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Mmemụbara n'Igbo

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Ụmịedemede
Akwụkwọ a gosipụtara nkọwa na usoro mmemụbara n'asụsụ Igbo n'uju. O gosipụtara ebe mwube/mmebe ụbara abụọ n'Igbo ma jiri usoro àgwàrà mgbakwulite (pekoleshọn) wee kọwaa etu mkpọaha si enweta ntapị n'ụbara. Akwụkwọ a chọpụtara na Igbo so n'otu asụsụ ga na-enye ngụ (nọmba) akara n'ụzọ usoro okwu karịa ọdịdị mkpụrụ asụsụ. Ọ gara n'ihu gosipụta na ọnụọgụ enweghi mkpụrụokwu kpọmkwem ma ọ bụ mmebe ụtọasụsụ nke ọrụ ya kpam kpam bụ izipụta mkpoolu ma ọ bụ ụbara, kama e nwere mkpụrụokwu ga ndị echiche ha bụ ụbara mana ihe e ji ha arụ na mwube ụtọasụsụ na-eme ka segmenti gbasatara ha ma ọ bụ mwube ha niile bụrụ ụbara. Ọzọkwa, usoro mmebe ụbara bụ site na ntozu ma ọ bụ mmezigharị, ma mgbe ọ bụla e jiri ezigbo mkpọaha Igbo rụọ ọrụ n'enweghi mmezigharị bụ na-enweghi ọnụọgụ a tụrụ aka kpọmkwem, kama nabata naanị ntapịa ọnụọgụ site na pekoleshọn mgbe e jiri mkpụrụ okwu kwesịrị ekwesị rụọ ọrụ iji hazie ya.

Ọkpụrụkpụ okwu: Akara ọdịdị usoro ụbara, ebe nkeji nkwusa (DP), ebe nkeji ngwaa (VP), agwara mgbakwulite (pekoleshọn).

Mkpọlite

Akwụkwọ a tụlere etu asụsụ Igbo si ezipụta ólé/ókè ihe ha site n'iji usoro ole na ole a gbasoro wee kọwapụta karịa ịdịkọ n'otu n'ime asụsụ. Ihe bụzị nsogbu nchọcha a kpọmkwem bụ: olee etu a ga-esi tapịa mkpọaha Igbo n'ụdị nkarị ịdị n'ótù. Nchọcha a kpọmkwem ga- (i) achọpụta ogogo nkọwa ọnụọgụ n'Igbo (ii) ekpebi ụdị ụzọ dị iche iche dị n'okpuru nkọwa ọnụọgụ n'Igbo (iii) achọpụta ike ga amụmamụ echiche nwere na ngosipụta ụbara n'Igbo. O jiri ntụcha agwara mgbakwulite (pekoleshọn) nke Ajiboye (2010) wee jide mmekọrịta mgbanwekọrịta dị n'etiti mmebe mkpoolu na ụbara mkpọaha ma ọ bụ nkeji mkpọaha dịgasị n'Igbo wee rụọ ọrụ a. Etu o sila dị, n'agbanyeghị na Ajiboye (2010) kwuru na e nwere ike ibufe pekoleshọn site n'ọdụdụ ruo n'isi, anyị ga-eji ntụle uche nke Abney (1987) na nkeji nkwuso/nrụmaka (DP) wee gosipụta n'ọmụma atụ, na katigori nrụmọrụ (D) na-ezipụta nkeji mkpọaha ahụ dịka mmeju ya. Ya bụ na nghọta ụbara ahụ na-agafe/ esite n'isi ọrụ (D) ruo na mmeju (NP). Nke a ga-enye aka site n'asụsụ Igbo ruo na mkpakọrịta ụka lingwistiik ebe ọzọ n'etiti àgwàrà pekoleshọn na usoro akara agwàrà nke akara.

A haziri akwụkwọ a n'ụzọ mpaghara ise. Nkeji nke mbụ bụ mkpọlite nke rụtụrụ aka na ntọala nchọcha a. Nkeji nke abụọ nyere ntụlegharị ederede nke ọnụọgụ n'atụtụ nke lingwistiik ugbu a nakwa usoro mmemụbara n'ụfọdụ asụsụ mba ụwa. Nkeji nke atọ tụlere ọnọdụ/ebe mmemụbara n'Igbo, nkeji nke anọ haziri ntụcha àgwàrà pekoleshọn, ebe nkeji nke ise gosipụtara nchịkọta ihe a chọpụtara na mmechi.

Ntụlegharị ọnụọgụ n'ụtọasụsụ

Ọnụọgụ bụ otu n'ime katigori ụtọasụsụ nke dọtara mmasị ndị ọkaasụsụ agba ochie. Ndị mbụ chọpụtara ya bụ ndị Sofist ga. Crystal (1971) na Baker (1978) kwuru na njirimara ya dabeere na o so n'ime otu nkeji ụtọasụsụ ga nke na-ezipụta mkpa/uru na mwube/mmebe ụtọasụsụ. Ụbara ga na mmemụbara bụ ihe e ji arụtụ aka n'ọnụọgụ. Ya mere na Crystal

(2007) chọpụtara na ọnụọgụ bụ "katigori ụtọasụsụ nke e ji atụcha nkebi mkpụrụ okwu na-egosipụta ụdị ndịiche dị ka mkpọolu (sg, SG, Sing), ụbara (pl, PL), (abụọ), atọ (obere) (few) dgz.

Ọnụọgụ bụ asụsụ ozuru mba. Asụsụ ọdịnala na-eweta ndịiche ọnụọgụ n'ụzọ dị iche iche. Nke a bụ maka na ndị mmadụ dị iche iche na-ahụta eziokwu n'ụzọ dị iche iche ma werekwa ihe a na-agụta ọnụ na nke a naghị agụta ọnụ n'echiche nke aka ha dị n'iche n'iche. Ebe ụfọdụ nwere ndịmiche abụọ, ndị ọzọ nwere atọ, ma ndị ọzọ nwere karịa. Etu o sila dị, Robins (1964: 247) nabatara na ụzọ ndịmiche ọnụọgụ abụọ bụ nke kacha dị ire/gbasaa. Nkeji asụsụ ebe a na-akọwapụta echiche ọnụọgụ dị iche n'asụsụ n'asụsụ.

