

**Adimjire Nka Akukọ Ifo N'ikwalite Ogugu Aghotaaza Na
Edemede Umụ akwukwọ Na-Amụ Asụsụ Igbo N'ogo
Agumakwukwọ Praịmarị Na Steeti Ebonyi , Naijiria.**

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Umjedemede

Nchọcha a lebara anya n'ichoputa adimjire nka akukọ ifo n'ikwalite ogugu aghotaaza n'edemede Umụ akwukwọ ndị n'ogo agumakwukwọ praịmarị na Steeti Ebonyi , Naijiria. Oru nchọcha a gbasoro usoro nchọcha nke arụmaru (quasi-experimental) wee mee nchọcha a. Onuogu ndi e jiri mee nchọcha di otu nari (100) umu akwukwọ nọ n'ogo praịmarị nke ise (primary 5), bukwana ndi e jiri usoro nsere nke ebumnuche wee hoputa n'ulokwukwọ abuo nke ndi goomenti nwe (Public Primary Schools). Ajuru nchọcha abuo ka e jiri mee nchọcha a. Ulokawukwọ abuo ahụ ka e tinyere n'otu abuo ndi a: otu "A" bu otu arumaru (experimental group), ebe otu "B" bu otu mgbazi (control group), bukwana ndi a nabatara otu ha na klaasi ha. Otu abuo ndi a nwere Umụ akwukwọ onuogu di iri ise (50) n'ulokwukwọ nke o bu. Ngwa nchọcha bu ule/nwale ogugu aghotaaza n'akukọ ifo. Maka inyocha nzuoke ngwa nchọcha, ndi nkuzi abuo na ngalaba Igbo Language Education na otu onye nkuzi na ngalaba measurement na evaluation lebara anya na ya, bu ndi si na Mahadum Steeti Ebonyi , Abakaliki. Onye nchọcha lelere inogide n'onodu nke agbanweghi agbanwe site n'ibu

uzo nwalee ngwa nchocha n'uzo di nta (pilot test), wee nweta akara a na-akpo reliabilty coefficient 0.80 n'olu bekee. E jiri ntucha miin (x) na ndipu n'izugbe (standard deviation) wee nweta osisa nchocha. Nchocha e mere gosiri na ndi otu arumaru (experimental group) mere nke oma karie ndi otu mgbazi (control group) n'ule/nnwale ogugu aghotaaza na edemede n'asusu Igbo, bukwu nke sitere na nka akuko ifo onye nkuzi jiri kuziere ha. Site n'ihe a choputara, onye nchocha tutara alo ndi a: ka ndi na-ahazi kurikulum na-etinye nka akuko ifo na ngalaba ogugu na edemede nke kurikulum asusu Igbo n'ogo agumakwukwo praimari; ka a na-akwado ndi nkuzi asusu iji nka akuko ifo akuzi ogugu aghotaaza na edemede n'asusu Igbo.

Okpurukpu Okwu: Nka akuko ifo, ogugu aghotaaza, edemede na asusu Igbo.

Mkpelite

Ogugu bu otu n'ime nka asusu ano e nwere, ebe nka ndi ozo gunyere; nka onunu, nka okwukwu na nka odide. Site na nka ogugu, e nwere ike ikuzi nka okwukwu, nka odide, mkpurukwu, nsupe na utpasusu. Onye o bua nwere nka igu ihe ogugu nke oma na-enweta ohere oma inweta ihe o choro na ndu ya. Nka ogugu bu nka kwesiri ka umu akwukwo nwe n'ihu na o bu site n'igu ihe ogugu ka ha ga-esi nweta ozi di iche iche na gburugburu uwa niile. O na-enyekwa aka eme ka umu akwukwo na-agbali nke oma n'agumakwukwo ha, bukwu nke e nwere ike igosiputa n'edemede.

Edemede bu nka asusu nke ikpeazu burukwa nke kacha esiri umu akwukwo ike imuta. Mana o bu ihe dimwute na ndi nkuzi asusu Igbo anaghi akuzi nka asusu ndi a nke oma n'ogo agumakwukwo nke praimari na Steeti Ebonyi , Naijiria. Otutu umu akwukwo amaghi agu ihe ogugu nke

oma, ha anaghikwa aghota ihe ha na-agu. Ozokwa, ha enweghi ike edeputa edemede di mma. Amaghi agu na amaghi ede emeela ka otutu umu akwukwo ghara ime nke oma n'ule n'otutu ulokwukwo na Steeti Ebonyi , Naijiria.

