n'ebe ihe e ji mara ndị Igbo di. Ka o sila dị, nchöcha lebara anya ịmata mmetüta nzuruụwa nwere n'ebe agwa ụmụ akwükwo dị n'omụmụ omennaala Igbo.

Nsogbu Nchöcha

Nzuruụwa bụ usoro e guzobere nwegoro ọnọdụ n'ebe ụzø ebimndụ mmadụ dị iche iche dị, tumadi ka o si gbasata ọnọdụ agumakwükwo na omennaala. N'ihi nke a, a hütara nzuruụwa ka ụzø dị mfe e si emekorita mana egosi ihe onye, otu ma o bụ obodo ji kwürü tumadi ka o si gbasata omennaala

maka ndị ozọ isite na ya wee hazie ebe ha riri mperi, ma kwudosike na ya maka nchekwaba omenaala. Nke a mere na a tịtụ anya na ndị Igbo ga-esite na ya wee kwalite amamihi, nka na omenaala ha niile tịmadị ebe a na-eme nkuzi na ọmụmụ omenaala n'ulọakwukwọ, maka inweta ezi ntọala ndụ ndị Igbo kwasiri, ichekwaba omenaala Igbo nakwa imeta nke ọma n'ule omenaala n'ulọakwukwọ siniọ sekondịri.

Ka o sila dị, nkuzi na ọmụmụ omenaala Igbo bụ ihe na-edoghi anya ma ọ dị ire, n'ihi na ihe a na-ahụ n'ala Igbo ubu a, a gbadoghịzi ụkву n'omenaala Igbo e guzobere n'oge gboo. Nke a pütara ihe n'emetaghi nke ọma ụmụ akwukwọ n'ule omenaala Igbo. Ndị ulororù WAEC (2017 – 2019) kowara na ihe e ji guzobe nkuzi omenaala Igbo bụ ihụ na ụmụ akwukwọ nwetara ezi ntọala na ya ma ihe a na-ahụta bụ ihe joro njo. Onye isi WAEC kowara na ọsisa ụmụ akwukwọ na-enye n'ule omenaala Igbo edoghizi anya ma omenaala Igbo anọ n'ọnodụ nchekwaba, ka ọ bụ mkpochapu. Onye isi WAEC gara n'ihi kowaa na ọsisa ụfodụ ụmụ akwukwọ na-enye n'ajụjụ a juru ha, dika ndị na-amaghị ihe gbasara omenaala Igbo, ebe ụfodụ ji omenaala ndị mba ozọ dị iche iche na-aza ajụjụ a juru.

Ihe ozọ bụ na onye nchocha chopütara na ndị na-eto eto anaghị akpa agwa ka ndị nwetara ntọala n'omenaala Igbo, ma nke a pütara ihe n'iji asusu bekee hiri isi, igba otø n'udị ekike ogbara ọhụrụ, tịmadị ụmụ agbogho, amaghị esi nri, enweghi ugwu na nsopụrụ n'agwa ndị ozọ dị njo. Site n'agwa ndị a dị njo a na- ahụta ndị na- eto eto na-akpa tinyere emetaghi nke ọma ụmụ akwukwọ n'ule omenaala Igbo, e nwere ike ikowa na o dochaghị anya ma ọ bụ mmetüta sitere n' iħħuta omenaala ndị mba ozọ na-ebute nke a. Odoghị anya etu mmekorịta a sitere na nzuruụwa si emetüta agwa ụmụ akwukwọ n'ebé ọmụmụ omenaala Igbo dì n'ulọakwukwọ siniọ

sekondiri. N'hi nke a, ka onye nchöcha ji lebaa anya na mmetüta nzuruụwa nwere n'agwa ụmụ akwükwo n'ebe ọmụmụ omenaala Igbo dì n'uloakwükwo siniọ sekondiri na Ndida Ọwụwa Anyanwu Naijiria.

Mbunuche Nchöcha

Mbunuche izugbe nchöcha a bụ ịchoputa mmetüta nzuruụwa n'ebe nkụzi na ọmụmụ omenaala Igbo dì n'uloakwükwo siniọ sekondiri dì na Ndida Ọwụwa Anyanwu Naijiria. Nchöcha a lebaziri anya n'ihe a:

ịchoputa mmetüta nzuruụwa nwere n' agwa ụmụ akwükwo n'ebe ọmụmụ omenaala Igbo dì n'uloakwükwo siniọ sekondiri.

