

**Nyōcha Usoro okwu Mmemubara nsina ngwaa n'olu
Abankeleke**

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Umiedeme

E nwere otutu uezø na usoro e ji emebe ubara n'usoro okwu otutu asusu. Mmemubara nwere ike idí n'udí mkpoaha ma o bụ ngwaa nke na-egosi ihe ma o bụ mmadu kariri otu. Mmemubara bụ uezø e si egosiputa ihe kariri otu n'asusu niile. Nchocha a lebara anya na nyochcha usoro okwu uezø e nwere ike isi si na ngwaa mebe ubara n'olu Abakaleke nke Steeti Ebonyi. Mbunuche nchocha a bụ ichoputa uezø e nwere ike i si na ngwaa meputa mmemubara n'olu Abakaleke nke Steeti Ebonyi. Nchocha a nyekwara otutu ọmụmaatụ ahiriokwu ebe

ngwaa na-arụ օru dika mmemubara n'olu Abakaleke nke Steeti Ebonyi. Nchocha a gbasoro atutu ntu na iwu ma gbadokwa uko wu na iwu abumisi nke Chomsky (1981). Udi nchocha e ji ruo օro bu nkowasi ndizi mma. A gbara ndi mmadu iri ato n'onumara ato mebere olu ndi Abakaleke ndi gunyere Ezaa, Izii and Ikwo ajuju onu iji nweta ngwaa օru e ji mee nchocha a. Nchocha a choputara na ngwaa e nwere ike iji mee ubara n'olu Abakaleke gunyere; wu, za, zu, rikpu, ju, chi, gha, kpo, ba, ha, tutu na nochi. Aro odee maka nchocha օdinihu bu ka ochocha ozø lebaa anya n'ihe ngwaghari di iche iche di na mmemubara izugbe na olu ndi ozø.

Abstract

Pluralization takes different forms and processes in the syntax of different languages. Plural is a form of a noun or verb which refers to more than one person or thing. Pluralization is the process of forming plurals in various languages. The aim of this study is to analyse syntactically the different verbs that can be used to form plurals in Abakaleke dialect of Ebonyi state. This study gave examples of Igbo sentences with verbs as the plural marker. The objectives of this study are to examine different ways that verbs can be used in the plural formation in Abakaleke dialect. The theory adopted for this research is headedness principle of Chomsky (1981). A qualitative paradigm was employed in the study. Personal unstructured interview conducted on thirty correspondents representing the three major dialects Ezaa, Izii and Ikwo of Abakaliki dialect cluster of Igbo formed part of the data for the study. The research observed that the verbs that can be used in the plural formation include; wu, za, zu, rikpu, ju, chi, gha, kpo, ba, ha, tutu and nochi. The researchers suggest that other researchers should look into the plural variations of standard Igbo and another dialect.

Mkpoluta Ntɔala nchɔcha

Asusụ bụ ihe zuru ụwa ọnụ ma burukwa otu n'ime njirimara mmadu. O bụ naanị mmadu na-asu asusụ nke o nwere ike iji ziputaomenaala, azumahia, ike ikpe na ihe ndị ozọ. O bụ naanị mmadu ji asusụ eziputa ebumnobi ya. Asusụ bụ ụzo mmadu na ibe ya si emekorita ma burukwa ide ji obodo o bula n'ụwa. □ nweghi obodo ga-adigide ma e wepu asusụ. Na obodo na-agat n'ihu bụ asusụ. A na-amụ asusụ n'uzo dì iche iche n'amumamụ sayensi ma o bụ lingwistiks. Asusụ Igbo so n'asusụ epum ato ndị ọchichị etiti Naijirịa nabatara iji rụo oru n'ulọ mmebe iwu iji kuzie ihe n'ulọ akwukwọ. Ezeumudo (1981:2) kowara asusụ dì ka ụda olu nwere nghọta nke mmadu na ibe ya ji akparita ụka. Asusụ bụ ụzo kachasi doo anya mmadu na ibe ya si emekorita iji kparita ụka site n'ikwu okwu. O bụ ozuru mba ọnụ. O bụ ya ka mmadu ji karja anụ ọhia. O bụ ụzo obibi ndu mmadu. Mmadu niile nọ n'ụwa nwere asusụ dì iche e jiri mara ha. Asusụ na-agbanwe site na mba fere mba na site n'obodo fere obodo. Etu nri na ikuku siri dì mkpa na ndu mmadu, bụ ka asusụ siri dì mkpa na ndu mmadu. A na-esite n'asusụ mmadu amata ebe onye ahụ si bịa. Mmadu na-esitekwa n'asusụ zoputa onwe ya n'ihe mmekpa ahụ na ihe egwu o bula. O bụ agamnihu mmadu n'ihi na o bụ asusụ ka mmadu ji eme ihe o bula o na-eme na ndu ya.

