

**Mmetụta Jenda na Mmeta Nke Ọma Ụmụ Akwụkwọ
Prajimari ndi e ji Ngwa Nkuzi Nwulere kuziere Agumagu
Odinaala Igbo na Zoonu Mmụta Nsukka**

Si n'aka

Ewelum, Chinyelum Patricia

Department of Arts Education

Faculty of Education

University of Nigeria, Nsukka

+2348035832673, chinyelumewelum2@gmail.com

na

Ezema, Chinenye Anthonia

Humanities Unit, School of General Studies

University of Nigeria, Nsukka

+2348037728086, chinenye.ezema@unn.edu.ng

(Corresponding Author)

Ụmịedemede

Nchọcha a lebara anya na mmetụta jenda na mmeta nke ọma ụmụ akwụkwọ prajimari ndi e ji ngwa nkuzi nwulere kuziere agumagu odinaala Igbo na zoonu mmụta Nsukka. Nchọcha a tulekwara jenda na mmeta nke ọma ụmụ akwụkwọ ndi nwoke na ụmụ akwụkwọ ndi nwaanyi n'agumagu odinaala Igbo di ka o si metuta ndi e ji ngwa nkuzi nwulere kuziere na ndi umu akwukwo e jighi ngwa nkuzi nwulere kuziere. Otu ajuju nchocha na otu umaokwu bu ihe nyere aka maka nchocha a. Udi nchocha a kwazi 'experimental' ka a gbasoro mee nchocha a. Onuogu e ji mee nchocha bu umu akwukwo di puku ise, nari abuo na asaa (5,207) ebe ndi e seere di nari abuo na iri abuo (220). Ngwa nchocha e ji mee nchocha bu

Mmetuta Jenda na Mmeta Nke Oma N'agumagu Odinaala Igbo (MJMNONOI) na Nguko Mmasi na Jenda Umụ Akwukwo N'agumagu Odinaala Igbo (NMJUANOI). Ihe e nwetara na data ka e ji wee zaa ajuju nchocha na umaokwu. E ji miin na ndipụ n'izugbe wee zaa ajuju nchocha ma werekwa akara ntụ 0.05 nwalee umaokwu. Ihe a chọputara na nchocha a gosiri na umụ akwukwo umụ nwoke na ndi nwaanyi e ji ngwa nkuzi nūrulare kuziri agumagu odinaala Igbo nwere mmasi ma meta nke oma n'agumagu odinaala Igbo kari ndi otu ha e jighi. Site na nchoputa nchocha a, e kpebiri ka e jiri ngwa nkuzi nūrulare kuziere umụ akwukwo praimari agumagu odinaala Igbo ka ha wee nwee ike na-emeta nke oma na ya.

Okpurukpu Okwu: Jenda, Mmeta Nke Oma, Ngwa Nkuzi Nūrulare, Agumagu Odinaala Igbo

Mkpelite

N'omumu agumagu odinaala Igbo, tupu nwata emeta nke oma, o ga-enwe mmasi n'asusu Igbo na odinaala Igbo. Nke a ga-eme na mgbe onye nkuzi na-akuziri nwata asusu na odinaala Igbo di iche iche, nwata ahuga-enwe mmasi na ha ma na-ege nti nke oma. Nwata na-enweghi mmasi n'asusu Igbo agaghi ege nti nke oma n'ihe onye nkuzi na-akuzi. Mgbe nwata nwere mmasi n'agumagu odinaala, o ga-enwekwazi mmasi ikiri egwuregwu Igbo a na-eme n'onyoonyo. Nwata nwere mmasi n'agumagu odinaala Igbo ga-achọ iko akuko oge o bula, mgbe nke a na-eme, nwata ahụ ga-ama ikwu okwu fere fere, ihere ga-apu ya n'ihu, o gaghi atu egwu ikwu okwu n'ogbo.

Mmasi bu ntala ihe omumu niile. Nke a na-egosim mmekorita di n'etiti mmasi na mmeta nke oma umu akwukwo. Wigfield (2010) kowara mmasi di ka otu ihe na-egosiputa mmeta nke oma. Nke a bu eziokwu n'ihu na ihe