Ajuju Nchöcha

Ajuju nchöcha a duziri nchöcha a:

Kedu mmetüta nzuruụwa nwere n' agwa ụmụ akwükwo n'ebe ọmụmụ omenaala Igbo dì n'uloakwükwo siniọ sekondiri?

Umaokwu Nchöcha

Umaokwu nchöcha a ka onye nchöcha hibere maka nchöcha a bụ nke a nwälere n'akara ntụ 0.05.

Ho1. Enweghi ndimiche pütara ihe n'akara miin echiche ndị nkụzi nwoke na ndị nwaanyị na n' agwa ụmụ akwükwo n'ebe ọmụmụ omenaala Igbo dì n'uloakwükwo siniọ sekondiri.

Uđi Nchöcha:

Uđi nchöcha ọmụmụ a bụ usoro sovee nkowa. Usoro sovee nkowa dika Nworgu (2016) si kowaa bụ usoro e guzobere maka nnweta ihe nchöcha site n'inwe ezi nnyocha, nkowa na mkpebi gbasara ihe omume ma ọ bụ etu ihe dị, mgbe a na-eeme ya bụ nchöcha. Onye nchöcha ñomiri ụđi nchöcha a ebe ọ bụ na nchöcha a nwere mmasị n'inwe ezi nnyocha na mkpebi gbasara mmetüta nzuruụwa nwere n'ebe agwa ụmụ akwükwo n'omụmụ omenaala Igbo dị n'ulọakwükwo sinịo sekondiri.

Nchoputa

Ajuju Nchöcha 1

Kedu mmetüta nzuruụwa nwere n'agwa ụmụ akwükwo n'ebe ọmụmụ omenaala Igbo dị n'ulọakwükwo sinịo sekondiri?

Ihe edepütara maka nchöcha	Ndị Nkuzi			ụmụ akwükwo			M k p o k Ọ M i i n	M k p o k Ọ S t .
Mmetüta nzuruụwa nwere n'agwa ụmụ akwükwo n'ebe ọmụmụ omenaala Igbo		.	d			.	d	

ÉKWÉ JQNAL NKE NDỊ IGBO SCHOLARS FORUM, NIGERIA

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	nzuruụwa mere na ụmụ akwukwo na- aga ebe a na- eme omenaala Igbo.	2 1 . . 6 1 . . 1 . . 4 . 9 . 9 . 8 . . 8 . 6 7 0 . 5 4 5 . 8 9 . 0 0 2
	nzuruụwa mere na ụmụ akwukwo na- esite n'igwe komputa achoputa ihe gbasara omenaala Igbo.	2 1 1 . 6 1 . . 1 1 . 4 . . . 9 . 8 6 9 1 . 5 6 0 . 8 0 . 1 3 2 1 9
	nzuruụwa mere na ụmụ akwukwo na- eji akuko ifo anorị oge karia igwu egwu.	2 1 . . 6 1 . . 1 . . 4 . 9 . 9 . 8 . . 9 . 6 1 4 . 5 5 7 . 3 4 . 1 0 2
	nzuruụwa mere na ụmụ akwukwo anaghị etinye uchu n'ịmụta orụ nka.	2 3 . . 6 2 . . 1 2 . 4 . 4 . 9 . 7 . . 5 . 6 3 6 . 5 7 4 . 9 5 . 0 3 8
	ụmụ akwukwo na-asụ asusụ Igbo oge ọ bụla n'ihi nzuruụwa.	2 2 . . 6 2 1 . 2 . . 4 . 9 . 9 9 . 6 1 4 . 5 2 0 . 1 9 . 0 8 5 7

<p>nzuruụwa mere ka ụmụ akwukwọ na- akwanyere ndị nkuzi ugwu na nsopuru mgbe ha na -akuzi omenaala Igbo.</p>	<table border="1"> <tbody> <tr><td>2</td><td>1</td><td>.</td><td>.</td><td>6</td><td>1</td><td>.</td><td>.</td><td>1</td><td>.</td><td>.</td><td>.</td></tr> <tr><td>4</td><td>.</td><td>4</td><td>.</td><td>9</td><td>.</td><td>8</td><td>.</td><td>.</td><td>6</td><td>.</td><td>.</td></tr> <tr><td>6</td><td>3</td><td>5</td><td>.</td><td>5</td><td>5</td><td>8</td><td>.</td><td>3</td><td>7</td><td>.</td><td>.</td></tr> <tr><td></td><td>0</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td>4</td><td></td><td></td><td>5</td><td></td><td></td><td></td></tr> </tbody> </table>	2	1	.	.	6	1	.	.	1	.	.	.	4	.	4	.	9	.	8	.	.	6	.	.	6	3	5	.	5	5	8	.	3	7	.	.		0				4			5			
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Tebul 1: Miin echiche ndị nkuzi na ụmụ akwukwọ na mmetụta nzuruụwa nwere n'agwa ụmụ akwukwọ n'ebe ọmụmụ omenaala Igbo n'ulọakwukwọ sinịo sekondịri di.