Asusu Igbo bu ejirimara ndi Igbo n'Owuwa Anyanwu, Naijiria. O bukwa otu n'ime asusu ato nke goomenti etiti obodo Naijiria hoputara ka e jiri eme ihe, na-akuzi ya dikà asusu epum (mother tongue) ma o bu asusu gburuguru ebe nwata na-agu akwukwo (language of the immediate environment) (Federal Republic of Nigeria, 2014). A na-amuta asusu Igbo n'ezinaulo nakwa ulokwukwo (praimari, sekondiri na mahadum).

Nchocha nlelepu anya nke onye nchocha merela, gosiputara na e nwere otutu ihe nke na-eme ka umu akwukwo ghara itinye uchu na nkuzi na omumu ihe, burukwa ihe na-ebute oghom amaghi agu na amaghi ede edemede nke oma. Ihe ndi a gunyere; enweghi ubara mkpuruokwu (vocabulary); etinyeghi otutu ihe omume na egwuregwu nke ga-eme ka umuaka na-enwe mmasi n'igu ma ghotakwa ihe ha guru nke oma nakwa inweike edeputa echiche nke ha n'usoro kwesiri ekwesi.

Ya mere na o di mkpa ka e webata nka nkuzi nke ga-enye umuaka ohere iwulite nka igu ma ghotakwa ihe ha guru nakwa ideputa echiche nke ha n'asusu Igbo. O bu nke ahụ bu isi sekpu nti n'ime nchocha a.

Iwebata nka akuko ifo na nkuzi na omumuihe malitere kamgbe afo okputorokpu wee rue n'oge ugbo a (Kosa, 2009). Nka akuko ifo bara nnukwu uru na nkuzi na omumuihe. O na-ewebata ikpa amu n'ogbo omumuihe, emekwa ka umuaka na-echeta ihe a kuziri ha nke oma (Frisch & Saunders, 2009). Ndi okammuta Powell & Murray (2012) na-akowa na o buru na e jiri nka akuko ifo kuziere umuaka ihe, na o na-eme ka ha ghota o buladi isiokwu ndi ahụ na-

esiburu ha ike ighoṭa, na-emekwa ka maaki ụmụaka na-enweta na-adị elu.

Nka akụkọ ifo bụ ọtụ n'ime nka nkuzi ndị nnanna anyị ha na-eji akuziri ụmụaka ha ihe. Ndị nne, nna, nna ochie na-eji akụkọ ifo akuziri ụmụaka ezi agwa na omume oma. N'agbanyeghi na e detughi akụkọ ifo ndị a edetu n'akwukwọ, naanị n'okwu onu ka e ji ako ha site n'otu ogbo ruo n'ogbo nke ozo, a naghị enwe ndiiche ma o bu ogbatauhie n'akukọ ndi ahụ. Ndị nnanna anyị ha na-eji ya azuputa umu ha n'usoro obibindu n'ohabodo. Emenanjo (1977) kowara na akukọ ifo bara ezigbo uru n'obibi ndu na iji kubanye ukpuru ohabodo n'ime umuaka na-etolite etolite.

N'agbanyeghi otutu uru ndi a nka akukọ ifo bara n'izuputa umuaka, odi mwute na a naghị e ji ya akuzi ihe n'ogo agumakwukwo nke praimari. Iji maa atu, ndi nkuzi na-ewere oge e tinyere maka agumagu Igbo, oge ha kwesiri ikuziputa akukọ ifo, jiri ya eme ihe ozo di ha mma. Nwigwe (2016) hutara na ndi nkuzi na-agwa umuaka ka ha puo ezi, ga n'ukwu osisi kowa akukọ ifo, bukwa nke onyenkuzi agaghi ano ebe ahụ na-ahaziri ha nke oma.

N'oge ugbo a hutara na umuaka anaghi enwe ohere egere akukọ ifo n'onu nne na nna ha ma o bu ndi okenye ozo n'ezinaulo, kama naanị ihe ndi muru ha na-eme bu itinyere ha igwe onyonyo (television) na izutara ha egwuregwu komputa. Oge iji akukọ ifo mee ka umuaka rahu ura agaala n'ihia na ndi nne na nna anaghi enwekwa ohere eme nke ahụ (Talk Talk Group, 2012).

