

Iji Asụsụ Epum Akụzi Ihe N'ogo Agụmakwụkwọ Nke Prajimari Na Naijiria: Uru Na Ufodu Ihe Na-Echere Ya Aka Mgba

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Ụmịedemede

N'ime polisi agụmakwụkwọ nke Naijiria, goomenti nke etiti kwaputara mbunuuche agụmakwụkwọ nke ogo Prajimarị. Edemede a na-akọwa na ogo prajimarị bụ ntọala ji ogo agụmakwụkwọ ndị ozo, asụsụ bụkwa ngwa oru kachasi mma iji nye umuaka no n'ogo ahụ agụmakwụkwọ rijuru afọ. Edemede a tuputara ihe asụsụ epum putara, otutu uru asụsụ epum bara n'agụmakwụkwọ, o kachasi n'ogo prajimarị nakwa ufodu ihe na-echere atumatu a aka mgba dika; otutu asụsụ e nwere na Naijiria; etinyeghi ihe polisi kwuru n'oru nke oma; ntozuke ndinuku na uko akwukwo ogugu. Edemede a tutara eruro n' uzo inye ntuziaka dika; iwulite otograpfi otutu asusu ala anyi; inye ndi nkuzi ozuzu dika o kwesiri na Ihu na e mejuputara ihe polisi kwuru banyere iji asusu epum akuziri umuaka ihe n'ogo agumakwukwo nke prajimarị. Nke a ga-enye aka n'imejuputa ebmunuche nke goomenti etiti gbasara agumakwukwo n'ogo prajimarị na Naijiria.

Okpurukpu Okwu: Asụsụ epum, agumakwukwo, nkuzi na mmata, prajimarị

Mkpelite

Ogo agumakwukwọ nke prajimaiṛibụ ntọala nye ogo agumakwukwọ ndị ọzọ, dịkà ogo nke sekondiri na ogo nke Mahadum. O bụ ihe doro ewu na ọkụkọ anyanwa na ọ buru na ntọala ụlọ esighi ike nke omà na ụlọ ahụ ga-ada. Mbunuuiche agumakwukwọ n'ogo prajimaiṛi bụ ka ụmụaka nwee nka aguedè, nka mgbakọ na mwepu na inwe nka isi asusu nke omà. Nke a mere ka goomenti nke etiti, FRN (2004: 2014) maputa na agumakwukwọ nke Bezik ga-abu afọ itoolu, afọ isii (6) bụ maka ogo prajimaiṛi, afọ atọ (3) bụ maka ogo sekondiri nke nta (JSS).

Asusu bunaanị ngwa nke mmadu nwere iji weta mgbanwo na ndu ya, chuo agu na ubiam oso ukwu eru ala. Asusu bụ ihe mmadu na ibe ya ji akparita ukà, buru ihe mere mmadu jiri di iche n'ebe anumanu ndi ozo Chukwu kere eke no. Asusu epum (Mother tongue) bụ asusu mbu mmadu mutara isu tupu o muta asusu ndi ozo. O bụ asusu a hutara n'ara nne. Ogo agumakwukwọ nke prajimaiṛina Naijiria bụ ntọala nye ogo agumakwukwọ ndi ozo. O bukwà ide ji isi nkuzi na mmuta nke Madu ewesi na Eguabor (2005) sirị na o gbanyere mgboro gwu n'ime Ntunya nke Millennium Development (MDGs) nke gunyere;

- Ikpochapu agu na ubiam.
- Ime ka nwata obula nwe ohere igu akwukwọ nke Bezik.
- Ibelata onwu umuaka.
- Ibuso nrjanria, HIV/AIDS agha ma ndi ozo

Ntunya ndi a gbadoro ukwu na a ga-akuziri umuaka ukpuru di mma na akparamagwa di mma nke ga-enyere ha aka ibi ogologo ndu n'ime ohaobodo ha ma o bu ebe obula ha hutara

onwe ha n'ụwa a. O bụkwa naanị asụsụ ka anyị ga-enwe ike jiji mejupụta ebumnuchè ahụ.