A kọwaala ọnụọgụ n'asụsụ ndị Yuropu ga n'ụzọ doro anya n'ihi ogologo akụkọ agụmagụ ọ**dị**nala. Na Latịn, iji maa atụ, a na-agbakwunye nọmba na ngwaa. N'asụsụ Bekee, e nwere ndịka/myiri ọnụọgụ na mkpọaha na ngwaa. Ebe nsonaazụ (-s) na-emebe ụbara mkpọaha, enweghi ya na ngwaa na-egosi na isiokwu ahụ bụ ụbara. E werela mkpọaha na-akwụghị chịm ka mkpịche n'iwu mmebe ụbara na Bekee, mana agwara nkwekọrịta ha enweghi mgbagha n'usoro okwu na Bekee. French na Inglishi yitere mana Frenchị na-egosi abụmoke/anyị n'ihe niile. A na-ahụta usoro ụbara si agakọ na mkpọaha na atịkụl ga (articles) ịma atụ (le/les, un/une/des).

Asụsụ Afrịka ekpugheela ihe nnyocha ga pụrụ iche iji chọpụta nke ọma ọrụ ọnụọgụ ma wepụta usoro nkọwa ọnụọgụ. Na Lele, asụsụ ndị ọwụwa anyanwụ Chadik, Simmons (1993) kwuru na ụbara ngwaa ga gosiri mmenwo ihe e mere. N'okwu ya, ụzọ kacha mfe n'imebe ngwaa ụbara ga n'asụsụ a bụ itinye nsonazụ -wi na ime mgbochiume mbụ nwere ụda enweghi ụda ma ọ bụ ibelata ụda ya, dị ka na

1. Mkpọolu ụbara
   Al al -wi 'ịgụ ụdị egwu mmeri

Hindihindi	wi (mkparị)
Keelkel	wi (tụtụrụ otu n'otu)
Digritigri	(gbuo)
Bòrpòr	gbajie

E nwere ike ime mkpọaha ụbara na Lele site n'itinye nsọkwunye kíyé, n'ime usoro mgbanwe gasị dị na ngwaa adịnusoro nke dị n'ime ụdaume, ọ kachasị maka ọtụtụ mkpọaha na-egosi ihe dị ndụ dị ka:

2.	Hidà	'osisi'	Hida-kíyé 'osisi (ga)'
	kumno	'chi'	Kumno-kíyé 'chi (ga)'
	kura	'hare'	Kura-kíyé 'nze (ga)'

Na Lele kwa, a na-enye ụfọdụ nkọwaaha akara ụbara. Etu o sila dị, e nweghị mkparịta ụka ọ bụla gbasara mkpa ọnụọgụ dị n'usoro okwu n'asụsụ a n'ụdị nkwekọrịta ọ bụla.

Ajiboye (2010) kọwara usoro mmemụbara na Yoruba. O chere na na ntụcha akara ụbara, na asụsụ gasị nwere ike igosipụta n'ihu ọha na eze akara mkpọaha ha maka ntụgharịkọta ụbara asụsụ n'ụzọ abụọ: site n'iji (1) usoro hakọta akara ụbara ọdịdị mkpụrụ ụda asụsụ rụọ ọrụ site n'iji (2) usoro akara pekoleshọn ụbara n'usoro okwu rụọ ọrụ. Ọ chọpụtara na Yoruba nwere akara ụbara usorookwu ma jiri mkpụrụ okwu ụbara nke nwere ike ịtapịa mkpọaha dị ka ụbara wee rụọ ọrụ kpọmkwem; ma ọ bụ hụtazie ya ka nkọwa aha nke agba ochie (n'ụdị ndenwo) ma ọ bụ nzipụta, iji weta ntapịa ụbara mkpọaha ha na-akọwa. O kwuru na ụbara mkpụrụokwu ga ndị Yoruba bụ mgbakwunye ga ndị e jikọtara ha n'isi ji (mkpọaha ma ọ bụ nkọwa/ngosipụta/nzipụta) karịa mkpụrụ okwu ụbara ndị e tinyere n'ọrụ. Ọ gara n'ihu kwuo na e nwere ike ịtapịa nkeji

mkpọaha ndị Yoruba n'enweghị nsogbu dịka mkpọolu ma ọ bụ ụbara n'ọnọdụ okwu kpọm kwem ma mepụta ntụcha ọnọụgụ ozuru mba iji gosipụta ọmụma atụ ihe nke a. Ajiboye (2010) chọpụtara ụdịdị ụbara mkpụrụ okwu anọ na Yoruba bụ ndị gụnyere: '*àwọn*' nnọchiaha ụbara nke onye nke atọ, nke na-enye mkpọaha gasị ntapị ụbara; ọnụọgụgụ ole dị ka □□□□*ọ*□ 'ọtụtụ' na ọnụọgụgụ na-ezipụta abụọ ma ọ bụ karịa; *wọn*, nke na-enye nzipụta gasị akara dịka ụbara; na nkọwa gasị e denwoghariri. O jiri ntụcha agwara pekoleshọn wee gosipụta na mkpụrụ okwu ụbara ga na-amanye ntapị ụbara na mkpọaha ga ha na ya na-eso. Ọmachonu (2003; 2008), na nchọcha ya n'usoro mmemụbara n'Ịgala chọpụtara na ụbara nganihu dị ụdị abụọ, 'ab' na 'am'. A na-eji 'ab' maka mmadụ ebe 'am' bụ maka ihe ndị ọzọ ga dị ndụ. Ejele (1997) n'aka nke ọzọ, wepụtara ụzọ usoro anọ maka mmemụbara n'Esan. Usoro ndị a bụ ngakọta ụdaume (vowel alternation), ndenwoghari, nsonaazụ -nv na ụbara ngwaa ga.

Anagbọgụ (2005) chọpụtara iwu mmebe ụbara ise dị iche iche na Koring. Iwu ndị a gụnyere itinye 'gbọdoro ma mkpọaha gachaa, nhazighari/ngakọta fonim, mgbakwunye efu na iji nkọwa ụbara 'iye' wee rụọ ọrụ.

Na nchọcha ya n'asụsụ Jaba na Eggon, Nkamigbo (2009 & 2011) guzobere n'ezie na asụsụ abụọ ndị a ji ụda olu mere usoro mmemụbara. Nkamigbo (2015) mere nchọcha na mkpọolu ọdịdị mkpụrụ asụsụ n'Ayụ ma chọpụta na usoro mmemụbara n'asụsụ ahụ gụnyere ntinye mkpọnimi, mgbakwunyere ihe efu (zero), mgbakwunye nganihu ma ọ bụ mwepu, pemuteshọn ụdaolu na mgbanwe mkpụrụ ụda asụsụ.