Lyons (1981) kowara asusụ dika ndu mmadu, n'ihi na o bụ asusụ bụ ụdo ji ndu obodo o bula. O na-ekwu na asusụ bụ usoro nhazi mmekorita ọha na eze nke ihe mejuputara ya bụ ụda, mkpuru okwu na asumasu site n'otu obodo rue n'ozọ. □keke (1993:1) kwuru na asusụ, dì ka anyị maara, dì oke mkpa na ndu mmadu. O kowara na o bụ asusụ ka mmadu ji dì iche n'ebe anumamanu dì. Mmadu na-eji asusụ, akparita ụka n'uzo puru iche karja anumamanu. Mmadu nwere amamihe na uche ma na-echekwa echiche. Ikekonwu, Ezeikeojiakụ, Ụbanị

na ndị ozọ (1999) kowara n'etu mba dị iche iche dì n'ala Igbo si asụ Igbo bụ olu ndị ha. Nke a pütara na etu onye Ọnịcha si asụ Igbo dị iche na etu onye Nsịka, Udi ma ọ bụ Abankaleke si asụ Igbo ya. Ugwuona (2015), kowara na obodo ma ọ bụ agburụ ọ bụla anaghị asụ asusụ ọnatarachi ya, enweghi ntọala; na ndị obodo dì etu a, bụ ndị mbịarambia n'obodo ha.

Nsogbu nchöcha

Nsogbu nchöcha a bụ na ọtụtu ndị amumamụ asusụ Igbo agbaliala n'ide edemede gbasara ụtọasusụ mana ọtụtu edebeghi ya n'Igbo izugbe nke ha ji ede ya n'olu Abankaleke. Nkowaputa ndị derela ihe n'isi okwu a ezuchaghị oke. Nke ka nke bụ na ọtụtu ndị derela ya ede jikarịri asusụ Bekee dee ya. □ nweghikwa onye n'ime ha ji atụtu e ji chọq ikowa mmemubara kowaa ya n'olu Abankaleke.

Mbunuche nchöcha

Mbunuche nchöcha a bụ ilebanye anya na mmemubara dika o si metụta usoro okwu olu Abankaleke. Mbunuche nchöcha a kpom kwem bụ: ichoputa mmemubara site na ngwaa n'olu Abankaleke. Nchöcha mmemubara a gbadoro ụkwu n'ụtọasusụ olu Abankaleke. Ihe nchöcha a bagidere bụ ịtule mmemubara na ngwaa n'olu Abankaleke. Nchöcha a ga-eleba anya n'olu Ezaa, Izii na Ikwo bụ obodo atọ kacha püta ihe n'olu mebere olu Abankaleke.

Ntuleghari agumagu

Atụtu ụtọasusụ mgbanwe

□nye tüpütara atụtu a bụ Chomsky (1957). Atụtu ụtọasusụ mgbanwe na-akowa na ọ bughị mgbe niile ka okwu niile na-enye ahirịokwu echiche na-apütä ihe n'ihe a na-akpopütä mgbe a na-ekwu okwu. Ndị nkwardo atụtu a na-arụ ụka na tupu a kowaa ahirịokwu nke oma, na a ga-agupütä mkpuru na mgbakwunye okwu niile na-enye ya bụ ahirịokwu echiche. Mgbe e mesiri nke a, a tulee mgbanwe e nwere na ndịna ndị a

kpatara e ji kpoputa ihe a kpoputara. Nke a di mkpa iji ghota ka ya bu ahiriokwu si bido na ka o si gbanwe ghoro ihe o bu n'ikpe azu. Ya bu na tupu a kowaa ahiriokwu o bula na a gagakpoliteriri agba ato mejuputara ma o bu ya bu ahiriokwu gabigara. Agba ato ndi a bu agba'ala, agba'mgbanwe na agba' elu.