Polisi Maka Asụsụ Agụmakwụkwọ:

Asụsụ a ga-eji akụziputàrà ụmụaka ihe n'obodo nwere ọtụtụ asụsụ bụ ihe na-echu ndị ọkammụta nandị na-ahazi maka agụmakwụkwọ ụrā. Nke a mere ka Quadraogo (2000) kwue na ihe banyere asụsụ na agụmakwụkwọ na mba Afrika bụ ihe dị mgbagwoju anya n'ihi ọtụtụ asụsụ e nwegasiri na agbụrụ di iche iche. Obodo Naijiria nwere ọtụtụ asụsụ na ọtụtụ agbụrụ, nwekwa ihe kariri asụsụ naari ise (500) dika ọkammụta Blench (2002) si kwue.

Polisi maka asụsụ agụmakwụkwọ na Naijiria malitere kamgbe ndi mbiarachiwa (colonial era), oge Phelps-stokes komishon nke Afrika n'afọ 1922, mara okwà maka idi mkpa iji asụsụ epum akuzi ihe n'ụlọakwụkwọ, o kachasi n'ogo prajimari nke nta (prajimari 1-3). O si na onweghi mmegbu kariri na a napuru ndi mmadu asusu ha. Nke a mere ka nwada Phelps- stokes nye nkwado toro ato maka iji asusu epum nwata akuziri ya ihe n'ogo prajimari nke nta.

Goomenti etiti Naijiria nomiri ukpuru a nke nwada phelp-stokes turu site n'itinye ya n'ime polisi nke agumakwukwo na asusu epum ga-abu ihe a ga-eji akuziri umuaka ihe n'ogo prajimari nke nta, ebe asusu bekee ga-abu asusu e ji akuzi ihe n'ogo prajimari 4-6. Aga-akuzikwa asusu Hausa, Yoruba na Igbo dika sobujekiti.

Asusu Epum:

Asusu, (asusu epum) bu usoro ndi mmadu si na-emerube, ma na-echekwa omenaala ha. Asusu epum bu asusu ahụ nke anyi na-eji ewulite echiche, hazie amamihe anyi nwere na ndu, ghotamie omenaala na ewumewu anyi, hazie iwu obodo na

ụkpụrụ dī mma, jiri ya akwawaputa onwe anyi n'uzo dī ichē ichē. O bụ asụsụ ahụ nke a na-ejikarị akparịta ụkà n'ezinulo nakwa na gburugburu anyi, nke ndi nne na nna na-enyefe n'aka umu ha, burukwa asụsụ nke na-egosiputa omenaala, ewumewu na agburu nke onye si na ya. O bukwā otu uzo nke ndi si n'otu agburu si na-egosiputa onwe ha na opuriche ha nye ndi ozo. N'obodo anyi a bu Naijiria, e nwegasiri otutu agburu dī ichē ichē nke na-egosiputa onwe ha na opuriche ha site n'isu asụsụ epum ha na ibi ndu n'uzo omenaala ha. Anyi kwesiri idi na-akwado umuaka isu asụsụ epum ha (Igbo) n'ihu na o ga-enyere ha aka iwulite ntukwasị obi n'agburu ha, na-egosiputakwa onwe ha n'uzo puru ichē dikà ndi Igbo n'obodo Naijiria. Ha ga na-ebikwa ndu n'asụsụ na omenaala Igbo. Nke a bu maka na asụsụ na omenaala na-aga aka na aka. Otu agaghị apuwa hapu ibe ya. O buru na anyi achoghi ka njirimara na omenaala anyi funahu anyi, o dī mkpa ka anyi malite tinye uchu n'ikuzi asụsụ ala anyi n' ulokwukwo o kachasi n'ogo agumakwukwo nke praimari.

Mbunuuche Asụsụ Agumakwukwo (Asụsụ Epum)

Ihu na e mejuputara mbunuuche agumakwukwo Naijiria ndi gunyere; ikubanye idinotu, ukpuru dī mma, na akparamagwa dī mma maka odimma nke ndi mmadu na nke Naijiria, gbadorokwu n'iji asụsụ ala anyi akuziri umuaka ihe o kachasi n'ogo praimari nke nta (Bezick 1-3).