mmadụ enweghị mmasị na ya, ọ gaghị emeta ya nke oma. Akaneme na Onyeabor (2011) hụrụ mmasị dị ka ihe na-akpọlite mmụọ nwata n'ige ntị ma dị uchu imụta ihe. Chukwu (2002) kọwara na mmasị bụ omume na-esi na nwata apụta na-amaghị ama nke na-eme ka ọ dị nkwaadebe imụ akwụkwọ ma ọ bụ ihe ọzọ dị iche iche. N'aka nke ọzọ, Nworgu na Okereke (2011) hụrụ mmasị dị ka mkpọlite mmụọ ma ọ bụ ihe nke na-agbado ụkwụ na mmetụta nke oma umụ akwụkwọ. Nke a na-egosi na ọ bụrụ na nwata choro imata ihe ma ọ bụ imuta akwụkwọ, nwata ahụ ga-egosi mmasị o nwere na ya. Mmasị na-egosi otu nwata si dị nkwaadobe ime ihe. Ya ka Onyeabor (2001) kọwaputara na ka mmadụ si amụ ihe na-egosi mmasị o nwere n'ihe ọ na-amụ maka ya. Ọ bụ mmasị bụ ihe na-eme ka mmadụ mebe ihe, tumadi mgbe o nwere uru ihe ọ na-eme. Nke a dabara n'ihe Ezenwafor (2007) onye kwuru si na ọ bụrụ na nwata akwụkwọ nwere mmasị n'akwụkwọ ọ na-agu, na-aga akwụkwọ oge ọ bula n'oge n'agbanyeghi ma mmiri ma ọ bụ anwụ na-amụ, noro na-ege ntị n'ihe onye nkuzi na-akuzi na klaasi, soro na-eme ihe niile a na-eme n'ulo akwụkwọ, were ule ya kporo ihe, ga-emeta nke oma n'akwụkwọ ya.

Mmasị bụ alakara mkpọlite mmụọ. Maka ya ka Nnachi (2007) kọwaputara n'echiche ya si na mmasị na-enye nnukwu aka n'ihe omumu ya na otutu mmadụ. Ọ gara n'ihu si na enweghi mmasị na-eme ka nwata akwụkwọ daghachi azu n'akwụkwọ ya, site na ya ghara igazi akwụkwọ. Nke a bụ eziokwu n'ihu na nwata enweghi mmasị n'akwụkwọ ma n'oru omumu anaghi emeta nke oma. Ya bụ na mmasị di mkpa n'ikowanwu agamnihu nwata ma ọ bụ afo ojuju ya n'ihe ọ na-eme ugbu a ma ọ bụ odinihu. Mmasị na-egosi ihe nwata choro na ihe ọ choghi, nke na-eme ka nwata gosi mmasị ya n'ihe ọ na-eme ma ọ bụ ọ na-amụ tumadi n'agumagu odinaala Igbo.

E nwere ngwa nkuzi di iche iche e ji akuzi ihe n'ulo akwụkwọ. Ngwa nkuzi na-eme ka nkuzi di mfe ma kwe nghota oso oso. Ọ na-enyere onye nkuzi aka ime ka uche umu

akwukwọ dị n'ihe ọ na-akuzi. Offorma (1994) kewara ngwa nkuzi ụzọ anọ putara ihe. Ọ si na ha bu ngwa nkuzi di n'udi mmadu: nke gunyere onye nkuzi, umu akwukwọ, ndi nwere mmuta puru iche na ndi niile na-arụ ọrụ n'ulo akwukwọ. Ndi di n'udi akorogwa ka o kewara n'udi e nwere ike imetu aka na ndi e nweghi ike imetu aka ma sikwa n'imi. Ngwa nhuru anya, nnuru na nti na nurulere. Ngwa nhuru n'anya a di ka Offorma (1994) si kwaa bu ngwa nkuzi ndi e ji anya elele, e nwere ike imetu aka ma sikwa n'imi. Ngwa nhuru anya gunyere mgboode, eserese aja, projekto, ngwa laboratorị na akwukwọ. Ngwa nnuru na nti bu ndi e ji nti egere ma metukwa aka. Ha gunyere radio, laabu asusu na rekoda. Ngwa nurulere bu nke a ga-ahu anya, nu na nti ma metukwa aka. Ha gunyere fiim, tiivii, video, teepu nateepu rekoda.

Ngwa nkuzi nurulere nwere ngwa e ji anu ihe na nke e ji ahu ihe na nkuzi na omumu. Ngwa 'nuru' putara nke e ji anu ihe ebe ngwa 'lere' putara nke e ji ahu ihe. Nke a gosiri na ngwa nkuzi nurulere jikotara ngwa e ji anu ihe na nke e ji ahu ihe. Ọ na-eme ka nwata nwee ogugu isi, cheta ihe oso oso, chemie echiche nke oma, mara ekwu okwu ma sonye n'ihe na-aga na gburu gburu ya. Arua (2003) kowaputara na ngwa nkuzi nurulere di ka ngwa ndi ahu nwere ike iziputa nghota ma o bu mputara na-agughi ihe o bula. Ọ si na ebe o bu na ihe niile banyere nkuzi na omumu gbadoro ukwu n'ebe umu akwukwọ no, udi ngwa nkuzi a nke na-akpalite ikike ihu uzo, inu ihe na iche echiche di nnukwu mkpa maka ichu nta mmuta.

