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Ọrụ Ụdaolu nye Mmebemusorookwu Igbo

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Ụmịedemede

Igbo bụ asụsụ ụdaolu. Ụdaolu n'aka nke ya na-egosi ndịiche dị n'etiti mkpụrụokwu abụọ ma ọ bụ karịa, nkejiokwu abụọ ma ọ bụ karịa, na ahịrịokwu abụọ ma ọ bụ karịa yitere onwe ha. N'inyocha ụdaolu n'usorookwu, ọ dị mkpa ịtụchapụta ma kọwaa ụdaolu ndịnonwe mkpụrụokwu ga nakwa ihe na-eme ụdaolu mgbe a na-ewube na mgbe e wubere usorookwu ga. Nnyocha a bụ nke ndịzimma. Atụtụ a gbadoro ụkwụ wee mee nnyocha a bụ atụtụ amụmamụ mkpụrụụda ndịnonwe nke John Goldsmith wepụtara n'afọ 1976. Nnyocha a gosipụtara na iji atụtụ mkpụrụụda ndịnonwe atụcha ụdaolu na-ewepụta nghọta ndịnokpuru mkpụrụokwu nke na-anaghị apụta ihe na ndịnelu. Nnyocha a gakwara n'ihu igosipụta ihe mere ụdaolu ndịnonwe mkpụrụokwu ga ji efu ma ọ bụ gbanwe n'ụfọdụ usorookwu.

Ọkpụrụkpụ okwu: ụdaolu, mmebemusorookwu, mkpụrụụda ndịnonwe, Igbo.

Mkpọlite

Ụdaolu bụ ndali na ndatu olu asụsụ. Asụsụ ọ bụla na-enwe mgbanwe n'olu mgbe a na-eme mkpọpụta. Nke a bụ otu ihe pụtara ihe nke ọma n'asụsụ Igbo. Asụsụ Igbo nwere ndanuusoro mkpụrụụda okwu ya, nke na-esite na mgbanwe olu e ji eme nghọta pụrụ iche. Ụdaolu gbadoro ụkwụ n'ogoolu nke na-apụta ihe n'ụdọ mkpọmụda. Ọ bụrụ n'ụdọ mkpọmụda amaa jijiji nke ukwuu mgbe a na-eme mkpọpụta, ogoolu ga-adị elu, mana ọ bụrụ na ọ maa jijiji, ụdọ mkpọmụda adị ala, ogoolu ga-adị ala. A bịa n'asụsụ ụdaolu dịka asụsụ Igbo, a na-eji ogoolu egosi ndịiche na mpụtara mkpụrụokwu. Ọ bụ ndịiche na mpụtara mkpụrụokwu a ka ndị nchọcha nyochara, site n'iji atụtụ amụmamụ mkpụrụụda ndịnonwe, wee chọpụta na e nwere ụdaolu nakwa mgbanwe ndị dị na ndịnopkuru na-anaghị apụta ihe na ndịnelu.

Ụdaolu n'asụsụ Igbo

Ụdaolu bụ otu usorookwu pụtara ihe nke ọma n'asụsụ Igbo. Anagbọgụ na ndị ọzọ (2010) kọwara na e ji ụdaolu eme nghọta pụrụ iche n'asụsụ Igbo. Ha gakwara n'ihu ịrụtu aka na ụdaolu na-apụtakarị ihe n'ụdaume ma ọ bụ na myiriụdaume. Ya bụ na a bịa n'asụsụ Igbo, e ji ụdaolu egosipụta ndịiche n'echiche dị na mkpụrụokwu abụọ ma ọ bụ karịa, nkejiokwu abụọ ma ọ bụ karịa, na ahịrịokwu abụọ ma ọ bụ karịa. Mbah na Mbah (2010) kọwara na ụdị ụdaolu atọ pụtara ihe n'asụsụ Igbo. Ụdị ụdaolu atọ ndị a bụ: ụdaolu elu, ụdaolu ala, na ụdaolu nsụda.