Ndịkọ Miin: 1.70

Tebul 1 gosipütara echiche ndị nkuzi na umu akwukwo na mmetuta nzuruuya nwere n'agwa umu akwukwo n'ebi ọmụmụ omenala Igbo n'ulọakwukwo siniọ sekondiri dì. Ihe e depütara maka nchöcha 62, 63, 64, 66, 67, 68, 69 na 70 nwere miin gunyere 1.82, 1.81, 1.32, 2.17, 1.35, 1.27, 1.36 na 1.69 na ndipu n'izugbe gunyere .89, 1.09, .92, .99, .67, .72, .74 na .94. N'aka nke ozø, ihe e depütara maka nchöcha 65 nwere miin gunyere 2.98 ya na ndipu n'izugbe gunyere .55 bụ nke gosipütara nkwenye ebe ihe e nwetara kariri kraiterion miin 2.50 n'udị n'ihe ndị ahụ na-ezipütakwa enweghi ezigbo agwa umu akwukwo n'ebi ọmụmụ omenala Igbo n'ulọakwukwo siniọ sekondiri dì. Ndikø miin e nwetara bụ 1.70 bụ nke gosiri n'ihe ndị ahụ niile e depütara na-ezipütä na nzuruuya mere na umu akwukwo enweghi ezigbo agwa n'ebi ọmụmụ omenala Igbo n'ulọakwukwo siniọ sekondiri dì.

Umakwu Nchöcha 1

E nweghi ndimiche n'akara miin echiche ndị nkuzi na umu akwukwo na mmetuta nzuruuya nwere n'agwa umu akwukwo n'ebi ọmụmụ omenala Igbo dì n'ulọakwukwo siniọ sekondiri.

Tebul 2: Mkpoko nnwale-t e nwetara n'echiche ndị nkuzi na umu akwukwo na mmetuta nzuruuya nwere n'agwa umu akwukwo n'ebi ọmụmụ omenala Igbo dì n'ulọakwukwo siniọ sekondiri.

Ndị zara njumaza	N	U	Std.D	t-kal	Df	t-kri	Mkpebi
Ndị nkuzi	246	2.21	.59	-.055	357	.958	Ajukwana (do not reject)

ụmụ akwụkwọ	695	2.30	.61				
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Ihe e nwetara site na tebul gosiri na miin ndị nkuzi na ụmụ akwụkwọ bụ 2.21 na 2.30 ya na ndịpụ n'izugbe gụnyere .59 na .61 na akara ogo nnwere onwe bụ 357. Na nnwale n'ogo nnwere onwe 357 e nwetara t-kakuletedi bụ -.055 ebe t-kritikal bụ .958. Umaokwu nchọcha bụ nke a na-ajughi (do not reject) ebe ọ bụ na t-kakuletedi pekariri t-kritikal -.057 P<0.005. Ihe nke a pütara bụ na enweghi ndịmiche n'echiche ndị nkuzi na ụmụ akwụkwọ na mmetuta nzuruụwa nwere na mmasị ụmụ akwụkwọ n' ọmụmụ omenaala Igbo. E nwere ike inwe mkpebi na ndị nkuzi na ụmụ akwụkwọ kwenyere na ọ bụ nzuruụwa mere na ụmụ akwụkwọ enweghiyi ezigbo agwa n'omụmụ omenaala Igbo n'ulọakwụkwọ siniọ sekondiri.

Mkparịtauka

Ihe a choputara gosiri na nzuruụwa mere na ụmụ akwụkwọ anaghị ezipuṭa ezi agwa n'omụmụ omenaala Igbo n'ulọakwụkwọ siniọ sekondiri. Nchopuṭa gosiri na nzuruụwa mere na ụmụ akwụkwọ anaghị ezipuṭa ezi agwa n'ebe ọmụmụ omenaala Igbo dị n'ulọakwụkwọ siniọ sekondiri díka na ụmụ akwụkwọ anaghị aga ebe a na-eme omenaala Igbo, na ụmụ akwụkwọ anaghị esite n'igwe komputa achopuṭa ihe gbasara omenaala Igbo, na ụmụ akwụkwọ anaghị ejii akukọ ifo anori oge karịa igwu egwu, na ụmụ akwụkwọ anaghị etinye uchu n'ịmụta orụ nka, na ụmụ akwụkwọ anaghị asụ asusụ Igbo oge ọ bụla n'ihi nzuruụwa, na ụmụ akwụkwọ anaghị akwanyere ndị nkuzi ugwu na nsopurụ mgbe ha na-akuzi omenaala Igbo, na ụmụ akwụkwọ anaghị amụta ilu Igbo ọso ọso, na ụmụ akwụkwọ anaghị amụta na ezipuṭakwaghị ekike ndị Igbo tinyere na ụmụ akwụkwọ anaghị ewepụ echiche n'agwa ruru