Ngwa nkuzi nurulere bara otutu uru n'ebe ndi nkuzi na umu akwukwọ no. N'aka nke onye nkuzi o na-eme ka onye nkuzi belata oke ekwurekwu. Ozo kwa, o na-eme ka nkuzi ya di mfe ma kwe nghota. Ọ bughị onye nkuzi na-eme ihe omumu kama umu akwukwọ sokwa. N'ebe umu akwukwọ no, o na-eme ka ha nwee nka ige nti, mee ka ha nwe ike ichemi echiche, nka osusu, mee ka ha nwee ike ikowaputa ihe

ha hụrụ ma nwee ike ikuziri ụmụ akwụkwọ ibe ha ihe n'ụlọ akwụkwọ. N'ikuzi asụsụ na n'ụmụ asụsụ, ngwa nkuzi nūrūlere na-egosi ọka ibe nye ngwa nkuzi ndị ọzọ.

E wezuga mmasị na mmeta nke ọma, ihe ọzọ ga-enye aka n'omumụ agumagu ọdịnaala Igbo bụ Jenda. Usoro e ji akuzi agumagu ọdịnaala Igbo na-abụ otu nghọta nye nwoke na nwaanyị. Keller (1991) hụrụ jenda dị ka omenaala ndị obodo ji ekewa ndịiche dị na mmadụ dị ka otu e si eme omume, otu e si eche echiche, otu e si aghọta ihe, otu e si akpa agwa n'etiti nwoke na nwaanyị. Nke a bụ eziokwu n'ihi na ọ bughị otu nwoke si eche echiche, eme omume, a ghọta ihe ka nwaanyị si eme. Offorma (2005) na nkọwa ya kwetara na jenda bụ mmekọrịta dị n'etiti nwoke na nwaanyị. Ọ si na e nwere ndịiche dị na jenda n'ọnọdụ abụ m nwoke na ma ọ bụ nwaanyị. Abụ m nwoke, abụ m nwaanyị bụ mburuputa ụwa mmadụ ebe jenda bụ ihe ndị obodo kwekọrịta bụ ihe e ji amata ndịiche dị na nwoke na nwaanyị. A bịa n'ihe gbasara jenda n'omumụ agumagu ọdịnaala Igbo, Igbokwe (2007) kọwara na e nwere ndịiche dị na nwoke na nwaanyị nke na-emetuta omumụ agumagu ọdịnaala Igbo. Ọ si n'echiche nke ya na ụmụ nwaanyị ka amụ asụsụ ọsọ ọsọ ma kọwanwuo onwe ha n'asụsụ karịa ụmụ nwoke.

Mmeta nke ọma nwere ngosiputa n'ebe jenda nọ. Jenda bụ isi sekpu ntị dị na mmadụ n'obodo nke na uru ọ bara kwesiri ileba anya na mmetuta ndị obodo. Ọ bụrụ na e lebara nwoke na nwaanyị anya otu e si lebaa anya n'ebe omumụ akwụkwọ, ọ gara eme ka a ghara ịma ndịiche dị na ha abụọ n'ụlọ, n'ụlọ akwụkwọ ma ọ bụ n'obodo. Obi (2010) hụrụ jenda dị ka otu nwoke na nwaanyị si nwee mmekọrịta, ụdị ọrụ dị iche ha na-arụ nke na-egosi ihe ha bụ n'obodo. Otu aka ahụ ka Hannan (2002) hụrụ jenda dị ka nkwenye na ohere ndị obodo nwere n'abụ m nwoke, abụ m nwaanyị dị na mmekọrịta dị n'etiti ụmụ nwaanyị na ndịiche dị n'ụmụ nwoke dị ka omenaala si wee dị. Jenda dị ka otu o si gbasata nkuzi na

omumu umu akwukwo n'agumagu odinaala Igbo na praimari gbadoro ukwu na mmasi na mmeta nke oma.