Adejoh (2012) tụlere usoro mmemụbara n'Idọma ma chọpụta na isi sekpu ntị na mkpọolu mọfịm/mkpụrụ asụsụ n'asụsụ a bụ 'a-' mana nke a na-abụkarị nganihu. Ihe nke a pụtara bụ na mgbakwunye nsonazụ na nnọnetiti adịbeghị n'asụsụ ahụ. Etu o sila dị, data gosipụtara ihe a ga-akpọ nnọchi ụdaume n'ọnọdụ mbido mkpụrụ okwu kama ịkpọ ya nganihu.

O sikwara agụgọ na ngwaa gasị n'asụsụ ahụ anaghị agbanwe ọdịdị ya ihe n'ọnụọgụ.

Ọtụtụ ndị ode akwụkwọ akọwaala mmemụbara n'Igbo (Okonkwọ, 1974; Emenanjọ, 1978; Igwe, 1989; Okeke, 1993; Ifeagwazi, 2010 na Eze, 2014). Imirikiti ndị odee jiri akwụkwọ nkụzi ụtọasụsụ nke asụsụ Igbo wee dee obere ihe n'isiokwu a. Eze (2014) dị ka ọ bụ naanị ya mere nkọwa n'uju na mmemụbara n'Igbo. Ọrụ a jiri atụtụ ọchịchị (gọvmenti) na nkekọ (GB) wee mee ntụcha mmemụbara n'Igbo, kọwaa usoro dị iche iche a gbasoro iji nweta ya. Etu o sila dị, ọrụ ahụ nwegasịkwara ọtụtụ ihe a na-achọghị ka ọ bata na ya na nkeji/nkewa usoro mmemụbara nke nwere ike igbochi inweta ihe a chọrọ site na data asụsụ. Otu ihe mkpọbi ụkwụ pụtara ihe n'ọrụ a bụ ime ka a gụpụta / kpọpụta mkpọaha Igbo ga- enwe nnọsoaha adabaghị adaba n'ọmụma atụ ma gụnye ha na mkpọolu na futunootu ma ka na-ekwusi ike na ụfọdụ mkpụrụ okwu gasị anaghị agbanwe n'ọnọdụ ụbara ha (Eze, 2014), dịka a ga-asị na e nwere ụfọdụ na-agbanwe. Odee akwụkwọ tinyekwara òtù mkpụrụ okwu ndị a (ololo, iko, dgz) dịka mkpụrụ okwu ụbara gasị mgbe e mepụtara nghọta ụbara ahụ site na nziole (quantifiers) ga, nke a kọwagoro na mbụ/ebe ọzọ (hụ ihu akwụkwọ 63).

Ihe ndị a na ndị ọzọ butere mkpa ọ dị ịmụ maka isiokwu a n'ọdịnihu iji nweta ụzọ dogasịrị anya n'ime data ma nwee mkpebi zuru ọnụ/oke maka akara ụtọ asụsụ a n'asụsụ Igbo.

Ụbara na mmemụbara n'Igbo

Mgbakwunye (mgbanwe) ọnụọgụ n'asụsụ Igbo na-ezipụta onwe ya n'ụdị nnọchionwe mmeju. E nwere ike inweta ndịiche n'etiti mkpọolu na ụbara nrụgara aka dị iche mgbe ha bụ nnọchiaha kenkwuniihu n'asụsụ ahụ. Ụdịdị nnọchiaha mmeju ka e gosipụtara na tebụl a na-esote:

Table 1: Nnọchi onwe Igbo

Onye	**Mkpọolu**		**Ụbara**
	Nọminetiive	**Akụzetiiv**	
1.	m	mụ	anyị
2.	i/ị	gị	Unu
3.	o/ọ	Ya	Ha

E nwere mkpọaha kenghọta mkpụrụ okwu abụọ n'Igbo nke na-ezipụta nkewa/akpamoke ọnụọgụ keụdị mmeju: nwa na ụmụ, onye na ndị. ọmụma atụ n'ọnọdụ njiarụ ọrụ ya bụ ndị a:

3.	nwa m	ụmụ m
	onyeọma	ndịọma

Asụsụ Igbo ka e si ekwu ji usoro ọnụọgụ abụọ bara oke uru na-arụ ọrụ kama ọ naghị akpa okega n'ọnụọgụ izizi/mbụ na mkpọaha ndị n'adịghị na nke atọ n'elu. O nweghi mgbakwunye na-akọwapụta ụbara nke njikọta ya n'aha ma ọ bụ na nkeji mkpọaha na-eme ya ụbara. Asụsụ Igbo so n'otu asụsụ ga nke na-akọwa akara usoro okwu ụbara etu ndị ahụ ji akara ụbara mọfọloji/mkpụrụasụsụ esighi akọwa. Dịka Ajiboye (2010:142) si kwuo, akara ụbara mmebe okwu bụ usoro a na-agbaso n'itinye akara n'ụbara site na mgbanwe mkpọaha…, ụbara nwere akara usorookwu n'aka nke ọzọ bụ mọfịm/mkpụrụasụsụ ma ọ bụ mkpụrụ okwu ndị enweghị ike inyefe n'akara ụbara ozigbo. Ka o sila dị, e nwere ike ịtapị mkpọaha Igbo ga dịka mkpọolu ma ọ bụ ụbara site n'ọnọdụ okwu e kwuru ha ji wee rụọ rụọ. Ya bụ na mgbe ọ bụla o jiri dị mkpa inwe nkewa ọnụọgụ n'etiti mkpọaha ga, ụtọasụsụ Igbo anọnwee ụbara mkpụrụ okwu. Maka mkpebi akara ọnụọgụ n'Igbo, Heine na Nurse (2008) kwuru na ụdị ọdịda anyanwụ Benue Kongo gosipụtagasịrị ngwa akara ụbara n'asụsụ Igbo. N'asụsụ a,

mkpọaha abụọ ahụ pụtara ‘nwa’ na ‘mmadụ’ nwere ụdịdị nnọchi ụbara ga, mana mkpọaha ha n’abụghị nke ukwu nwere ‘mmadụ’ ma ọ bụ ‘nwa’ dịka usoro mbụ ha, e nwere ike ịkọwa usoro ụbara naanị site n’itinye ọnụọgụgụ ma ọ bụ nziole dị ka ọtụtụ, ụfọdụ, imirikiti dgz, mana na ha niile, ọ dịwaga iche n’Afrịka.