Malderez (2010) na Atta-Alla (2012) egosiputala uru nka akukọ ifo bara n'iji akuzi asusu nke abuo (L₂). Ha kowara na o na-ewulite nka asusu dikà nka onunu, nka odide, ubara mkpuruokwu, nakwa iwulite mmekorita mmadu na ibe ya. N'iji kwado ihe ndi okammuta a kwuru McGrath, Taylor

&Kamen (2004) kwuru na iji nka akukọ ifo akuziri umuaka na-eme ka nka aguede ha (literacy skills) na-amubawanye.

Nchocha a gbadoro ukwu n'ichoputa adimiire nka akukọ ifo n'ikwalite ogugu aghotaaza na edemede umuakwukwo na-amu asusu Igbo n'ogo agumakwukwo praimari na Steeti Ebonyi , Naijiria.

Ebumnuche Nchocha

Ebumnuche izugbe nchocha a bu ichoputa adimiire nka akukọ ifo n'iwulite ogugu aghotaaza na nka edemede umu akwukwo na-amu Igbo n'ogo agumakwukwo praimari. Ebumnuche nchocha kpomkwem bu:

1. Ichoputa adimiire nka akukọ ifo n'ikwalite ogugu aghotaaza nke umu akwukwo n'asusu Igbo ndi no n'ogo nke praimari.
2. Ichoputa adimiire nka akukọ ifo n'ikwalite edemede umu akwukwo n'asusu Igbo ndi no n'ogo nke praimari.

Ajuju Nchocha

1. Kedu adimiire nka akukọ ifo n'ikwalite ogugu aghotaaza umu akwukwo n'asusu Igbo ndi no n'ogo nke praimari?
2. Kedu adimiire nka akukọ ifo n'ikwalite edemede umu akwukwo n'asusu Igbo ndi no n'ogo nke praimari?

Usoro Nchocha

Udiri nchocha e jiri mee nchocha a bu nke arumar (quasi-experimental). E jiri usoro nsere nke ebumnuche wee hoputa ulokwukwo praimari abuo ndigoomenti nwe (public primary schools). Onuogu ndi e jiri mee nchocha di otu nari (100) umuakwukwo no n'ogo praimari nkeise (primary 5).Ulokwukwo abuo ahụ ka e tinyere n'otuabuo ndi a:Otu

“A” bụ otu arụmaru (experimental group), ebe otu “B” bụ otu mgbazi (control group), bụkwa ndị a nabatara otu ha nọ na klasị ha (intact classes). Otu abụọ ndị a nwere ụmụ akwụkwọ ọnọgụ ha dị iri ise (50) n’ụlọakwụkwọ nke ọ bụla.

Ngwa nchọcha bụ ule/nnwàle ogụgu aghọtaaza na akụkọ ifo. Ngwa nchọcha nwere ajuju tumbom tumbom dị iri abụọ na ise (25 items) na nhọ nwere A – D (options). Ajuju ọ bụla na nhọ ya na-erite otu maaki (1 mark), nke nyere izugbe maaki iri abụọ na ise (25 marks). Ajuju ndị ahụ gbadoro ụkwu n’inwale ogo nghọta ụbara mkpuruokwu (vocabulary questions), ogo nghọta utoasusu n’Igbo (understanding of grammar), na ogo nghọta mputara okwu ụfọdu (understanding of implied meaning). Ajuju nke ọzọ bụ ajuju maka edemede (essay question), nke a chorọ ka ụmụaka deputa akụkọ ifo site n’itinye ihe ndị a: isiokwu (5 maaki), agwa (5 maaki), ntọala (5 maaki), nhazi akụkọ (5 maaki) na ihe mmụta si n’akụkọ (5maaki). Izugbe maaki dị iri abụọ na ise (25 maaki).

Maka inyocha nzuoke ngwa nchọcha, ndị nkuzi na ngalaba Igbo language education na measurement na evaluation lebara ya anya, bụ ndị si na Mahadum Steeti Ebonyi, Abakaliki. Ndị nkuzi a nwalere ngwa nchọchajihu na o tozuru oke maka nchọcha a.

Ndị nchọcha lelere inogide n’onọdu nke agbanweghi agbanwe site n’ibu ụzọ nwale ngwa nchọcha n’uzọ dị nta (pilot test), wee nweta akara a na-akpọ reliability coefficient 0.80 n’olu bekee.