Ufodu omume na-ekewa umu nwaanyi n'ebe umu nwoke no bu site n'amamihe ha nwere n'ihe gbasara omumu. Reinhard (1998) kwaputara na ndi sayensi choputara na ufodu omume na-ekewa nwoke na nwaanyi bu site na ndiche di otu uburu ha si eto. O nyere imaatu si na uburu umu nwaanyi ka eto n'ihe gbasara asusu ebe uburu umu nwoke ka eto n'ihe a na-ahu anya di ka (ito ogo, igba ugba) na ihe ndi ozo. Nke a gosiri na e nwere ike ichoputa sobjekti nwoke ma o bu nwaanyi nwere ike imeta nke oma tumadi n'agumagu odinaala Igbo. Yule (2014) kwenyere na asusu umu nwoke nwere ndiche di na nke ya na umu nwaanyi. O si na olu umu nwoke na-ada uda ebe nke umu nwaanyi na-adị obere.

Na Najirja a, e nwere ndi kwe na ndi ekweghi na o bu eziokwu na jenda nwere mmetuta nye mmeta nke oma n'asusu. Ya ka ndi nchocha ufodu di ka Offorma (1994) na Umo (2001) ji kwenye na umu nwaanyi ka eme nke oma n'asusu karja umu nwoke. Ufodu ndi nchocha ozo di ka Akabogu (2002), Oluikpe (2004), Igbokwe (2007), Agada (2008) Omeje (2008) na Torty (2010) enweghi nchoputa ha choputara na-egosi na nwoke na nwaanyi nwere ndiche di na mmeta nke oma n'asusu. Site n'ekwekoritaghị ndi nchocha n'ihe gbasara mmeta nke oma umu nwoke na umu nwaanyi n'asusu mere ka a ghara ima jenda ka emeta nke oma n'asusu, maka ihi ya, a ka nwekwara mkpa o di ime nchocha ihe gbasara mmeta nke oma jenda n'omumu asusu na agumagu odinaala o kachasi na Najirja. Nchocha a choro imejuputa nke a.

Ya ka nchocha a ji lebaa anya na mmetuta jenda na mmeta nke oma umu akwukwo praimari ndi e ji ngwa nkuzi nurulere kuziere agumagu odinaala Igbo na zoonu mmuta Nsuka.

Nsogbu Nchọcha

Ngwa nkuzi nūrūlere bụ ngwa jikọtara ngwa e ji ahụ ihe na ngwa e ji anụ ihe. O bụ ngwa nkuzi nwere ike ime ka ụmụ akwụkwọ were ntị ha nū akụkọ ifo ma ọ bụ akụkọ omenaala ndị ọzọ ga, wekwara anya hụ ihe megachara n'akụkọ ahụ. Ndị nchọputa ekwuola, na oge nwata na-ahụ ma na-anụkwa ihe a na-akuzi, na ọ na-akpalite mmụọ nwata elu itinye uchu n'ihe a na-eme. Nke a nwere ike ime ka nwata ahụ nwee mmasị n'ihe a na-akuzi ma metakwa nke ọma n'ihe a na-akuzi n'ule. N'agbanyeghi na ngwa nchọcha nūrūlere nwere ike inye aka n'ụdị ahụ, e nwebeghi nchọcha emerela gbasara mmetụta jenda na mmeta nke ọma ụmụ akwụkwọ nọ na praịmarị ndị e ji ngwa nkuzi nūrūlere kuziere agụmagu ọdịnaala Igbo na zoonu mmụta Nsuka. N'aka nke ọzọ, a chọputaghi mmetụta jenda na mmeta nke ọma ụmụ akwụkwọ praịmarị n'agụmagu ọdịnaala Igbo na zoonu mmụta Nsuka.

Mbunuche Nchọcha

Mbunuche izugbe nchọcha bụ ichọputa mmetụta jenda na mmeta nke ọma ụmụ akwụkwọ praịmarị ndị e ji ngwa nkuzi nūrūlere kuziere agụmagu ọdịnaala Igbo na zoonu mmụta Nsuka

Nchọcha a lebara anya kpom kwem na:

1. Ichọputa mmetụta jenda na mmeta nke ọma ụmụ akwụkwọ ndị e ji ngwa nkuzi nūrūlere kuziere agụmagu ọdịnaala Igbo.

Ajụjụ Nchọcha

Ajụjụ nchọcha a ka ndị nchọcha guzobere ka o duziri nchọcha a ụzọ:

1. Kedu mmetụta jenda na mmeta nke ọma ụmụ akwụkwọ ndị e ji ngwa nkuzi nūrūlere kuziere agụmagu ọdịnaala Igbo?

Ụmaokwu

Ụmaokwu nke a ka ndị nchọcha yiwere maka nchọcha nke a nwalere n'akara ntụ 0.05.

1. **Ho₁** Enweghị ezigbo ndịiche miin dị na mmetụta ngwa nkuzi na jenda na mmata nke ọma ụmụ akwụkwọ ndị e ji ngwa nkuzi nūrūlere kuziere agụmagụ ọdịnaala Igbo.