Mbah (2012) kowara na agba mgbanwe bu ebe a na-hazighari ndina echiche ahiriokwu ka ha were ezi onodu ha n'udidi utoasusu Igbo. Mgbanwe a nwere ike ibu okwu ma o bu nkeji ahiri site n'otu akukwu gaa n'akukwu nke ozoo. Mgbanwe na-akowa na o bughi mgbe dum ka ahiriokwu na-enwe echiche n'agba ala ya. Ya kpatara o ji di mkpa na a gagabanwe odidi ya, iji mee ka otu ogbara okwu ahu nwee ezi echiche ma kwe mkpoputa. □ nwekwara ike ibu igbakwunye okwu na-adighi n'agba ala ahiriokwu ma mee ka o puta ihe mgbe a na-akpoputa ya bu ahiriokwu. Mgbanwe nwekwara ike ibu iwepu okwu di n'agba ala ahiriokwu nke ga-eme ka o ghara iputa ihe n'agba elu ekwumekwu ya. Mgbanwe nwekwara ike ibu iji okwu na-adibughi n'agba ala gbanweta ma o bu dochie anya okwu dibu n'agba ala. Mgbanwe nwekwara ike ibu itinye okwu na-adighi n'agba ala ma mee ka o soro n'ihe ndi a ga-akpoputa. Mgbanwe di uzor anozie: mbughari, mwepu, mgbakwunyere na mgbanweta. Mbah na Mbah (2014) kowara na agba ala bu ebe a na-egosiputa mkipuru okwu na mgbakwunye utoasusu mejuputara ahiriokwu na mbido ya. Ndị nkwoado atutu a na-akowa na mgbe mmadu choro ikpoputa ahiriokwu o bula, na o na-esite n'odo okwu asus ahu ahoputa mkipuru okwu o choro iji mebe ya bu ahiriokwu. Onuoha (2016) kwuru na atutu utoasusu mgbanwe na-akowa mmekorita di n'etiti agba elu na agba ala ndoko okwu ma o bu ahiriokwu. Ya bu na atutu utoasusu mgbanwe na-emetuta mgbanwe di n'agba elu gaa na mgbanwe di n'agba ala ma wetuo ya n'iwu pere mpe.

Atụtụ ntụ na iwu

□nye tупутара atụtu a bụ Chomsky (1981). Atụtụ ntụ na iwu bụ ụma nke ụtoasusụ nke na-akowa na asusụ niile nwere agwara izugbe mana asusụ o bụla nwere ụzo o si atụ ya bụ iwu izugbe. Atụtụ a malitere maka mperi ndị ụtoasusụ mgbanwe riri. Ụtoasusụ mgbanwe na-esi agugọ na o bughị mgbe niile ka okwu na irighiri okwu/irighiri mgbanwe ndị a na-enye ahirjokwu echiche ya na-apụta ihe na mkpopụta ha. Nke a pütara na mgbe a na-akowa ahirjokwu o bụla na ihe niile so nye ya echiche ga-apütariri ihe. Tupu e mee nke a, ahirjokwu o bulu ga-agabigariri agba ato: agba ala, agba mgbanwe na agba elu. Ụtoasusụ mgbanwe na-agbado ụkwụ n'ewumewu asusụ ha na-akowa. Ha anaghị eleba anya na njirimara asusụ niile gbaa gburu gburu. N'ihi ọtụtụ iwu a na-achi ụtoasusụ mgbanwe, ndị ọka mmụta dika Chomsky kpebiri ka e nwee iwu mbughari/nnoghari. Nke a kpatara o ji tупутa atụtụ ntụ na iwu. Atụtụ ntụ na iwu gbadoro ụkwụ n'okpurukpu okwu abuo: ntụ na iwu. Iwu n'ebe a na-akowa maka usoro okwu nke e nwere ike ihüta n'asusụ niile. Ntụ n'ebe a na-eleba anya n'ufodụ asusụ. O naghị eleba anya n'asusụ niile n'otu oge.