Usoro a gbasoro mee nchọcha

Usoro nchọcha a digide ruo izu ukà asatọ (8 weeks). N’izu ukà nke mbụ ka e jiri họtuta akụkọ ifo atọ: “Mbe na Ejula” (the tortoise and the snail), “Dinta na Nkita anọ ya” (the hunter and his four dogs), “Ewi na Mbe” (the rabbit and the tortoise). Akụkọ ndị a bụ nke na-adị amasị ụmụaka oge ọ

bula a na-akọ ya. N'izu ukà nke abụọ ka e jiri nye ụmụ akwụkwọ nọ n'otu arụmarụ (experimental group) na otu mgbazị (control group) ule, (pre test measure) tupu a malite nkuzi.

Ndị otu “A”, ọtụ arụmarụ ka e jiri nka akụkọ ifo (story telling technique) kuziere ihe, mana ndị ọtụ “B”, ọtụ mgbazị ka ndị nkuzi ha jiri nka nkuzi nkịtị nke ha na-ejibu na-akuzi ihe wee kuziere. Ka ndị nkuzi kuzichara ihe na ngwucha izuukà asatọ (8 weeks), a nwalekwara Ụmụ akwụkwọ ọzọ site n'inye ha ule ahụ e nyere ha na mbụ (post test measure).

Ọ bụ onye nchọcha deputara ule/nnwale ndị a ebe ndị nkuzi Igbo nyere aka ihu na ụmụ akwụkwọ mere ule ahụ.

E jiri mgbakọ miin (x) na ndipụ n'izugbe (Standard deviation), ka e jiri saa ọsịsa ma tuchaa data e nwetara na nchọcha a.

Ihe a chọputara

Ajụjụ Nchọcha I

Kedu adịmiire nka akụkọ ifo n'ikwalite ọgụgụ aghọtazaa ụmụ akwụkwọ n'asụsụ Igbo ndị nọ n'ogo nke praịmari.

Tebulu I: Miin na ndipụ n'izugbe nke maakị ụmụ akwụkwọ n'ọgụgụ aghọtazaa n'asụsụ Igbo.

Otu (group)	Ọnụọgụ	Ule mbụ (pretest)	Ule nke abụọ (post test)	Uru miin
		Miin (x)	Sd	Miin (x)

Otu “A” Arụmarụ	50	3.54	0.80	7.20	2.50	10.74
Otu “B” Mgbazi	50	3.52	0.77	4.26	2.10	7.78

Tebulu I gosiri na miin maaki Ụmụ akwụkwọ n’ogugu aghotaaza bụ 7.20 maka ndi otu arụmaru (experimental group), ndi e jiri nka akuko ifo kuziere asusu Igbo, ebe ndi otu mgbazi (control group) nwetara akara miin naani 4.26. Ihe nke a gosi putara bu na ndi otu arụmaru kara mee nke oma n’ogugu aghotaaza karia ndi ogbo ha no n’otu mgbazi. N’otu aka ahukwa, e nwetara uru na miin n’etiti ule/nnwale nke mbu (pretest) na ule/nnwale nke abuo (post test) maka otu abuo ndi a, ebe ha nwetara miin 10.74 na 7.78 n’otu n’otu. Nke a gosiri na mgbali umu akwukwo n’ogugu aghotaaza na-akawanye mma site n’iji nka akuko ifo kuziere ha asusu Igbo.

Ajụjụ Nchọcha II

Kedu adiimiire nka akuko ifo n’ikwalite edemede umu akwukwo n’asusu Igbo, ndi no n’ogo nke prajimari?

Tebulu II: Miin na ndipu n’izugbe nke maaki umu akwukwo n’edemede asusu Igbo.

Otu (group)	Onuogu	Ulembu (pretest)	Ule nke abuo (post test)	Uru miin	
		Miin (x)	Sd	Miin (x)	Sd

Otu “A” 50 4.50 2.10 7.40 2.40 11.90
Arụmarụ

Otu “B” 50 4.52 2.05 4.58 2.22 9.10
Mgbazi

Tebulu II gosiri na miin maaki Ụmụ akwụkwọ n’edemede akụkọ nke ha bụ 7.40 maka ndị otu arụmarụ (experimental group), ndị e jiri nka akụkọ ifo kuziere asụsụ Igbo, ebe ndị otu mgbazi (control group) nwetara miin naanị 4.58. Ihe nke a gosipụtara bụ na otu arụmarụ kara mee nke ọma n’edemede akụkọ n’ asụsụ Igbo karie ndị otu mgbazi. N’otu aka ahụkwa, e nwetara uru na miin di n’etiti ule/nnwale nke mbụ (pretest) na ule/nnwale nke abụọ (post test) maka otu abụọ ndị a, ebe e nwetara miin 11.90 na 9.10 n’otu n’otu. Nke a gosiri na mgbali Ụmụ akwụkwọ n’edemede akụkọ na-akawanye mma site n’iji nka akụkọ ifo kuziere ha asụsụ Igbo.