Usoro Nchọcha

N'ebe a, e lebara anya n'usoro na ụzọ e siri enweta data maka nchọcha. Ha gunyere: ụdị nchọcha, ndị e jiri mee nchọcha, nsere na usoro nsere, ngwa nchọcha, nnyocha ngwa nchọcha, usoro nnweta ihe nchọcha na usoro nhazi ihe nchọcha.

Ụdị nchọcha e ji mee nchọcha a bụ nke nchọputa Kwazai experimental 2x2x2 nke atumatu nchọcha klaasi nọrọ onwe ya bụ ihe e jiri mee nchọcha. Ụdị nchọcha a dika Fraenkel na Wallen (2003), ha si na nchọcha nke nchọputa bụ nke ga-enye ohere ka onye nchọcha nwe ike ihazi ma ọ bụ gbakwunyere nnwale mgbamonwe. Ụzọ usoro ihe omumụ a ga-adị ụzọ abụọ: Nūrūlere (U_1) na nke e deputara n'akwụkwọ (U_2), ebe jenda dị ụzọ abụọ: Nwoke (y_1) na nwaanyi (y_2).

Ebe nchọcha bụ na zoonu mmụta Nsuka dị na Steeti Enugwu. Zoonu mmụta a jikọtara okpuru ọchịchị atọ ọnụ. Ha bụ Igbo-Etiti, Nsuka na Ụzọ-Ụwani. Zoonu a nwere ụlọ akwụkwọ dị n'ime obodo na obodo mepere emepe, Zoonu a nwere obosara ala ebe a na-akọ ugbo dị ka ji, akpu, osikapa, ede na ihe akụkụ ndị ọzọ dị ka ose, achicha, añara, ọkwurū, agbugbū, ọka na akidị. Ha na-achukwa nta. Ụmụ nwaanyi bi na ya na-azụkari ahia. Omenaala ha yitabara nke mere na ha na-alukorita onwe ha. Ha na-agba mbọ izu ụmụ ha n'akwụkwọ karia izu ahia. N'agbanyeghi na zoonu ndị a na-alukorita onwe ha, ha nwekwara ndiche dị n'etiti onwe ha.

Ndị Igbo-Etiti ekwetaghị na ndị Nsuka na ndị Ụzọ-Ụwani na-anwa oke ha n'igụ akwụkwọ na izu ahia. Ndị Ụzọ-Ụwani nwere obosara ala karịa Nsuka na Igbo-Etiti ebe ha na-akoputa osikapa.

Ndị e ji mee nchọcha bụ ụmụ akwụkwọ praịmarị nọ n'ogo ise na Zoonu Mmụta Nsuka bụ ndị goọmentị nwe. Ha dị puku ise, nari abụọ na asaa (5,207). N'onyogu ụmụ akwụkwọ ndị a dị puku abụọ, nari ise na itoolu (2,509) bụ ụmụ nwoke ebe puku abụọ, nari isii iri itoolu na asatọ (2,698) bụ ụmụ nwaanyi. Ụlọ akwụkwọ praịmarị dị na zoonu mmụta Nsuka dị nari abụọ iri atọ na itoolu (239). N'ime ụlọ akwụkwọ mebere zoonu a, iri abụọ na otu (21) bụ ụlọ akwụkwọ dị n'obodo mepere emepe ebe nari abụọ iri asatọ bụ ụlọ akwụkwọ dị n'ime obodo (Enugu State Universal Basic Education Board (EMIS) Data Bank, 2020/21 Annual School Census, ASC).

Ndị nchọcha seere ụmụ akwụkwọ onyogu ha dị nari abụọ na iri abụọ (220) ogo ise n'ime klaasi anọ nọrọ onwe ha. Ndị nchọcha ji uche ya wee horo ụlọ akwụkwọ anọ a maka na ha dabara na ebumnobi nchọcha a.

Ngwa nchọcha e ji mee nchọcha a dị ụzọ abụọ. Ha bụ: Mmetuta Jenda na mmeta Nke Oma N'agumagu Odinaala Igbo (MJMNONOI) na Ngụko Mmasi na Jenda Ụmụ Akwụkwọ N'agumagu Odinaala Igbo (NMJUANOI). MJMNONOI dị njumaza iri abụọ ebe NMJUANOI nwekwara njumaza iri abụọ. Ndịna ọ bula nwere ihe nlere anya KI – kwesiri ike, K – kwere, J - juru, JI - jusiri ike tinyere ntụ enyemakara 4, 3, 2, 1 n'otu n'otu.