unyi. Nchoputa e nwetara dabara na nchoputa nke Udo (2017), bụ onye kowaa n'agwa ụmụ akwukwo ji eso ihe ọmụmụ o bụla ha na-eme na-eweputa etu ha si emetanke ọma na ya. Site n'ihe a choputara, o were anya n'agwa ụmụ akwukwo na-egosi na ha kpọrọ ihe gbasara omenaala Igbo asị, bido n'asusu Igbo, ruo n'ekike ndị Igbo na omenaala ndị ọzọ. Nke a bụ maka na nchoputa gosiri na o bụ asusu Bekee ka ha jizi nyiri isi, tinyere ekike ndị ocha n'agwa ruru inyi ha na-ahụta site na ngwa nkanuzu. N'echiche nke onye nchocha, o bụ ihe dị mkpa na ụmụ akwukwo ga-esite na nzuruụwa mọtawanye agwa dị mma ga-enyere ya aka n'ikwalite ihe ọmụmụ ha na-eme. Site na nchocha a, e nwere/ike ikwu na o bụ ụmụ akwukwo esighị na nzuruụwa mmụta agwa dị mma mere na ha enweghi ezigbo agwa ga-eme ka ha mee nke ọma n'ule omenaala Igbo.

Mmechi

Agwa bụ mma mmadụ. N'ihi nke a, o dị mkpa ime ka ụmụ akwukwo mata na agwa mmadụ bụ ihe na-anochi anya mmadụ. Nke a na-egosi na o bụ ihe dị oke mkpa na agwa nwa akwukwo ga na-eziputa ihe onye ahụ bụ nakwa ihe o na-eme. Dịka o si gbasata nchocha a, agwa nwata akwukwo ga-abụ nke na-egosi onye dị nijkere ịnara ntọala na ụzọ ebimndụ ndị Igbo dịka ihe bara nnukwu uru na ndụ ya. Ihe nke a pütara bụ na tupu ọmụmụ omenaala ga-adị ire, nwata akwukwo ga-abụ onye na-asu asusu Igbo kwa mgbe kwa mgbe, onye nwere ugwu na nsopụrụ n'ebe omenaala Igbo dị, onye ji umeala tinyere mkpalite mmụo eso ọmụmụ omenaala Igbo, nakwa onye na-egosiputa mmasị ya n'ebe ihe e ji mara ndị Igbo dị.

Itụ alo

N’ihi ihe ndị a chọpụtara n’elu, onye nchọcha tütara
alo ndị a:

Ndị nkuzi ga-agba mbo ịhụ na agwa ha na-akpaso
nkuzi omenala Igbo dì mma nke ga- enyere ụmụ akwụkwọ
aka ịnōmi ya.

Ndị nne na nna ga-agba mbo ịhụ na agwa ha gbasara
omenala Igbo díkważị mma nñomi, n’udị na ha ji omenala
Igbo kporo ihe mana ezipụta ya n’uzo dì iche iche dika n’isụ
asusụ Igbo na ihe ndị ozọ.

Ndị isi ụlọakwụkwọ ga-agba mbo ịhụ na ndị nkuzi
anaghị enye ụmụ akwụkwọ na-asụ asusụ Igbo ntaramahụ
n’ulọakwụkwọ.

Ndị góomentị na mpaghara Ọwụwa Anyanwu
Naijiria ga-agba mbo ịhụ na e wepụtara pekata mpe otu
ụbọchị n’izu uka, ebe onye ọ bụla nọ na steeti ahụ ga-eke
ekike ndị Igbo, maa sukwà naani asusụ Igbo ụbọchị ahụ niile.

Ndị isi ụlọakwụkwọ ga-agba mbo ịhụ na ha wepụtara
izuuka n’ime otu tamụ ebe ha ga- ejị mee mmemme omenala
Igbo díka ejije, igba egwu ọdịnaala na ihe ndị ozọ.

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