Atụtụ ntụ na iwu nwekwara nkato nke ya. Comrie (1981) katoro atụtụ ntụ na iwu n'udị na e nweghị ike inwe ọmụmụ asusụ izugbe na-ebughị ụzo mụo maka iwu na-achi ụtoasusụ ndị a. Ya bụ na agwara jikorø asusụ ufodụ ọnụ dị oke mkpa n'ighota agwara asusụ ndị a dị iche iche. Ozø, o kowara na atụtụ ntụ na iwu, na elegara anya na naanị asusụ nwere otu udị omume n'udị iwu na usoro ntụ ka e nwere ike ichikota ọnụ na o dabara n'agwara amumamụ asusụ. O kowara na a naghị ewezugara asusụ ndị ozø adabaghị n'iwu a. A na-ahụ asusụ ndị a dị ka ndị e nweghị uru ha bara n'ebe ntụ a na-atule dị. O kowara na e kwesirị iwezuga iwu asusụ izugbe

n’ebé asusú ụfodú dí. Na njedebe, a na-achikota asusú niile nwere otu agwa ọnụ. Iji kowaa nkato ya nke ọma, ndị ụtøasusú izugbe kowara na asusú niile nwere ụzø ha si ahazi mkpuru okwu ha ka e nwee usoro ụtøasusú dí mma. Ọ kowara na asusú ọ bụla na-ekpebi usoro mkpuru okwu ha ga-agbaso were mebe ahiriokwu. N’ihi nke a, asusú abuø nwere ike yie onwe ha n’ụzø ha na-agbaso wee mebe ahiriokwu. Asusú abuø ọzø nwere ike yie onwe ha n’usoro mmebe ahiriokwu ma nwekwaa ndị iche n’ebé ụfodú. N’otu aka ahụ, asusú abuø ọzø nwere ike nwee ndị iche n’usoro okwu ha. Ọ kowara na n’agbanyeghi na ọ bụ iwu dí mkpa na asusú niile ga-enwe usoro mkpuru okwu ha, asusú ọ bụla nwere ohere iji aka ha ḥorø ụzø gbara ọkpurukpu ha ga-esi na-ahazi usoro mkpuru okwu ha. Nnwere onwe a ka ọ kowara dí ka iwu dí iche n’ebé iwu izugbe dí.

Mbah (1999, 2006) enwechaghị afó ojuju n’ebé atụtu a na iwu mbugharị ya dí. Ọ kowara na asusú Igbo nwere ndabe aba a, nkeji mkpø aha, isi ahiri na nnara. Na nchikota, o kwenyere na mmeghari Chomsky (1992) meghariri iwu ngagharị site n’ikowa na e nwee ogologo nzomukwụ mkpuru okwu na ọ na-eweta obere mbugharị ma e nwee mkpumkpu mbugharị, ọ ga-eweta ogolgo nzomukwụ. Chomsky (1992) weputara echiche ọzø n’ihi na ha enwechaghị afó ojuju na ntụ na iwu Comrie (1981).

Ntuleghari nchocha e merela banyere isi okwu a

Nchocha e merela banyere isi okwu a bụ ka o si metụta nchocha ndị ọzø merela yiri onwe ha. □nye nchocha ọ bụla mara ihe ọ na-eme kwesiri inwe ọrụ yiri nke ya e merela n’oge gara aga nke ga-agbaziri ya ụzø. Nchocha a ga-arụtu aka n’orụ dí iche e merela gbasara mmemubara.

Anagbogu (2005) emeela nchocha gbasara mmemubara n’asusú Köring. Asusú Köring bụ olu Efium na Ntezi nke dí na steeti

Ebonyi nke Naijiria. Mbunuche ya bụ iche opụta ụzo dí iche iche e nwere ike isi gosiputa ụbara n'asusụ Koring. O chọputakwara n'asusụ Koring na mkpoaha karịri n'ọnụ ọgu (dí ka pasenti iri asato 80%) na-anabata mgbakwụnye 'gbodoro' iji mebe ụbara. O sị na 'gbodoro' pütara otụtụ. O kowara, 'leto' (isi) 'zen' (anya), 'loto' (nti) bụ mkpoolu ebe 'leto–gbodoro' (otụtụ isi), 'zen–gbodoro' (otụtụ anya), 'loto–gbodoro' (otụtụ nti) bụ ụbara. O bụ 'gbodoro' (otụtụ) dí n'azụ mkpoaha ndị a mere ha ụbara.