Ngwa nchọcha a ka e nyere ndị okammuta nọ na ngalaba mmụta nka na ngalaba “Science Education” (Measurement and Evaluation Unit). Ha niile na-akuzi na Mahadum Najirịa, Nsuka. Ndị okammuta a ka a rioro ka ha lebaa anya n'ajụju a juru, o kwesiri ụmụ akwụkwọ nọ n'ogo

ise imata ma ajuju nnwale nguko e nyere ha o dabara, otu e si juo ajuju na oge e nyere ha o dabara. Ndi okammuta lebachara anya hazie nke edoghi ha anya ma kweta na ngwa nchocha dabara. Ngwa nchocha a ka a haziri site na ndumodu ndi okammuta ka o wee kwe umu akwukwo ighota.

Ngwa nchocha MJMNQNOI ka ndi nchocha nyere umu akwukwo di iri abuo no n'ogo ise na 'Community Primary School Aji' di n'okpuru ochichi Mgbago ugwu Igbo-Eze, Enugu Ezike, ka o wee mata ma o bu ezigbo ngwa nchocha. Nke a bu maka na Mgbago ugwu Igbo-Eze esoghi n'ebe e ji mee nchocha mana ya na ebe a ga-eji mee nchocha nwere myiri. Mgbe umu akwukwo zachara ihe di na ngwa nchocha, onye nchocha MJMNQNOI lelere ndigide site n'iji usoro ntucha data a kporo Kuder-Richardson (K – R 20). Ihe e nwetara n'adimu mma ngwa MJMNQNOI nchocha bu 0.71 ebe NMJUANOI ma e nwere ntukwasioji ndi nchocha gbasoro usoro ntucha data a kporo Cronbacks Alpha Coefficient. Ihe e nwetara n'adimu mma ngwa NMJUANOI nchocha bu 0.882. O na-egosi na adimu mma ngwa dabara adaba.

Ndi nchocha gwakwara ndi isi ulo akwukwo na nchocha ha ga-eme agaghi ebutere nghasa klaasi. Ndi nchocha kowara ha mkpa na uru nchocha bara bu maka otito nke omumu agumagu odinaala Igbo n'ulo akwukwo ha. Ndi nkuzi na-akuziri ndi ogo ise bu ndi nnyemaka ndi nchocha. A kuziri ndi nnyemaka nchocha ka ha ga-esi wee mee nchoputa. Ozuzu nkuzi a ka e mere n'ulo akwukwo a hoputara di ka etu o si dabara ndi nchocha. Ozuzu a were mkpuru ubochi ano, ubochi o buka ka ndi nchocha weputara izu otu onye nkuzi n'ime ulo akwukwo ano a hoputara.

Nchọpụta Ajuju Nchọcha 1

Kedu mmetụta jenda na mmeta nke ọma ụmụ akwụkwọ ndị e ji ngwa nkuzi nūrūlere kuziere agụmagu ọdịnaala Igbo?

Tebulu 1: Miin na ndipụn'izugbe akara mmeta nke ọma ụmụ akwụkwọndinwoke na ụmụ akwụkwọ ndị nwaanyị

Jenda	Nnwale nganihu		Nnwale nganazụ		Akara uru Miin
	Onuogu	Miin	Ndipụ n'izugbe	Miin	Ndipụ n'izugbe
Nwoke	118	50.90	9.06	57.86	6.92
Nwaanyị	102	50.08	8.16	57.98	6.79

Tebulu 1 gosiri na ụmụ akwụkwọ ndị nwoke e nyere nnwale nganihu nwetara akara miin mmeta nke ọma 50.90 na ndipụ n'izugbe 9.06 na nnwale nganazụ akara miin mmeta nke ọma 57.86 na ndipụ n'izugbe 6.92. N'aka nke ọzọ, ụmụ akwụkwọ ndị nwaanyị e nyere nnwale nganihu nwetara akara mmeta nke ọma 50.08 na ndipụ n'izugbe 8.16 na nnwale nganazụ akara miin mmeta nke ọma 57.98 na ndipụ n'izugbe 6.79. Akara uru miin 6.96 bụ maka ụmụ akwụkwọ ndị nwoke ebe 7.90 bụ maka ụmụ akwụkwọ ndị nwaanyị. Nke a gosiri na ụmụ akwụkwọ ndị nwaanyị nwetakariri n'akara miin mmeta nke ọma karịa ụmụ akwụkwọ ndị nwoke na nnwale nganazụ.

Ho₁: Enweghi ezigbo ndiche jenda na miin mmeta nke ọma ụmụ akwụkwọ ndị e ji ngwa nkuzi nūrūlere kuziere agụmagu ọdịnaala Igbo.