O bu eziokwu na oghom na-adakwasi obodo obula nke legbara asụsụ na omenaala ha anya n'ogo agumakwukwo nke praimari . Okammuta Skutnabb-Kangas (2000) kwadoro okwu ahụ wee si; “na o bu ihe igba anya mmiri ileghara asụsụ obodo obula anya site n'ejighi ya akuziri umuaka ha ihe”.

Iji asụsụ ala anyi akuziri umu akwukwo ihe ga-eme ka ha namuta ihe a na-akuziri ha nke oma, o kachasi n'ihe gbasara omenaala. Asụsụ na omenaala bu ogene mkpi naabọ, ha abuo

na-agakorita onu. Site n'iji asusu epum nwata akuziri ya ihe o na-amuta usoro omenaala nke ga-enyere ya aka ibi ndu ya nke oma na gburugburu ebe obula o hutara onwe ya.

Uru Asusu Epum Bara N'Agumakwukwo

Otu UNESCO (1953), ekwuola ma nyekwa nkwaodo ka ndi mba Africa jiri asusu epum nwata akuziri ya ihe n'ulokwukwo ogo praimari. N'otu aka ahukwa, atumatu agumakwukwo, nke a kporo "Education for All (EFA) n'olu Bekee, hibekwara isi n'iji asusu epum nwata akuziri ya ihe. Ha kwenyere na atumatu a ga-amita mkpuru naani ma o buru na e ji asusu epum nwata akuziri ya ihe n'ogo agumakwukwo nke praimari. Ndi okammuta na ndi na-eme nchocha kwenyekwara na o bu naani obodo jiri asusu epum akuziri umuaka ihe n'ulokwukwo ga-enweta ebumnuche nke EFA.

N'olu nke ya, Okankuzi Agenlina Kioko nke mba Kenya, kwukwara na iji asusu epum nwata akuziri ya n'ulokwukwo na-eme ka nwata na-amuta, aghota ihe a na-akuziri ya nke oma, na-ewulitekwara nka aguede nke ga-eme ka o na-eme nke oma n'agumakwukwo ya.

Ndi Okammuta dika (Adegbiya, 1994; Ball, 2010; Chuo & Walter, 2011, na UNICEF, 2011) kwadoro okwu ahụ na nchocha nke ha, nke gosiri na o buru na nwata enwe nka igu na ide n'asusu epum ya, na-asukwa asusu ahụ werewere n'enweghi nsogbu obula, na o ga-enye aka n'iwulite ogo nghota ya nke ga-eme ka nwata ahụ na-eme nke oma n'agumakwukwo ya.

Ozokwa, ihe a choputara na mba uwa di iche iche dika (Nigeria, Cameroon, India, Mali, South Africa, Philipines na Vietnam) na-agba akaebe banyere uru di n'iji asusu nwata maara akuziri ya ihe. Nke mbu bu na umuaka na-amuta igu ihe ogugu ngwangwa n'ihia ha amarala mkpuruokwu, akpaokwu,

otu e si ahazi ahiriokwu nakwa ikpọpụta ụda n'asụsụ ahụ nke ọma. Ihe ndị a ụmụaka mabuuru n'asụsụ epum ha na-enyere ha aka ịgụ ma ghọta ihe ha gụrụ nke ọma. Ihe ndia na-enyere ha aka ime nke ọma n'agụmakwụkwọ ha.

Imata asụsụ epum na-ewulite ogo amamiihe nwata, nke ga-enyere ya aka n'ịmụta asụsụ nke abụọ (L2). O buru na nwata amụta ịgụ ihe ọgụgụ n'asụsụ epum ya, o ga-emekwa ka o mụta ịgụ ihe ọgụgụ n' asụsụ nke abụọ ya (L2). Nke a bụ maka na a na-enyefe nke asụsụ ndị a site n'otu asụsụ gaa na nke ọzọ. (L1 – L2).

Ọtụtụ ndị ọkammụta ekwupụtala ọghom di iche iche maka imanye na iyi asụsụ bekee akuziri ụmụaka ihe (Collier & Thomas, 2004; Cummins, 1999-2003 na Garcia, 2005). Ha choputara na ụmụ akwụkwọ ndi eji asụsụ bekee akuziri ihe anaghị aghotacha nka asụsụ di n'asụsụ bekee nakwa n'asụsụ epum ha. Ha sirị na enweghị nka n'asụsụ abụọ ndi a a na-ebutere ụmụaka nsogbu emeghi nke ọma n'agụmakwụkwọ ha (Nka ndi a gunyere; nka onunụ, nka okwukwu, nka ọgụgụ na nka odide).