O chọputakwara na asusụ Koring na-enwekwa mgbanwe mkpuru asusụ nke mbụ na mkpoaha iji mebe ụbara. O kowapütara na 'ilagba' (nwaanyi), 'wadum' (nwoke), 'waati' (nwatakiri) bụ mkpoolu ebe 'gbilagba' (umụ nwaanyi), 'gbadum' (umụ nwoke), 'gbuati' (umụ aka) bụ ụbara. N'ebe a, e nwere mgbanwe n'uda asusụ nke mbụ na mkpoolu ndị a niile. O bụ mgbanwe ndị a mere ka mkpọ olu ndị a buru ụbara. O kowakwara na e nwere ụfodụ mkpoaha e ji emebe ụbara n'agbakwụnyeghi ya ihe o bụla n'ihi ma o bụ n'azụ. O bụ etu o dí na mkpoolu ka o dí n'ụbara ha. Nchocha a yitụrụ nke a kpụ n'ọnụ maka na o mere ya na mmemụbara mana o bụ n'asusụ Koring ka o mere ya. Ozọ, o jighi atụtụ o bụla mee nchocha ya.

Omachonu (2008) mere nchocha na mmemụbara n'asusụ Igala. Igala bụ olu Dekina, Amkpa, Ida, Ejule na Ayamgba nke dí na steeti Kogi nke Naijiria. Mbumnuche ya bụ ikowa ụzo mmemụbara dí iche iche e nwere n'asusụ Igala. O chọputara na mkpoaha ụfodụ n'asusụ Igala na-anabata mgbakwụnye 'ab' na 'am' iji mee mkpoaha ndị ahụ ụbara. □ kwuru na a na-agbakwụnye 'ab' naanị na mkpoaha gbasara mmadụ ebe a n'agbakwụnye 'am' na mkpoaha gbasara mmadụ na mkpoaha ndị ozọ. Nchocha ya yiri nke a kpụ n'ọnụ mana o bụ n'asusụ Igala ka o mere nchocha ya, ozọ, o jighi atụtụ o bụla kowaa nchocha ya. Nkamigbo (2009) emeela nchocha gbasara mmemụbara n'asusụ Jaba. Jaba bụ otu olu n'ime okpuru ochichị e nwere na mgbago ugwu ala Naijiria bụ Kaduna. Mbumnuche ya bụ iche opụta ụzo dí

iche iche asusụ Jaba si emebe ụbara. O kowara na otu n'ime ụzo asusụ a si emebe ụbara bụ site na ndebe olu. Ya bụ etu e si debe olu mgbe a na-akpopụta mkpuru okwu ndị a ga-ekwu ma ọ bụ mkpools ka ọ bụ ụbara maka na ha nwere otu nsupe. O kowara na ihe dị iche na mkpools na ụbara n'ebe a bụ na ọtụtụ mkpoaha ya bụ ndebe mkpools nwere ụda olu ala ebe ụbara ha niile nwere ụda olu elu. O kowakwara na ụzo ozọ Jaba si emebe ụbara bụ iweepụ mgbochi ume mbụ ma were mkpuru ụda 'ts' dochie ya. O chọputara na e nwere ike inweta ụbara n'asusụ Jaba site na nghazigharị mgbochi ume mbụ dị na mkpuru okwu. Nchocha a yiri nke a kpụ n'ọnụ maka na o mere ya na mmemụbara mana ọ bụ n'asusụ Jaba ka o mere ya. Ozọ, o jighị atụtụ ọ bụla kowaa nchocha ya.

Atụtụ nchocha

Atụtụ agbasoro n'orụ a bụ atụtụ ntụ na iwu. O ga-agbadokwa ụkwụ naanị n' iwu abụmisi. Ọnye tọputara atụtụ ntụ na iwu bụ Chomsky (1981). Atụtụ ntụ na iwu bụ ụma nke ụtọ asusụ nke na-akowa na asusụ niile nwere agwara izugbe mana asusụ ọ bụla nwere ụzo o si atụ ya bụ iwu izugbe. Atụtụ a malitere maka mperi ndị ụtqasusụ mgbanwe riri. Atụtụ ntụ na iwu gbadoro ụkwụ n'okpurukpụ okwu abụo; ya bụ ntụ na iwu. Ntụ n'ebe a na-akowa maka usoro okwu nke e nwere ike ihi n'asusụ niile. Iwu n'ebe a na-eleba anya n'ufodụ asusụ. O naghi eleba anya n'asusụ niile n'otu oge. Radford (1988) chikotara atụtụ ntụ na iwu nke Chomky (1981) dị ka atụtụ na-arụtụ aka n'agwara ọnatara chi nke ahụ nke nwere ike ileba anya n'utqasusụ na njirimara asusụ niile. Atụtụ a na-akowa na e nwere ntụ e nwere ike ihi n'otụtụ asusụ. Ntụ ndị gunyere: iwu abụmisi, iwu eserese nnawa, iwu abanyenwu agba, iwu mbugharị, iwu nke kọ, iwu mgbatị, iwu nchekwebe ewumewu, iwu nchikwa na nso, iwu isi okwu nkebi ahịri, iwu ọru na ụtọ asusụ, iwu mbiakọ, iwu ndinye, iwu ndabe