Tebul 2: Ntucha mmekọrịta n'usoro ụmụ akwụkwọ na mmeta nke ọma n'agụmagu ọdịnaala Igbo.

Nziputa	Ụdị III mgbako ndịna mkpị	Df ogo nwere onwe	Miin Ndịna Mkpị	F	Sig	Myinaba Eta Ndịna Mkpị
Ndezi agba ọhụ	19175.932 ^a	4	4793.983	219.728	.000	.204
Mgbachi	111124.503	1	111124.503	.226	.600	.598
Nnwale nganihu	96.006	1	96.066	32.794	.000	.001
Ngwakọta	11397.930	1	11397.930	9.976	.002	.532
Jenda	3467.395	1	3467.395	12.325	.001	.143
Ngwakọta Jenda	4283.594	1	4283.594			.054
Ndejo	74725.318	215	347.560			
Mgbako	147526.000	220				
Ndezi Mgbakọta	93901.250	2019				

a. R Mgbako ndịna mkpị = .204 (Mbugarị R ndịna mkpị .189)

Tebulu 2 gosiri na mgbakọta F nke bụ (32.794) maka usoro mmetụta jenda na mmeta nke ọma ụmụ akwụkwọ n'agụmagu ọdịnaala Igbo nwere nnọdebe akara 0.000. Ebe ọ bụ na akara nnọdebe a bụ 0.000 pekarịrị akara ntụ 0.05, a nabataghị ụma okwu. Nke a gosiri na e nweghị ezigbo ndịiche na miin mmeta nke ọma ụmụ akwụkwọ ndị e ji nchoputa kuziere agụmagu ọdịnaala Igbo na ndị e ji ntunyere kuziere agụmagu ọdịnaala Igbo. Ụmụ akwụkwọ e ji nchoputa kuziere agụmagu ọdịnaala Igbo ka rita erere karịa ndị ụmụ akwụkwọ e ji ntunyere kuziere.

Nkata

Nchọcha e mere gosiri na ụmụ akwụkwọ e ji ngwa nkuzi nūrulare kuziere agụmagụ ọdịnaala Igbo mere nke oma karia ndị ụmụ akwụkwọ e jighị ngwa nkuzi nūrulare kuziere agụmagụ ọdịnaala Igbo. Ihe a chọputara na tebulu 1 na-egosi na ụmụ akwụkwọ e ji ngwa nkuzi nūrulare kuziere agụmagụ ọdịnaala Igbo ka nwee mmasi karia ụmụ akwụkwọ e jighị ngwa nkuzi nūrulare kuziere agụmagụ ọdịnaala Igbo. Nke a gosiri na o kwesiri ka e jiri ngwa nkuzi nūrulare kuzibe agụmagụ ọdịnaala Igbo ka ụmụ akwụkwọ nwee mmasi n'akụkọ ifo, omenaala, akụkọ agburu, ekele, iwu obodo na nsopuru. Ma e lee anya a hụ na e jighị ngwa nkuzi nūrulare a kuzi agụmagụ ọdịnaala Igbo na praịmarị mere oge ụfọdụ, ụmụ akwụkwọ anaghị enwe mmasi n'agụmagụ ọdịnaala Igbo bu nke Nwoji (2002) kowaputara na ngwa nkuzi nūrulare na-akpalite akụkọ ahụ onunụ na ohuhu otu oge. Nke a gosiri na nūrulare kwesiri iji kuziri ụmụ akwụkwọ praịmarị agụmagụ ọdịnaala Igbo n'ihu n'ụmụ akwụkwọ na-enwe mmasi n'ihe a na-ekiri ekiri. Gapal (2010) kowakwara na ngwa nkuzi nūrulare na-eme ka nkuzi na omumụ di ire ma kwalitekwa omumụ na mmata n'ime ụmụ akwụkwọ.

N'iga n'ihu, ụmụ akwụkwọ ndi nwaanyi e ji ngwa nkuzi nūrulare kuziere agụmagụ ọdịnaala Igbo mere nke oma karia ụmụ akwụkwọ ndi nwoke e jighị ngwa nkuzi nūrulare kuziere agụmagụ ọdịnaala Igbo. E lee anya na tebulu 1, a ga-ahụ na ụmụ akwụkwọ ndi nwaanyi e ji ngwa nkuzi nūrulare kuziere agụmagụ ọdịnaala Igbo mere nke oma na nnwale nganazu, ebe ụmụ akwụkwọ ndi nwoke e jighị ngwa nkuzi nūrulare e meghi nke oma na nnwale nganazu. N'ikwado ihe di n'elu ka Encarta (2005) kowaputara na mmata nke oma bu nwata ime ihe n'usoro n'usoro di mma nke ga-eweta ezigbo agamnihu. O si na mmata nke oma nwata ma o bu agamnihu ya ga-esite na nnwale e nyere ya n'ihe o na-eme, ya na akara maaki o nwetara ga-egosi mmata nke oma.