Ụfọdụ ihe na-eche aka mgba nye iyi asụsụ epum akuzi ihe n'ogo praịmarị nke nta:

Ihe bụ mbunuuche agụmakwụkwọ nke Bezik bụ ka nwata nweta nka aguedè, nka mgbakọ na mwepu na enwemike isụ asụsụ nke ọma. E nwere ụfọdụ ihe nke na-echere imejuputa mbunuuche iyi asụsụ epum (L₁) akuzi ihe n'ogo praịmarị aka mgba. Ha gunyere ihe ndi a:

- E nwere ọtụtụ asụsụ na Naijiria.
- E tinyeghi ihe polisi kwuru n'orụ nke ọma.
- Ntozuoke onyenkuzi

- E nweghị ngwa nkuzi dgz.

Ọtụtụ Asụsụ E nwere na Naijiria

Asụsụ bụ ihe eji ebi ndụ, na-egosiputa omenaala, ụkpụrụ dị nma, nkwenye na ewumewu dị iche iche. Naijiria bụ obodo nwere ọtụtụ asụsụ nke karịrị nari ise (500), mana ọtụtụ n'ime asụsụ ndị a enweghi ọtoğrafi nke e ji ede ha, mana FRN (2004: 2014) ekwuela ka e jiri naanị asụsụ epum ma o bụ asụsụ a na-asụ n'ebe nwata ahụ bụ na-akuziri ya ihe n'ogo agumakwukwọ praịmarị nke nta. Nsogbu dịkà Musa (2010) sịrị hụ ya bụ na e nweghị ụbara okwu n'asụsụ ndị a nke onyenkuzi ga-eji akọwaputa mputara ihe ụfọdụ nke gbasara sobujekiti ndị a; mgbakọ na mwepu na sayensi n'ihu na ha enweghi mkpuruokwu ga- enye aha ihe ahụ kpomkwem n'asụsụ epum.

Ọbụ eziokwu na agumakwukwọ nke kacha abara nwata nọ n'ogo praịmarị uru bụ naanị nke e jiri asụsụ epum ya kuziere ya ihe. Baker (2000) n'ikwado okwu ahụ sịrị na ụmụaka na-aka amụta ihe e ji asụsụ ha maara na-akuziri ha. Onye ozo na-akwado okwu a bụ Musa (2007), Ọsị na ihu na nwata tolitere nke omà gbadoro ụkwu n'iji naanị asụsụ epum (L_1), asụsụ nwata ñutara n'ara nne ya, asụsụ ahụ nke nwata na-echiche na ya, arọ nrọ na ya, bụkwa nke o ji akọwaputa echiche ya n'enweghi nsogbu obula. O sịrị na ejighi asụsụ epum nwata akuziri ya ihe oge o malitere akwukwọ di ka ikpopu nwa ahụ n'ulo dunye ya n'etiti ndi o maghi ahụ/ihu ha. Nsogbu wee buru kedu etu Naijiria ga-esi nabata asụsụ kariri naari ise (500) iji na-akuzi ihe n'ogo Praịmarị nke nta, bụkwa nke ọtụtụ n'ime asụsụ ndi a etozughị etozu n'ihe a choro n'asụsụ dikà n'ihe gbasara inwe ọtoğrafi bụ igba.

Etinyeghi Ihe Polisi Kwuru N'oru Nke omà

Iji asụsụ epum (L_1) nwata akuziri ya ihe n'ogo praịmarị nke nta (Praịmarị 1-3) bụ ihe kacha nma dike polisi