Ụzọ ọzọ a ga-esi kọwapụta usoro ụbara n’Igbo bụga etu ọ dị n’ime data dịka anyị ga-egosipụta ugbu a. A na-ahụta usoro mmemụbara n’Igbo gbaa gburu gburu n’ụzọ ebe abụọ nke mwube ụbara ha bụ ebe Nkeji Nrụmaka (NR,DP) na ebe Nkeji Ngwaa (NN, VP),

Ọnọdụ Nkeji Nrụmaka nke Usoro Mmemụbara n’Igbo

Dịka Dryer (1989) si kwu, mkpụrụ okwu ma ọ bụ mọfịm nke na-enye mkpọaha ma ọ bụ ya na nkọwapụta ụbara nanọkọ bụ mkpụrụokwu ụbara. Mwube ụbara nke mwube ụfọdụ ọnụọgụgụ na-ebido na mkpụrụ okwu na-arụ ọrụ dịka nrụaka n’usoro asụsụ. N’isonye na ntụgharị uche Abney (1987) na nrụaka bụ isi nkeji nrụaka ga (DP) nke na-ewe nkeji mkpọaha (NP) nakwa ụdị mmewere usorookwu ndị ọzọ dịka mmeju ndị nwere agwa ọnụọgụgụ, ntapị ụbara e nyere mkpọaha gasị site na nnọkọta ha na nrụaka nke usoro ụbara. A ga-eji nrụaka rụọ ọrụ na ntụcha a iji zipụta ihe mmebe ihe niile tinyere mkpọaha gasị ndị e jiri rụọ ọrụ iji hazigharịa mkpọaha gasị n’ụdị ole ma ọ bụ etu ọ dị. Ihe mmebe ihe ndị a, tinyere mkpọaha gasị mebere mwube ọnụọgụgụ ga nke isi ha bụ nrụaka ga, nke pụtara na nzipụta kachasị ga-abụ nkeji nrụaka (Abney, 1987). Mgbe isi nrụaka ndị ahụ nwere ọgụgụ ụbara, akara (ụbara) na-agafe na mmeju nkeji mkpọaha (NP) site na mgbakwụlite (pekoleshọn), ma a na-atapị mkpọaha a dịka ụbara. Nke a na-akwado iwu akara mgbakwụlite (pekoleshọn) nke Selkirk (1982) na ọ bụrụ na mmewere ‘α’ bụ isi mmewere 👌, α na 👌 jikọtara ọnụ na otu mkpokọta akara yitere onwe ha (usoro okwu ma ọ bụ dayakiritik). O kwenyekwara n’ihe Ajiboye (2010) kwuru na asụsụ gasị nwere akara usorookwu

ụbara na-agbaso usoro akara mgbakwụlite (pekoleshọn). E gosipụtara ebe nkeji nrụaka nke mwube ụbara n'Igbo na nghazigharị mwube ọnụọgụgụ ya na iji mkpụrụ okwu ga pụrụ iche rụọ ọrụ ka a kọwara na mgbada.

Ọrụ Dimnutiivuga nwa/ụmụ

Mkpụrụokwu 'nwa' na ụbara ya bụ 'ụmụ' ka e ji enye mkpọolu na ụbara akara mgbe o metụtara mkpọaha dị ndụ. Ha na-arụtụkarị aka na mkpọaha ihe dị ndụ n'ihi na ọ bụ naanị ihe dị ndụ na-amụta nwa/ụmụ. Ya bụ na itinye mkpụrụokwu ndị a ga n'ọrụ abụchaghị usoro ụtọasụsụ kama na ọ bụ ihe omume osinachi (natural). Ịmaatụ.

4.	**mkpọolu**	**ụbara**
(a)	nwantàkịrị	ụmụ ntàkịrị
(b)	■◆♋♋✁♑♌♎✁♑♒♎✁	ụmụ agbọghọ
(c)	■◆♋□✁&□✁❐□✁♌i♋ ♐	ụmụ òkorobịa
(d)	Nwanné	ụmụ nné

Na data a dị n'elu, nwa/ụmụ dị ebe ahụ ka e jiri tapịa mkpọaha ha na-ahazi. Mkpọaha ha niile na mkpụrụ okwu (legzim) ga jikọtara bụcha ihe nwere ndụ nke nwere ike ịmụba/ịmụta ụmụ ga. Ya bụ na njịkọta ọnụ a bụ ọnatara chi ma bụrụkwa ndị e nwetara site n'akara amụmamụ echiche e gosipụara na mgbada:

nwa [+ obere, + ụmụ na ụmụ]

ụmụ̀ [+ obere, + ụmụ na ụmụ]

\+ mkpọolu   + **ubara**
\+ nwere ndụ   + nwere ndụ

Ebe ọ bụ na mkpụrụokwu diminutiivu ndị a dị n'elu bụcha akara otu, ọ bụzị ukwu amụmamụ echiche dabara na-ahụ maka ntapị/nkọwa edochaghị anya nke ọmụma atụ na (b) dị n'ala:

b. ■◆♋✍□✂&♏ ✍   ụ❍ụ☙   □✂&♏ ✂

■◆♋✍♋♑ụ✂   ụ❍ụ   ♋✂♑ụ✂

■◆♋■■ụ■ụ   ụ❍ụ   ■■ụ■ụ

Nkọwa ọzọ doro anya nke mebere amụmamụ echiche bụ ndị na ọ bụladị mgbe e nwere mgbatị amụmamụ echiche, a na-ejikọta mkpọolu yiri na mkpọaha gasị enweghị ndụ, otu e sila chọọ ka e mepụta ọdịdị ụbara ya ga-eweta ụzọ adịghị otu o kwesịrị dịka e si gosipụta n'ala:

5(i) Nwa/* ụ❍ụ☙ ego   dịka na: nwa/*ụmụ ♋♒ụ☙ o

(ii) Nwa/* ụ❍ụ☙ ■&ụ☙   dịka na: nwa/* ụ❍ụ☙ ■&ụ✂ ♋

(iii) Nwa/ * ụ❍ụ☙ ■❐♓   dịka na: nwa/* ụ❍ụ☙ ■❐♓

Ọzọkwa, mgbatị amụmamụ echiche na-ekwe ka mkpọaha n'enweghị ndụ na ụbara yitere jikọta ọnụ iji nweta ụzọ a nabatara mgbe ebumnuche ya bụ ịkọwa ụdị ihe dị iche iche n'enweghị ndụ. N'ihe ndị a niile, iji mkpọolu yitere wee rụọ ọrụ agaghịzị ezu oke. Lee ọmụma atụ ndị a na-esota:

6(i) Ụmụ/* ■◆♋♏♐♏❐♏   ♋

(ii) Ụmụ/ *nwaakwà ọ zụtara màrà ❍❍♋✂

(iii) Ụmụ/ *nwanri ha mepụtara dị ❍❍♋✀

Ọ pụtazịrị na mmebe mkpọolu na ụbara nke mkpụrụokwu diminutiivu ga bụ naanị na mkpọaha nwere ndụ ka a na-atụnyere ya ma bụrụkwa nke pụtara nwa na ụmụ kpọmkwem, mana mgbe e jikọtara ha, na mkpọaha ndị n'enweghị ndụ ọnụ, ha na-egosizi obere (dimunitiivu) na ụdị ya ga kpọmkwem. Maka ihi na ọdịdị mkpọolu na ụbara ha ga anaghị emebe ndịiche n'ọnụọgụ na mkpọaha gasị n'enweghi ndụ, ọ baghị uru ikpebi mkpụrụokwu ga nke dimunitiivu na-akọwa ọnụọgụ naanị na njikọta mkpọaha ga nwere ndụ. Ndịiche ọnụọgụ mkpọaha ndị nwere ndụ na-apụta ihe site na mkpụrụokwu ndị a ga ma nwee ike iguzogide nke bụ na e wezụga ha, na a ga-atapị adịghị ike mmebe ọnụọgụ na mkpọaha ga dịka mkpọolu ma ọ bụ ụbara site n'ebe mmekọrịta ha/nkwukorịta okwu ha. Ihe ndị na-esote gosipụtara ha:

7 Efere ♒♋✀ ♏✐■◆♏♑♒♓ isi

Ọ□⌘ụ✐❒ụ✐ akwà(gasị)

Nri ha dị ❍❍♋✀

Ọ❒ụ ■■ọ✐♍♒♓■♐ọ◆♋ (Relative pronoun) '■✐♐♏✍ /ónyé' na 'ndị'

Nnọchinkọwa Igbo na-enwe mmetụta n'ọnụọgụ. Ọzọkwa, dị ka ọnụọgụ n'asụsụ Bekee nke na-anaghị enwe njikọ / mmetụta na nnọchi nkọwa ga, asụsụ Igbo ji mmetụta ọnụọgụ nnọchinkọwa arụ ọrụ. N'aka nke ọzọ, nnọchinkọwa ga n'Igbo kwenyere n'ọnụọgụ na nkwuniihu ha n'ọdịdị/mmebe nkebi ahịrị. Nnọchinkọwa n'Igbo bụ; ónyé/ ■✐♐♏✍ na ■✍♎ị✍✆ Ọnọdụ ónyé/ ■✐♐♏✍ na nkebiahịrị okwu na-eweta ntapị mkpọolu nke nkwuniihu, ebe ọnọdụ ■✍♎♓✍ na-enye nkwụniihu aha nghọta ụbara dịka ọmụma atụ dị na mgbada gosipụtara:

8(i) Akwà nke à bụ Uchè nwè ya

(ii) A&⬥ụ&⬥ọ ■👓&♏👓
E⌘♏ ⌘ụ❑ụ ♎ị ❍❍♋✂

(iii) Akwà ndị à ♌ụ👓 Uché nwè ha

(iv) Akwụkwọ ndị Eze zụrụ dị ❍✍❍♋

(v) Nnā
♋✂■⍓ị ♌ụ👓 □■⍓♏ ọ❑ụ ◆♑♌□✂

(vi) Nnā
♋✂■⍓ị ♌ụ👓 ■♎ị ọ❑ụ ◆♑♌□✂

Data a dị n'elu na-egosi na '■👓&♏✍🕯 na-ebulite ntapị mkpọolu nke isiokwu dị na (i-ii), ebe 'ndị' na-ahụ maka mmebe mkpọolu nke isiokwu ahụ dị na (iii, iv, vi). N'otu aka ahụ kwa, 'onye' wetara nghọta mkpọolu nke isiokwu na (v). Ya bụ na ''■👓&♏✍🕯 na 'onye' bụ mkpụrụokwu ga na-esochi onwe ha nke na-ebute nghọta na nkwuniihu ha; Ebe '■👓&♏✍🕯 na-arụgara ma mmadụ ma ihe abụghị mmadụ aka, 'onye' (nke nghọta elu ya pụtara 'mmadụ') na-arụgara mmadụ aka.

Matakwa na ndịiche dị n'etiti mkpọolu na ụbara nnọchinkọwa ga na-apụta dịka ihe adịghị na ihe dị na mgbakwunye ọnụọgụ ga kwa n'isiokwu mkpọaha ga nakwa na ngwaa ga nke ahịrịokwu a gbarịrị agbarị, na ntapị/ntụgharị asụsụ Bekee dị n'elu.

Ọrụ nkwugharị mkpọaha ugboro abụọ (naụn duplikeshọn)

Usoro ọzọ a gbasoro n'imeputa ndịiche ọnụọgụ n'Igbo bụ nkwugharị mkpọaha yiri onwe ha (oyiyi mkpọaha). O yitere ihe Ejele (1997) kpọrọ nkwụgharị ugboro abụọ (reduplication).