Iwu abumisi

Iwu abumisi na-akowa na nkebiokwu ọ bụla ga-enweriri isi. Ozø kwa, na ọ bụ isi ndị a na-akowa ụdị nkebiokwu ndị a bụ. Chomsky (1992), Mbah (1999, 2012) kowara na ọ bụ ochikwa na-enye mkpuru okwu n'ahirjokwu ọ na-achikwa oru ọ na-aru n'iwu abumisi. Nke a pütara na ochikwa na mkpuru okwu ọ na-achikwa ga-anoriri n'otu ochikwa metutara ihe ọmụmụ. N'aka nke ozø, ha ga-enweriri uzø mmekorita. Ya bụ ochikwa na okwu ọ na-achị ga-enweriri mmekorita. Mbah (2012, 2016) kwuru na n'agbanyeghi na asusụ abuọ ma ọ bụ karịa nwere otu nkenudị ndoko ahirjokwu mana ha nwere ike idị iche na nkenudị nkebiokwu ha. Ọ kowara na asusụ Igbo, Bekee na Turkish nwere usoro okwu isi ahirị, ngwaa na nnara, asusụ Igbo na Bekee nwere abumisi ebe Japanese nwere mkpe azụ. Ọ rüturu aka na n'agbanyeghi na asusụ Bekee na Igbo nwere otu nkenudị ahirjokwu n'ebẹ o metutara mbuuzoz mana ha nwere nkenudị dị iche n'ebẹ nkebiokwu m kpøaha dị. Abumisi nkebiokwu na-adikari n'isi ahirị asusụ Igbo mana ọ na-adị na njedebe n'asusụ Bekee. Agbedo (2015) kwuru na iwu abumisi bụ iwu usoro okwu nke na-ekwu na o nwere usoro ndoko asusụ na-agbaso. Ọ rüturu aka na isi ahirị ọ bụla nwere onodụ pürü iche ọ na-adị n'ime ahirị okwu. Ọ kowara na asusụ Igbo na asusụ Bekee na-anabata iwu abumisi ebe asusụ Japanese na enwekarị isi mkpe azụ.

□ha (2011) rüturu aka n'uzo ato e nwere ike isi kowaputa otutu m kpuru okwu n'abumisi n'usoro okwu Igbo. Usoro ndị ọ rüturu aka gụnyere: abumisi nke aka icha ma ọ bụ aka ekpe, abumisi nke aka nri na abumisi nke e ji otutu ngwaa arumarụ mebe. Ọmụmụ iwu abumisi dị ulkwù ma díkwa nhikosi tumadị n'ebẹ nkebiokwu Igbo dị. Nke a kpatara otutu ndị oka mmüta ji aru ụka gbasara ebe abumisi a kwasiri idị. Ufodụ kwenyere na ọ ga-adị n'isi mbido, ufodụ kwenyere na ọ ga-adị n'etiti ebe ndị ozø siri na ọ ga-adị n'isi njedebe ahirjokwu ma ọ bụ nkebi okwu. Otutu ndị oka mmüta dị ka Selkrik (1982), Gazdar Pullum (1982), Zicky (1985)

na Hudson (1987) azoola ükwu dike n'ebe amumamụ abumisi na ngalaba lingwistiks dì mana ha nwere nchoputa yituru onwe ha. Ha nwekwara ebe ha ekwekotaghị na nkowa ma ọ bụ echiche ha gbasara abumisi.