agumakwukwọ Naijiria sirị kwuo (FRN, 2004; 2014), mana o nwere ọtụtụ ihe imā aka n'ihu nke butere ndalaazụ n'imejuputa mbunuuche agumakwukwọ n'ogo praịmarị na Naijiria. Ha gunyere; e nweghị ndị nkuzi maara nke ekwe na-akụ n'ihe gbasara asụsụ ala anyị dị iche iche; ọtụtụ steeti enwebeghị ike depụta akwukwọ mkpanaka (Teachers' handbook), nke onye nkuzi ga-eji tinye kurikulum n'ọrụ n'asụsụ epum nwata (L_1); ụfọdụ steeti ndị gbalirị depụta akwukwọ mkpanaka ndị nkuzi n'asụsụ epum (L_1) ekesabeghị ha ka o rute ụlọakwukwọ ndị nọ n'imeime obodo; ọtụtụ ụlọakwukwọ praịmarị ndị nọ n'imeime obodo; ọtụtụ ụlọakwukwọ praịmarị ndị nọ n'imeime obodo; ọtụtụ ụlọakwukwọ praịmarị ndị nọ n'imeime obodo ha (Private Schools) anaghị erube isi n'ihe polisi kwuru banyere ịjị asụsụ epum (L_1) na-akuzi ihe n'ogo Praịmarị, kama, ha na-eji asụsụ Bekee akuzi ihe site n'ogo praịmarị nke nta rue na praịmarị nke isii (6). Ọtụtụ n'ime ha enweghikwa ndinkuzi asụsụ epum/asụsụ ọdịnaala (L_1).

Ntozuoke Onye nkuzi

Agaghị akọcha ihe banyere ịjị asụsụ epum akuzi n'ogo praịmarị n'ekwughị maka ndị nkuzi, ndịga-etinye atumatu niile maka agumakwukwọ n'ọrụ n'ime klaasi. Ọtụtụ ndị nkuzi amaghị nke ekwe na-akụ n'ihe banyere ịjị asụsụ epum (L_1) akuziri ụmụaka ihe. Ịbụ onye Igbo ma ọ bụ ịma asụ asụsụ Igbo, abughị ihe ga-eme ka onye ahụ tozue oke ịkuzi asụsụ Igbo n'ụlọakwukwọ ma ọ bụ jiri ya akuzi sọbujekiti ndị ọzọ n'ogo praịmarị. A na-ahụkarị ọtụtụ ndị nkuzi n'ogo praịmarị, ndị amaghị agụ ma ọ bụ ede n'asụsụ epum ha (L_1) ma ha na-akuziri ụmụaka ihe. Ha enwekwaghị ike ịsụ asụsụ igbo nke omā, kama ha na-asụ na-agwakọta asụsụ bekee na asụsụ Igbo ọnụ (Engligbo). Ọ dị mkpa na e tinye kurikulum n'ọrụ n'uzọ o kwesiri. Ihe nke ahụ putara bụ na e kwesiri inye ndị nkuzi ọzụzụ dị mma, ihu na ha na-etinye kurikulum n'ọrụ n'uzọ okwesiri (Mohammed, 2011). N'aka nke ya, Iyobhebhe (2005) kwuru na ndị nkuzi bụ "isi sekpu nti" n'ihe gbasara agumakwukwọ; ọnụogugu, ha, ntozuoke na enwemike ha bụcha ihe ga-eme ka agumakwukwọ

na Naigiria mita mkpuru dikà o kwesiri. O bu naani ndi nkuzi maara nke ekwe na-aku n'asusu, nwere ike izuputa umu akwukwo ga-abu ndi uburu ha na-aghò nkò n'imuta ihe o akuziri ha.

Enweghi Ngwa Nkuzi

Uko akwukwo ogugu e dere n'asusu ala anyi bukwa ihe ozo na-echere mmejuputa atumatu a aka mgba. Nke a bu maka na otutu asusu e nweghi otografi. E nweghi akwukwo ogugu ga-eme ka umuaka ghara inwe mmasi, n'ihe a na-akuziri ha n'ihi na onweghi uzo onyenkuzi ga-esi kpolite mmuo umuaka na nkuzi ya. Nke a ga-eme ka aghara imejuputa atumatu agumakwukwo dika e si weputa ya na polisi nke Naijiria.

Inye Ntuziaka

O buru na a tooro umu akwukwo no n'ogo praimari ntola bu igba n'ihe banyere iwulite asusu agumakwukwo, ha ga na-eme nke oma n'agumakwukwo ha.