N'ebe a, a na-ekwughari mkpọaha yitere iji nweta ma ụbara ma nkwusiike ma ọ bụ agwa/omume. E nwere ike iji nkwụwa mkpọaha rụọ ọrụ dịka nkeji ụbara mkpọaha (NP) ma ọ bụ nkwuwa iji hazie ngwaa ga. Mgbe mkpọaha e kwugharịrị bụ isiahịrị ma ọ bụ mmeju mkpọaha ga, ha na-akpalite mmebe/mwube ụbara, mana mgbe ha na-ahazi ngwaa, ha na-ezipụta nkwusịike ma ọ bụ omume. Tulee ọmụma atụ a na-esota:

9(i) Akwa👓 akwa👓 dị n'àkpà ya

(ii) A👓hụ ⍓♋ ♌ụ👓 aja ājā

(iii) Ụlọ👓 elū ụ●ọ👓 elū dị👓 bé ha

(iv) Anya ya nà-àchá ọ👓♌♋❒♋ ọ👓♌♋❒♋👓

(v) O ji👓 ọsọ ọ✂⧫ọ✂ bịa

Hụta na nọmba (9i-iii) na mkpọaha ndị e kwugharịrị bụ omee (i, iii), na mmeju mkpọaha (ii) ma nwee mwube ụbara. Nke a adịghị ka (9iv-v) ebe mkpọaha ndị e kwugharịrị na-ahazi ngwaa ga ma nwee mwube omume/agwa. Nke na-atụ alo ọrụ ụbara, ọnọdụ e jiri rụọ ọrụ ahụ n'ụdị mkpaghari agwa mmeghari omume (hụ 'pluractional' na Newman, 1980, 1990).

Ọrụ Ọnụọgụgụ na nziole (kwọntifayas)

Ọnụọgụgụ na nziole bụkwa ụzọ e si ezipụta ụbara n'Igbo. Ụdị otu a na-ezipụta usoro nkọwa, na-ebute nghọta ndịnime ụbara na mkpọaha ga ha na ya na-apụtagharị. Nke a yitere ihe mere na Yoruba ebe e nyeghi mkpọaha nkịtị akara ụbara, mana a kọwara ya dịka ụbara edochaghị anya mgbe ha na nziole na ọnụọgụgụ gakọtara (Ajiboye, 2010). Ya bụ na isi ọnụọgụgụ karịrị ótù ka e ji arụ ọrụ n'Igbo iji nweta ọnụọgụgụ maka mkpọaha ga, ọkacha mgbe ọnụọgụ ahụ dabara nke ọma

ebe a na-eji nziole arụ ọrụ mgbe ọnụọgụ ahụ kpọm kwem adabaghị. Ihe bụ isi okwu ebe a bụ na ntapị ụbara mkpọaha Igbo n'ebe a dị mfe site na njikọta ọnụọgụgụ na nziole. Nke a adịghị ka ihe a na-ahụ n'asụsụ ga na-enye mọfọloji ọnụọgụ akara ya na ebe mkpọaha ga ga-abụrịrị ụbara iji were ọnụọgụgụ (>1) na nziole gasị. N'ụdị asụsụ ahụ ga, dịka Chierchia (2005:8) si kwu "nziole n'ebe niile anaghị enwe agwara ụbara/nọmba ọdịdị/nsinachi, kama ha na-anata nke a site na nkwekọrịta". Asụsụ Igbo nwere ọtụtụ nziole nke ọrụ ya bụ imebe ụbara mkpọaha ga. Ọmụma atụ: imilikịtị/ọtụtụ, olenāōle; ụfọdụ, niile/dum. Iji ọnụọgụgụ na nziole rụọ ọrụ iji gosi ụbara ka e gosipụtara na mgbada.

10(i) Mmadụ👓 àtọ ■ọ👓 n'ụlọ👓 ha

(ii) Ọ👓tụtụ mmadụ👓 ■ọ👓 n'ụlọ👓 ha

(iii) Ụ👓fọdụ akwụkwọ ya fùrù étù

(iv) Akwụkwọ ya ụfọdụ fùrù éfù

Ebe ọnụọgụgụ na-esote mkpọaha na ngosipụta usorookwu, ụfọdụ nziole nwere ike ịbịa tupu ma ọ bụ mkpọaha gachaa ndị ya na ha na-apụtakọ (hụụ iii na iv). Na ntapị ụbara ha na-ebute na mkpọaha ga, nziole na ọnụọgụgụ ka a na-ekwu na ha nwere agwara ụbara nzochi (nhụrụnuche) nke e nwere ike ịhụta na mkpọaha ga ha na ya na-apụtagharị (Ajiboye, 2010: 152).

Ebe Nkeji Ngwaa nke mmemụbara (verb phrase domain of pluralisation)

Nke a bụ ntapị ụbara nke ọnụọgụgụ ga nke si na mkpụrụ okwu ụbara n'ime nkeji ngwaa wee pụta. N'aka nke ọzọ, ụfọdụ ọnụọgụgụ dị n'ọdịdị mwube usoro okwu na-anabata nghọta ụbara site n'ezigbo ụma nke na ihe ndị ọzọ dị na nkeji

ngwaa nwere nghọta ụbara. Ya mere na nkeji nke ngwaa (VP) ka e weere dị ka ebe mmebe ụbara. Ihe ndị e ji gosipụta mmebe/mwube ụbara ga na mkpọaha ga site na nkeji ngwaa ka a kọwara na mgbada.

Ọrụ Ogwe Ụbara Ngwaa (use of plural stem)

Igbo dị ka asụsụ Africa ndị ọzọ ga (ọmụma atụ Sandawe, hụụ Heine na Nurse, 2008: 209) nwere katigori nke ogwe ụbara ngwaa. Ọrụ nke ogwe ụbara ngwaa dịka n'usoro ụbara ka a kọsara maka Isan (Ejele, 1997). Ebe ọ bụ na e nweghị ụzọ a ga-esi nye nọmba ọnụọgụgụ akara n'Igbo, ụbara ndị sonyere na nkwusi ike ka e nyere akara na ngwaa site n'iji ogwe nnọchi ụbara wee nọchite ogwe ndị enweghị akara. Ya bụ na ogwe ngwa Igbo ole na ole nwere akara nnọchi ụbara n'ụdị na mgbe ọ bụla e tinyere ha n'ọrụ, otu ma ọ bụ ezi nkwụsi ike nke sonyere bụzị ụbara ma ọ bụ karịchaa ntapị ya n'ụdị nkarị otu. Ụdị ngwaa ahụ bụ 'ji' vs 'chi' ma ọ bụ kpọ dịka e gosipụtara na mgbada.