Asụsụ Igbo bụ asụsụ na-esite na mkpụrụụdaasụsụ nsinogolu (mkpụrụụdaolu) na mkpụrụụdanke ndị a haziri nke ọma ewube mkpụrụasụsụ, mkpụrụokwu, nkebiokwu, nkebiahịrịokwu nakwa ahịrịokwu. ọ bụ nnọkwasị ụdaolu na-anọkwasị mkpụrụụdaasụsụ dịka ụdaume na myiriụdaume sikwa etu ahụ mee ka ha butenwuo mgbanwe echiche na mkpụrụ okwu ndị nwere otu nsupe mere e ji ahụta ha dịka

mkpụrụụdaasụsụ dị iche nke a mara dịka ụdaolu. E nwere ụdaolu elu na ụdaolu ala n'asụsụ Igbo. E nwekwara ụda nsụda mana ndị kacha apụta ihe bụ ụdaelu na ụdaala.

E gosipụtara ụdaolu nke ọ bụla, a kara akara n'ọmụmaatụ ya n'okpuru:

ụdaelu (/)	áká	ékwé	óké
ụdaala (\)	àlà	àjà	òkè
ụda nsụda (-)	égō	ígwē	ísī

N'asụsụ Igbo, a na-ama ọnọdụ ebe ụdansụda na-apụta ihe na mkpụrụokwu n'ihi iwu na-achịkwa nhazi na ọnọdụ ebe ọ na-apụta ihe na mkpụrụokwu. A na-ahụtakarị ya na mkpụrụokwu ma ọ bụ ọgbaraokwu naanị mgbe ọ na-agbaso nkejiokwu nwere ụdaolu elu. Ọ bụ nke a mere e ji ahụtakarị ụdansụda dịka ụdaolu nke bukarịrị ma ọ bụ tokarịa ụdaolu ala ma bụkwara nke ụdaolu ala pekarịrị. Nke a na-egosi na ọ nọ n'agbata ụdaolu elu na nke ala. N'ọnọdụ ndị ahụ ebe nzọụkwụ mgbada na-apụta, ọ na-anọchi anya ụda dị elu e wedara ala ma ọ bụ maka ụda dị ala nke e mere ka ọ dị elu. Nke a pụtara na ọ bụ naanị ihe dị elu na nke na-abụghị nke elu ka e ji akara n'okwuokwu Igbo.

Ụdaolu elu na ụdaọlu ala na-apụta ihe n'ọnọdụ ọ bụla na mkpụrụokwu mana ụdaolu nsụda bụ nke nwere ụfọdụ iwu na-egbochi nkanye ya. Ihe anyị na-eleba anya na nchọcha a bụ ọrụ ụdaolu na-arụ nye mmebemusoro okwu Igbo.

Usoro Nchọcha na Atụtụ Njimarụ

Nchọcha a bụ nke nkọwasị. E mere nke a iji nye nkọwasị bara uru nye isiokwu anyị ji n'aka. Atụtụ a gbasoro mee nchọcha a bụ atụtụ amụmamụ mkpụrụụda ndịnonwe. Onye wubere atụtụ a bụ Goldsmith n'afọ (1996). A gbasoro atụtụ a n'ihi na ọ na-

ewebata ụdaolu na nkọwa ya. Isi sekpụ ntị nye atụtụ a bụ na ọ na-agba mbọ izipụta nkọwa tọrọ atọ nye ụda asụsụ na njirimara ụda asụsụ mgbe ọ bụla a na-atụcha asụsụ. Ugochukwu (2017) dere na ihe e ji weputara atụtụ a n'ihi na ọtụtụ asụsụ mba uwa bụ asụsụ ụdaolu tinyere na atụtụ nsiniwu enweghi ihe o kwuru gbasara ụdaolu. Njirimara atụtụ amụmamụ mkpụrụụda ndịnonwe bụ usoro ezi mmebe. Usoro ezi mmebe a nwere usoro a na-agbaso na ya iji ya wee rụọ ọrụ. Usoro ndị a bụ:

(i) ụdaume ma ọ bụ myiriụdaume ọ bụla ga-enwe o pekata mpe otu ụdaolu e jikọrọ ya na ya;
(ii) ụdaolu ọ bụla ga-enwe o pekata mpe otu ụdaume ma ọ bụ out myiriụdaume e jikọrọ ya na ya;
(iii) ụdọ mmekọrịta agaghị agafe ibe ya.
A na-agbaso usoro ogo abụọ n'ịkọwa ụdaolu n'atụtụ amụmamụ mkpụrụụda ndịnonwe. Ogo nke mbụ bụ ogo ụdaolu, ebe ogo nke abụọ bụ ogo mkpụrụedemede. Ogo ụdaolu na-egosi ụdị ogoolu pụtara ihe na mkpụrụụda ndị dị n'ogo mkpụrụedemede, ma ọ bụ ụdaolu elu, ma ọ bụ ụdaolu ala, ma ọ bụkwanụ ụdaolu nsụda.

Ọrụ ụdaolu n'asụsụ Igbo

Asụsụ Igbo bụ asụsụ ụdaolu rejista. Ikekeonwu (1999) kọwara na asụsụ ndị a na-ahụta na mba Afrịka bụ asụsụ ụdaolu rejista, ebe ogoolu anaghị esi n'ụdolu fere n'ibe ya. Ọ kọwakwara na asụsụ ndị a na-ahụta na ndịda ọwụwa anyanwụ Eshia, bụ asụsụ ụdaolu kọntọ, ebe ogoolu na-esi n'ụdaolu fere n'ibe ya. Ụdaolu na-arụ ọrụ abụọ n'asụsụ Igbo; nke bụ ọrụ kenghọta mkpụrụokwu na ọrụ kenghọta usorookwu.

Nkọwa akara njimarụ

Na nnyocha a, akara ndebiri ndị e ji rụọ ọrụ bụ:

(i) H - ụdaolu elu;

(ii) L - ụdaolu ala;
(iii) S - ụdaolu nsụda;
(iv) Z -akara mgbubi;
(v) Ø - akara enweghi ụdaolu.

Ụdaolu na mkpụrụokwu ndị nọrọ onwe ha

N'asụsụ Igbo, mkpụrụokwu ga na-enwe ụdaolu nke aka ha mgbe ha nọọrọ onwe ha. Nke a bụ ụdaolu na-adị na mkpụrụokwu mgbe mgbanwe na-abatabeghị na ya site na mmekọrịta ya na mkpụrụokwu ibe ya ma ọ bụ mgbanwe nke nwere ike isite n'ọnọdụ mkpụrụokwu dabanyere, kama na ọ nọọrọ onwe ya. Ebe ụdaolu na-apụta ihe na mkpụrụokwu ndị nọrọ onwe ha bụ n'ụdaume na myiriụdaume. Ịmaatụ:

A

Ogo ụdaolu	H H	H H	H H	H H
Ogo mkpụrụedide	(i) o k e	(ii) a kw a	(iii) i s i	(iv) e k e

B

Ogo ụdaolu	L H	H L	H S	H L
Ogo mkpụrụedide	(i) o k e	(ii) a kw a	(iii) i s i	(iv) e k e

Site n'ihe ọmụmaatụ ndị dị n'elu, anyị ga-ahụ na mkpụrụokwu ndị nọ n'agba nke **'A'** (i - iv) na mkpụrụokwu ndị nọ n'agba nke **'B'** (i - iv), nwechaara otu ụdị nsupe mana ụdaolu ha mere ka e nwee nghọta dị iche n'etiti ha. Ya bụ n'agbanyeghi oyiyi ha na nsupe, mgbanwe olu na mkpọpụta ha webatara nghọta pụrụ iche. Ebe ọmụmaatụ: **'A'** (i) pụtara 'male', **'B'** (i) pụtara 'rat; **'A'** (ii) pụtara 'cry', ebe **'B'** (ii)