Ndi nkuzi ga-enyere umu akwukwo aka imuta asusu epum ha (L_1) ma o bu asusu a na-asu na gburugburu ha site n'iji ya akuziri ha ihe n'ogo praimari nke nta.

Ndi goomenti ga-agbali nye ndi nkuzi ozuzu puru icha. Mbogoomenti etiti na-agba inye ndi nkuzi ozuzu UBE-FGN bu nke a nabatara. Ndi okammuta ga-agba mbogoomenti otografi, deputa isiokwu a ga-akuzi n'asusu epum (L_1). O di nnukwu mkpa ikuziri nwata ihe n'asusu epum ya n'ihi na o ga-enyere ya aka imuta omenaala, nkwenye na ukpuru di mma nke ga-enyere ya aka gbazie akparamagwa ya ka o bie ndu ya otu o kwesiri.

Ebe o bu na asusu bu ngwa e ji akuzi ihe, o di mkpa na ndi ahu ga-akuzi ya, ma o bu jiri ya akuzi sobujekiti ndi ozo, nwee ozuzu nke ga-eme ka ha tozue oke n'Iru oru ha nke oma. A ga-

ahụ na nhọputa ntozuoke a ga-agbado ukwū n'ihe abụọ ndị a. Nke mbụ bụ na onye nkuzi ahụ ga-enwe asambodo, nke ọzọ bụ site n'ínwale onye ahụ n'ule iji mata ma ọ makwara nke ekwe na-àkụ n'ihe gbasara asụsụahụ.

A ga-ebiputa ma kesaa otutu akwukwo ogugu, akwukwo akuko nkenke di iche iche n'ogo agumakwukwo nke praimari .

Ndi oru nlekota ma ndi nchekwa agumakwukwo n'ogo a ga-ahụ na ha banyere n'oru, idi na-aga n'uloakwukwo kwamgbe kwamgbe imata otu nkuzi na mmata si aga n'ogo agumakwukwo praimari; o kachasi imata ma ndi nkuzi ha na-ejikwa asusu epum (L₁) akuziputa sobujekiti ndi ozo dika polisi si kwuo.

N'ikpeazu, njem nlekota a abughi naani n'uloakwukwo praimari nke goomenti (Public schools), a ga-ahụ na ulokwukwo praimari ndi nooro onwe ha (private schools), sokwa na ndi a ga-elebara anya ihu na ha na-erube isi n'atumatu agumakwukwo dika edere ya n'ime akwukwo polisi nke Naijira.

Nke a ga-enye aka mee ka ebumnuche nke goomenti gbasara ogo agumakwukwo nke praimari na Naijiria buru ihe ga-amita ezi mkpuru

Nchikota

Edemedede a lebara anya na uru na ufodu ihe na-eche aka mgba nyere iji asusu epum (L₁) akuzi ihe n'ogo agumakwukwo praimari na Naijiria. Asusu bu isi a huru kwawa okpu ihu na agumakwukwo n'ogo nke praimari bu ihe gara nke oma. N'ihia ya, a ga-agba mbu hu na umuaka nwere nghota na nka di iche iche n'asusu epum ha.

Inwe nka n'asụsụ epum n'ogo praịmarị nke nta (praịmarị 1-3), bụ ihe ga-emepere ụmụaka Naijiria ụzọ dị iche iche n'agụmakwụkwọ ha. N'ihі nke a, a ga-emepụta ọtografị maka ọtụtụ asụsụ ala anyị dị iche iche ndị enwebeghị ọtografị. Ndịnkuzi ga-enwetakwa ọzụzụ pụrụ iche nke ga-enyere ha aka ikuziputa ihe a choro na klaasi. Gọmentị etiti nke Naijiria ehiwela nkuzi na omumụ pụrụ iche maka ndị nkuzi n'ogo praịmarị nke a kporo TESSA. Ndị nkuzi kwesiri iji ohere a wee rite elele nke ọzụzụ ahụ na-enye, site n'iwulite nka na enwemike ha ikuzi n'ogo agụmakwụkwọ praịmarị na Naijiria. Nke a ga-eme ka ebumuche nke gọmeet etiti gbasara ogo agụmakwụkwọ praịmarị na Naijira buru ihe mitara mkpuru.

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