11(i) Eze👓 ji👓 akwụkwọ

(ii) Eze chị👓 akwụkwọ

(iii) Eze kpo👓 akwụkwọ

N'ọmụma atụ ndị a nọ n'elu, (11i) e nweghị akara ọnụọgụ n'ụdị na ntapị mkpọolu ma ụbara ga dị na mmeju àkwúkwó site n'ọnọdụ/ebe ngwaa 'ji' na-arụ ọrụ. ngwaa bụ 'chi/kpó', n'aka nke ọzọ bụ nnọchi ụbara na-esota nke na-egosi na a ga-atapị mmeju ahụ dịka ihe karịrị otu. Ntapị ụbara a nke ha tinyere na mmeju ha mere ka a hụta ngwaa gasị ahụ dịka mkpọaha e nweghị ike ịgụta ọnụ bụkwa nke e weere n'ụdị ole ọ ha n'asụsụ. Ya bụ na ụbara ma ọ bụ ole bụ uru amụmamụ echiche bara nke gbasatara mgbagha nke ngwaa ndị a bu. Ọ bụ maka ihi uru amụmamụ echiche ole a bara mere na mkpọaha

ụfọdụ ga ndị bụ mkpọolu (dk akwà, àkpà) mana a tapịrị ha n'ụdị ole ka ngwaa ndị a họpụtara. Ọmụma atụ a gosipụtara ha:

12(i) Eze👓 chị👓/kpo👓 aja

(ii) Ezè chị👓/kpò ntụ

(iii) Ezè chị👓/kpò akwà

(iv) Ézè chị👓/kpò a👓kpà

Ngwaa ndị ọzọga ndị e nwere ike ịkọwa n'ụdị a bụ 'tu' vs 'gha/wụ'; 'nò/dị vs ju'. Ebe tu bụ ntapị mkpọolu/ụbara enweghi ebe ọ kwụ akwụ, iji gha/wụ na-ezipụta ụbara ma ọ bụ ntapị nke ihe ngwaa na-ahụ anya enweghị ike ịgụta ọnụ. Ọzọkwa, e ji nọmba dị arụ ọrụ ebe niile n'agbanyeghị ma ọ bụ ntapị mkpọolu ma ọ bụ ụbara, mana 'jú' na-enye ụbara ma ọ bụ ntapị a gụtaghị ọnụ nye omee/isiahịrị n'ọnọdụ nke enwe ọnara (intrasitiivu). Nke a yitere amụma nke Heine na Nurse (2008: 209) na "ọnọdụ ọdịdị usoro okwu nke ogwe ụbara ga na-ezipụta ihe dị ka ụdị nnabiga (egative) n'ụdị na ngwaa enwe ọnara (intrasitiivu) ahụ nwere akara maka usoro ụbara nke isi okwu ga, ebe ngwaa transitiivu ka e nwere ike inye akara maka usoro ụbara nke ọnara. Ọmụma atụ:

13(i) E⌘♏👓 ♦ụ👓❒ụ👓 ❍👓 □👓&⬧◆◆♏✁

(ii) Ezè ghàrà/⬧ụ👓❒ụ👓 ❍👓 □👓&⬧◆◆♏✁

(iii) M❍♋♎ụ nọ ■🕯ụ✍●ọ👓 ♒♋✍

(iv) M❍♋♎ụ ♑◆👓❒◆👓 ■🕯ụ✍●ọ👓 ♒♋✍

(vi) Nkịtā jùrù ■🕯ụ●ọ👓 ♒♋

N'ọmụma atụ nke iri na atọ (13) n'elu, (i, iii na v) nwere ogwe ngwaa ga enweghị akara, ebe (ii, iv, na vi) nwere ụdịdị nnọchi ụbara nke ha na-esota. Ọzọkwa, ebe ọdịdị ụbara

nke ihe nke ngwaa mmennara (transitiivu) pụtara ihe na (ii), ọdịdị ụbara nke isi okwu nke ngwaa enwe ọnara (intrasitiivu) pụtara n'ime (iv na vi). Igbo izugbe na-eji 'nọ' na 'dị' anọchite anya mmadụ ma ọ bụ ihe enweghị ndụ kwa (hụ iii na v) n'elu.

Ụdịdị Ngwaa Ntimiiwu

Mmebe ntimiiwu Igbo ga dịka ọ dị n'ọtụtụ asụsụ enweghị ngosipụta omee/isiahịrị. Mana dịka asụsụ Bekee n'abụghị asụsụ ndị ọzọ, Igbo nwere ike igosipụta ndịiche n'etiti isiokwu mkpọolu na ụbara omee n'ọnọdụ ntimiiwu. Ihe mere ya ka o kwee omume ma ọ bụ ihe kpatara ya bụ site n'itinye nsọkwunye n'ụbara nnọchiaha onye nke abụọ (unu) n'ụdị ngwaa ntimiiwu. Ọmụma atụ ndị a na-esote gosipụtara ha.

14(i)	bịa!	♌ị♋■ụ♐
	rie!	rienù!
	gàa!	Gàanù
	gbasàa!	gbasàanù!
	kwùo!	kwùonù!

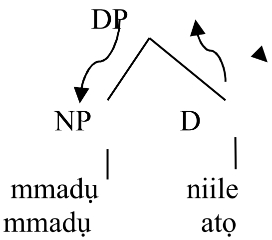
N'ọmụma atụ a dị n'elu, nsonaazụ ụdaume oghe nyere ntimiiwu, ma o nwere ntapị mkpọolu, na-egosi na isiahịrị na-ekwu maka ya bụ mkpọolu. Mgbe e bu isiahịrị ụbara n'obi/n'uche, ụdị ngwaa ntimiiwu na-anọ na nnọchiaha ụbara nke onye nke abụọ. Ya bụ na nwube ụbara nke isiahịrị nzuzo ahụ dị n'ime ngwaa ahụ.

Agwara Mgbakwulite (pekoleshọn) n'akara Ụbara n'Igbo

Agwàrà pekoleshọn na-akọwa mmekọrịta nke mbufe nke àgwà bido n'isi ruo na mmeju ya ma ọ bụ nzipụta kpọmkwem (maka mwube otu mmenara (transitiivu). Selkirk

(1982) kwuru na pekoleshọn bụ ihe/ngwa nke na-eme ka mkpụrụ okwu mgbagwo nweta àgwàrà usorookwu nke isi ya. Ebe mwube ụbara abụọ n'Igbo ka a hụtara dika asụsụ aa-agbaso iwu àgwàrà pekoleshọn dịka ọ dịbu n'eserese dị na mgbada.
N'ọnọdụ DP, agwara ụbara nke nrụmaka ahụ ka e bufere n'ọnụọgụgụ ahụ a hazighariri dị ka:

Eserese 1: Agwara pekoleshọn na DP n'ọnọdụ mwube ụbara



Maka nrụmaka ndị nwere ike ịmalite na iso mkpọaha, anyị weputara ọrụ mbugharị nke na-ebufe mkpọaha n'aka ekpe nke nkwuso. Nke a chere na nkwuso ahụ bụ ntọala mmalite/mbido site n'ọnọdụ ma mkpọaha gachaa. Ọ bụ mbugharị nke na-ewepụta mkpọaha site n'ọnọdụ tupu nkwuso ahụ gafee na nke nrụmaka ahụ gachaa. Ihe mkpalite nke nkwenye a bụ maka na nkeji mkpọaha Igbo (NM) na-enwe nhazigharị n'ikpeazụ n'izugbe.