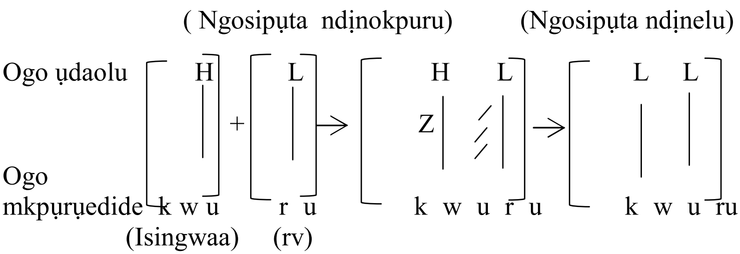
pụtara 'cloth'; **'A'** (iii) pụtara 'head', ebe **'B'** (iii) pụtara 'to cook'; **'A'** (iv) pụtara 'python', ebe **'B'** (iv) pụtara 'creator'.

Ụdaolu n'ọrụ mmebe

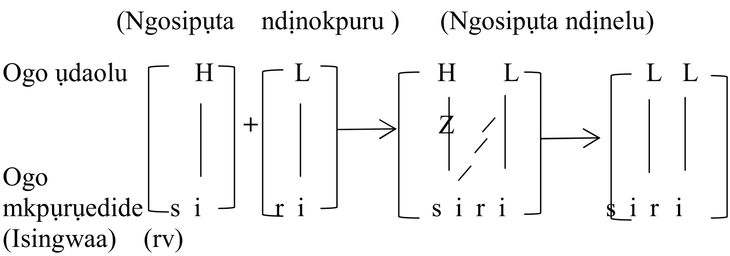
Ụdaolu ndịnonwe ụfọdụ mkpụrụokwu Igbo na-agbanwe ma ọ bụ fuo mgbe ha na mkpụrụokwu ndị ọzọ bịakọtara ọnụ na mmebe okwu. N'ebe a, anyị ga-enyocha otu ụdaolu si emetụta onwe ha ma ha bịakọọ ọnụ n'usorookwu Igbo.

N'usorookwu Igbo, e ji nsonaazụ 'rv' egosipụta tensị ndịnaazụ. Ụdaolu ndịnonwe nsonaazụ a (rv) bụ ụdaolu ala (L). Otu ahụ kwa ka ọ dị n'ebe isingwaa dị. Ọtụtụ isingwaa e nwere n'Igbo bụ ụdaolu elu (H) bụ ụdaolu ndịnonwe ha, mana nke a na-agbanwe mgbe ha na nsonaazụ (rv) bịakọtara ọnụ. Ka anyị lee anya n'ụfọdụ ọmụmaatụ ndị a:

A



B

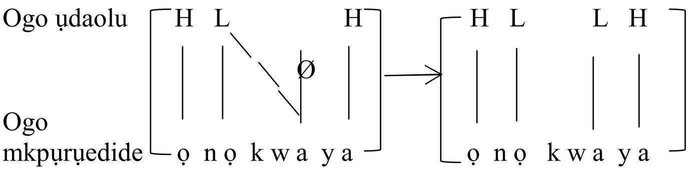


Mmafe ụdaolu

Mmafe ụdaolu na-adị ire mgbe nkejiokwu n'enweghi ụdaolu ndịnowe na-ewere ụdaolu nkejiokwu nke ọ na-eso ka ọ bụrụ ụdaolu ya. Ụdị ụdaolu a na-apụta ihe na nkejiokwu nsọkwunye 'kwa'. Nkejiokwu 'kwa' enweghi ụdaolu ndịnonwe kama ọ na-ewere ụdaolu dị na nkejiokwu ọ na-eso. Lee ọmụmaatụ ndị a:

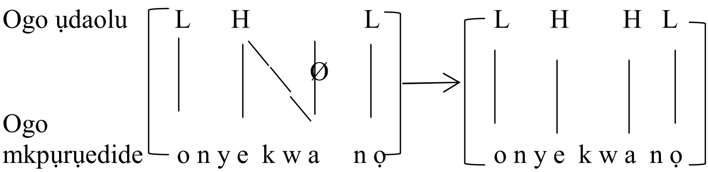
A

(Ngosipụta ndịnokpuru)(Ngosipụta ndịnelu)