Nchọputa ihe omumụ a gosiri na o kwesiri ka e jiri ngwa nkuzi nṛulere kuzibere umu akwukwo praịmarị agumagu odinaala Igbo nke ga-eme ka mmamasusu ha na-aga n'ihu ma meta nke oma n'omenaala Igbo. Dị ka Schnizer (2005) kwaputara na mmeta nke oma nwata nwere na nnwale bu nnwale e weputara iji nwale nwata site na mmamasusu nwata nwere n'omumu. Nchocha Achebe (2005) kwadoro ihe a choputara na nchocha a n'ihu na o gosiri na igbaso usoro onyonyo wee kuziere umu akwukwo amumamu uda na-eme ka umu akwukwo nwee mmasi ma meta nke oma karja iji usoro lekcho kuzie. Nchocha ya na-egosikwa na igbaso usoro onyonyo kuzie ihe na-eme ka umu akwukwo cheta ihe ha muru, mmekorita na mkparita uka n'etiti onwe ha karja usoro lekcho. Gowon (2009) kwadokwara n'iji tiivii na redio kuzie ka e si asu ma na-eede asusu Bekee. Rizoṣotu na-egosi na umu akwukwo na-ege nti na redio ma na-ege nti na tiivii ka eme nke oma n'osusu Bekee karja ndi adighi ege nti na redio na tiivii. Nchocha Amoke (2011) kwadokwara ihe a choputara n'ihu na o gosiri na umu akwukwo na-enwe nhiamahu n'omumu udaolu maka na e nweghi ngwa nkuzi zuru oke e ji akuzi ya. Nchocha ya metutara ejighi ezigbo ngwa nkuzi kuzie agumagu odinaala Igbo mere na umu akwukwo praịmarị enweghi mmasi ma meta nke oma n'agumagu odinaala Igbo. Ya bu, o di mkpa iji ngwa nkuzi nṛulere kuzibe agumagu odinaala Igbo na praịmarị ka umu akwukwo nwee mmasi, cheta ihe ha muru, mmekorita na mkparita uka n'etiti onwe ha, ma meta nke oma n'agumagu odinaala Igbo maka nkwalite omumu.

Mmechi

A choputara na ezi mmekorita n'etiti jenda na mmeta nke oma na-adị n'etiti umu akwukwo ndi nwoke na ndi nwaanyi e ji ngwa nkuzi nṛulere karja ndi umu akwukwo ndi nwoke na ndi nwaanyi e jighi ngwa nkuzi nṛulere kuziere agumagu odinaala Igbo.

Mputara

Site na mkpokoba ihe a choputara na nchocha a, mputara nchocha ka a kowara ma gosikwa na umu akwukwo umu nwoke na umu akwukwo umu nwaanyi e ji ngwa nkuzi nurulere kuziri agumagu odinaala Igbo nwere mmasi ma meta nke oma n'agumagu odinaala kariya ndi umu akwukwo nwoke na umu nwaanyi e jighi ya kuziere. Nke a gosiri na a ga-eji ngwa nkuzi nurulere kuziere ndi o buka ka anuri omumu zuo oke.

Ntunye Aro

Site n'ihe e nwetara na nchocha e mere, ndi nchocha tuputara aro ndi a:

1. Ka ndi nkuzi na-eji ngwa nkuzi nurulere na-akuziri umu akwukwo agumagu odinaala Igbo ebe o bu na a choputara na ngwa nkuzi nurulere ka di ire n'ikuzi agumagu odinaala Igbo kariya onu nkiti ma o bu iguputa naani n'akwukwo.
2. Ka ndi nkuzi na-aga ozuzu mmughari arumaru ebe a ga-azu ha ezigbo ozuzu ebe ha ga-eji ngwa nkuzi nurulere kuzie agumagu odinaala Igbo.
3. Ka a na-eji ngwa nkuzi nurulere kuziere ndi nkuzi a na-azu na koleji Kedukeshon, maka na o buru na e jiri ngwa nkuzi nurulere kuziere ha, ha ga-enwe mmasi iji ngwa nkuzi nurulere kuziere umu akwukwo praimari agumagu odinaala Igbo.
4. Ka ndi nne na nna na-asuru umuaka ha asusu Igbo ma na-akoror ha akuko ifo n'ulo. Nke a ga-eme ka umuaka mata na asusu Igbo di mkpa, n'ih na o nweghi asusu ka ibe ya.

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