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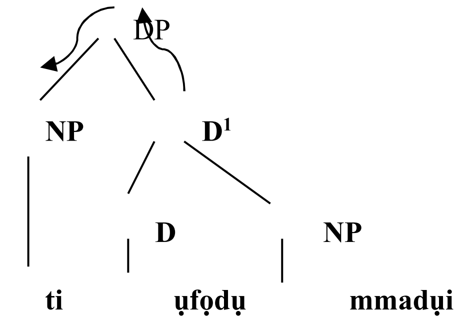
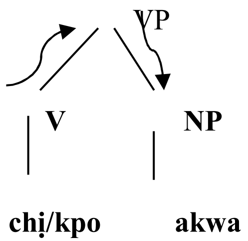
Eserese 2: Agwara pekoleshọn n'ọnọdụ DP mwube ụbara na ọrụ mbugharị



N'eserese dị n'elu, okwu nsome (constituent) natara nkọwa ụbara pekoleshọn site na nkwụsọ (determiner). Na nkeji ngwaa nke nghọta ụbara, nghọta echiche ụbara pekọleshọn sitere na ụbara ngwaa ruo na mmeju mkpọaha dịka e gosipụtara n'eserese nke atọ n'ala :

Eserese 3: Agwàrà pekoleshọn na nkeji ngwaa (VP) mwube ụbara



N'ebe a, ụbara ngwaa ahụ bụ ihe butere mwube ụbara nke mmeju mkpọaha ahụ.

Nchọpụtagasị na Mmechi

Nchọpụtagasị

E jighi mgbakwunye akọwa ọnụọgụ n'Igbo. A na-ewezuga akara ya ma kọwaa ya site n'okwu kwụụrụ onwe ya dịka mkpụrụ okwu ọnụọgụ ga (Dryer, 1989). E wepu akara nọmba ahụ, ezigbo mkpọaha Igbo agaghị abụzị maka ọnụọgụ, nke ga-enye ya ohere ntapị a dịka mkpọolu ma ọ bụ ụbara. Ọnụọgụ na ụdịdị mkpụrụ okwu ọnụọgụ ga n'Igbo na-adịwaga iche site n'asụsụ ndị ọzọ ga ndị nwere usoro akara ọnụọgụ yitere onwe ha. Mkpụrụ okwu ọnụọgụ n'Igbo ka a chọpụtara dịka ihe sitere n'ụzọ ebe abụọ doro anya. Nkeji nkwụso (DP) nakwa ebe nkeji ngwaa (VP). Ebe ọnụọgụ na nziole dị n'ime nkeji nkwụso (DP) dị ka o nwere mmetụta kelingwistiik site n'otu akụkụ gafee na nke ọzọ dịka iji ogwe ngwaa nke ụbara na ọdịdị ngwaa ụbara ntimiiwu rụọ ọrụ n'agụmagụ dị adị (ụzọ ebe nkeji nkwụso usoro ụbara ndị ọzọ a chọpụtara maka asụsụ Igbo bụ: iji mkpụrụokwu ga diminutiivu rụọ ọrụ nwa/ụmụ); nnọchinkọwa ga na-mmepụtagharị mkpọaha. Etu o sila dị, mkpụrụokwu diminutiivuga na-enye mkpọaha ndị nwere ndụ ntapị mkpọolu/ụbara, mana ọ naghị emegara mkpọaha ndị enweghị ndụ otu ahụ, n'agbanyeghị na ha nwere ike ịpụtagharị. N'ime ebe mwube ụbara niile a chọpụtara, isi na-ebufe nghọta ụbara na mmeju (belụsọ n'otu ebe isiagụgọ/iru ụka kwụsiri ike ebe ihe a tụrụ aka (ihe egosiri na nke zoro ezo nabatara ntapị ụbara site na ngwaa), ma bịa mejupụta iwu agwara pekoleshọn nke Selkirk (1982).

Nchịkọta/Mmechi

Ọnụọgụ bụ katigori ụtọasụsụ zuru ụwa ọnụ, ma na-ezipụtakarị onwe ya n'oke asụsụ dị iche iche. Ụfọdụ asụsụ na-eji mgbakwụnye egosipụta ya ebe ụfọdụ na-eji ihe kenghọta mkpụrụ okwu ya. Asụsụ Igbo so na katigori nke ikpeazụ. N'agbanyeghị n'ọdịdị nnọchiaha n'asụsụ ụfọdụ tinyere asụsụ Igbo kà nwere mgbanwe ga, mkpọaha n'Igbo na-ebu akara ụbara site na mkpụrụ okwu n'enweghị ike ịkwụrụ onwe ya. Ọnụọgụ n'Igbo na-egosipụta onwe ya dịka nnọchiaha nkọwa

na ụbara ogwe ngwaa ga nke na ha niile nwere nghọta ụbara nke ha na-ebufe na mkpọaha mmetụta ahụ. Nkọwa ga na-ebufe nghọta ụbara na mkpọaha ha na-akọwa ebe ngwaa ụbara ga na-emekwa otu ahụ n'amụmamụ mmetụta nke ngwa. Mkpọaha enwe nnọsoaha Igbo, etu ọ dịla, ka a nọkwa n'okpuru maka ọnụọgụ kpọmkwem, n'ikwu eziokwu, ọ bụ naanị ebe e ji ya arụ ọrụ na-ekpebi ma a ga-atapị ya dịka mkpọolu ma ọ bụ ụbara. E kwesịrị ime nchọcha ọzọ iji chọpụta n'ụzọ miri emi ụzọ/usoro dị iche iche iji chọpụta nke ọma àgwà kelingwistiik ha nwere ma wube ụdịdị mmekọrịta kelingwistiik site n'otu ebe gaa n'ọzọ.

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