B

(Ngosipụta ndịnokpuru)(Ngosipụta ndịnelu)



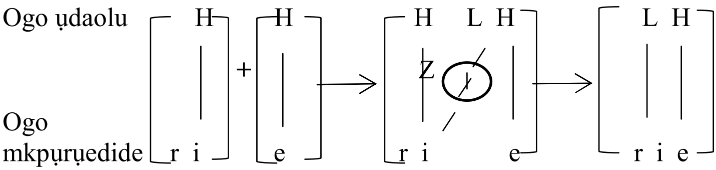
Ndochi ụdaolu

Ndochi ụdaolu bụ usoro ebe a na-eji ụdaolu ụtọasụsụ edochi ụdaolu ndịnonwe. Usoro a na-enwe ogoolu LH n'ụtọasụsụ ya nke na-akachapụ ụdaolu ndịnonwe ọ bụla mgbe a na-eme ndochi. Ọ bụrụ na e mechaa ndochi, naanị nkejiokwu nke ikpeazụ ga-enwe ụdaolu elu (H). Ndochi ụdaolu na-adị ire

n'asụsụ Igbo na mmebe enweobe site n'isingwaa. Lee ọmụmaatụ ndị a:

A

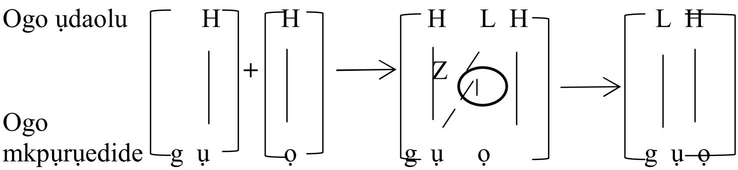
(Ngosipụta ndịnokpuru) (Ngosipụta ndịnelu)



(Isingwaa) (Nsonaazụ)

B

(Ngosipụta ndịnokpuru)(Ngosipụta ndịnelu)



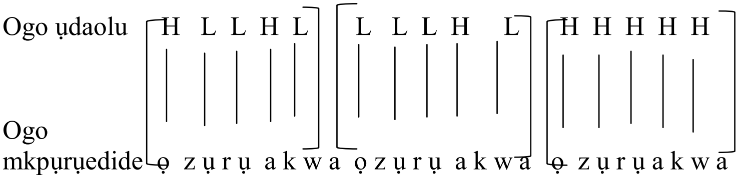
(Isingwaa) (Nsonaazụ)

Ụdaolu n'ahịrịokwu

Ụdaolu na-arụ ọrụ igosipụta ndịiche dị n'etiti ahịrịnkwusara, ahịrịajụjụ na ahịrịọnọdụ n'asụsụ Igbo.. Nke a na-enye aka ewepụta nghọta pụrụ iche n'ụtọasụsụ Igbo. Lee ọmụmaatụ ndị a:

A **B** **CH**

(Ahịrịnkwusa) (Ahịrịajụjụ)(Ahịrịọnọdụ)



Site n'ọmụmaatụ dị n'elu, anyị hụrụ ka ogoolu si wepụta ndịiche dị n'etiti ahịrị 'A', 'B' na 'CH' n'agbanyeghi na ha yiri onwe ha.

Nchịkọta

Na nnyocha a, anyị egosipụtala na iji atụtụ amụmamụ mkpụrụụda ndịnonwe akọwa ma ọ bụ enyocha ụdaolu n'asụsụ Igbo na-eme ka ihe niile gbasara akparamagwa ụdaolu na ka o si arụ ọrụ pụta ihe nke ọma. Usoro a na-eme ka a ghọtachaa ụdaolu otu ọ dị ma n'agwara ndịnokpuru ma n'agwara ndịnelu usorookwu.

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