Site na ntọsasi na ntụcha e mere, ihe ndi a bụ ihe a chọputara.

1. Nka akụkọ ifo na-akwalite ogugu aghotaaza Ụmụ akwụkwọ n’asụsụ Igbo.
2. Nka akụkọ ifo na-akwalite edemede Ụmụ akwụkwọ n’asụsụ Igbo.

Mkparịta Ụkà n’ihe a chọputara

N’itụcha na itọsasi data maka adimiire nka akụkọ ifo n’ikwalite ogugu aghotaaza n’asụsụ Igbo gosipụtara na Ụmụ akwụkwọ , ndi e jiri nka akụkọ ifo kuziere kara mee nke ọma n’ogugu aghotaaza karie ndi ogbo ha, ndi e jiri nka nkuzi nkiti wee kuziere. N’itule ihe a chọputara maka otu abụọ ndi a, onye nchọcha kpokotara echiche onu, kwue na ime nke ọma nke ndi otu arụmarụ (experimental group) nwere ike buru ụzọ a gbasoro kuziere ha ihe site n’iji akụkọ ifo. Nka akụkọ ifo bụ ngwa bara ezigbo uru n’ikpalite mmuo na mmasi umuaka,

mee ka ha gee ntị nke oma, sonyekwa na-agu ihe a sirị ha guo, na-amubawanye mkpuru okwu nke umuaka, bukwu nke na-enyere ha aka n'ighota ihe ha na-agu. Nchoputa a dabara na nke Yusuf (2017); n'ige ntị n' akuko ifo na-enyere umuaka aka iwulite nka onunu ha, mee ka ha -ege ntị nke oma. Site n' uzọ ahụ wulite nghota site n'idi na-ege ntị n'akuko ifo ndi ahụ na-amasi ha.

N'itucha na itosasi data maka adimiire nka akuko ifo n'ikwalite edemede Umụ akwukwọ n'asusu Igbo gosiputara na e nwere ndiche n'akara miin. Umụ akwukwọ ndi e jiri nka akuko ifo kuziere kara mee nke oma n'edemede akuko karia ndi ogbo ha, ndi e jiri nka nkuzi nkiti wee kuziere. Umụ akwukwọ nwetara ekere uche, nwekwa ike ideputa akuko nke ha. Nchocha a dabara na nke Pinzon (2016), na nka akuko ifo bu ihe mgbado ukwu n'iwulite nka edemede umu akwukwọ .

Mmechi

Umụ akwukwọ amaghi agu nke oma ma o bu ghota ederede n'asusu Igbo, bukwu nke sitere n'usoronkuzi adabaghi nke onye nkuzi na-agbaso n'ikuzi ogugu na odide. Nke a mere na umu akwukwọ anaghi etinye uchu ma o bu sonye n'ihe omumu. Ha anaghi enwe mmasi n'ihe a na-ako na klaasi. Otu o sila adi, nchocha a egosiputala na nka akuko ifo bu nka nkuzi nke na-ewebata ohere/onodu di iche iche n'iwulite ogugu aghotaaza na edemede umu akwukwọ n'asusu Igbo.

Ntuta Alo

Site n'ihe a choputara, ndi nchochatutara alo ndi a:

1. Ka ndi na-ahazi kurikulum na-etinye nka akuko ifo na ngalaba ogugu na edemede nke kurikulum asusu Igbo n'ogo agumakwukwọ praimari. Ihe omume ndi ahụ ga-abukwa nke na-amasiumuaka.

2. Ka a na-akwado ndi nkuzi asusu Igbo iji nka akuko ifo akuzi oguguaghotaaza na edemedede n'asusu Igbo. Nke a ga-enye aka n'iwulite mmasi umu akwukwo , wulitekwa nka onunu ha/ige nti nke oma n'ihe a na akuziri ha.

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