Usoro nchocha

Usoro a gbasoro mee nchocha a bụ nkowasi ndizi mma ka e ji mee ya. Usoro a na-enwe mmasi naani n'ikowa ụfodu ihe nwere ike igbanwe n'ihe gbasara ndị e ji mee nchocha. Nkowasi ndizi mma bụ ichoputa ihe dì adị, kowaa ya ma nye ya echiche n'uzo kwesirị ekwesi. Ọ bụ site n'usoro ụdị nchocha ndizi mma ka e ji nyochaa mmemubara n'olu Abankaleke. E nomiri ya n'ihi na ọ bụ ya ga-enye ezi nkowa maka usoro mmemubara n'olu Abankaleke. Ebe nchocha a bụ obodo ato ndị kacha buo ibu n'ime olu ndị mejuputara ọyokọ olu Abankaleke nke steeti Ebonyi gụnyere: Ezza Ikwo na Izzi. Anyanwu (2004, 2005) kwuru na nnukwu obodo ato kacha buo ibu na olu ndị ndị mebere Abakaliki

Ndị a agbara ajuju ọnụ na nchocha a bụ ụmụ afọ Abankaleke ndị maara ihe ekwe na-akụ maka olu Abankaleke. Ndị a horo maka nchocha a bụ ndị gurụ akwukwọ bi n'ime obodo ma nwoke ma nwaanyị. E ji usoro tumbom tumbom hoputa ọnụmara abuọ abuọ maka nke ọ bula ma hoputakwa mmadụ abuọ abuọ n'ime ọnụmara ndị a hoputara. Na nchikota, ndị a horo dì mmadụ iri na abuọ. Ngwa e ji nweta data bụ ajuju ọnụ ihu na ihu. Osisa ajuju ọnụ a gbara ndị mmadụ na Ezza Ikwo na Izii ka e ji kowaa data . Ọ bụ ya kowara mmemubara na ngwaa Igbo. Atụtụ e ji tuchaa data bụ atụtụ ntụ na iwu ma gbadokwa ükwu n'iwu abumisi.

Usoro nkanye akara ụdaolu

Nkanye akara ụdaolu e ji rụo orụ na nchocha a bụ nke Welmers nke Nwachukwu so na ya. Ihe e jiri were ya ka nke ka mma iji rụo ọrụ na nchocha a bụ maka na ọ na-eji naani

akara abụo egosipúta akara ụdaolu elu, ala na nsüda. E ji akara nlamala gosipúta ụdaolu ala ebe e ji akara nlamelu gosipúta ụdaolu elu na nke nsüda n'ihi na ọ bụ naanị ụdaolu nke bu uzo n' ọtụtụ ụda ọlu yiri onwe ha ka a na-akanye. Mgbe e nwere akara ụdaolu elu abụo n'otu mkpuru okwu, i mara na nke mbụ bụ akara ụdaolu elu ebe nke abụo na-egosi akara ụda nsüda.

Ntucha data

Mmemubara nsina ngwaa

Mmemubara nsina ngwaa e nwere n'olu Abankaleke gunyere;

- (a) wụ`
- (b) zà
- (ch) zù
- (d) rikpù
- (e) ju`
- (f) chí
- (g) gha'
- (gb) kpò
- (gh) ba'
- (gw) hà
- (h) Tuťu`

‘Wụ’ dika mmemubara nsina ngwaa

A na-eji ‘wụ’ akowa ngwaa n’olu Abankaleke iji kowaputa ka ndị a na-agwa ma ọ bụ ndị a na-akpọ oku bịa n’igwe. ‘Wụ’ na-akowa na ọ bughị otu onye ka a chorọ ka ọ bịa kama a chorọ ka ha buo ibu n’ọnụ ṣogu wee bịa. E nwere ike iji ‘wụ’ kowaa mkpøaha ndị e nwere ike iguta ọnụ na ndị e nweghi ike iguta ọnụ . E nwere ike inweta nkowa ‘wụ’ nke ọma n’ime mkpuru okwu ndị a, ‘wụ’ na ‘wukahụ’.

Iji ‘wụ’ kowaa ihe e nwere ike iguta ọnụ

**Tebul na-egosi iji ‘wụ’ kowaa ihe e nwere ike iguta onu
dika mmadụ na anumamanu**

Wụurụ

Tebul 1

Ngwaa ụbara n’olu Abankaleke	Mputara (n’Igbo izugbe)
(a) Unu wụurụ bia eka ono agbaje egwu	Unu di ọtụtụ bia ebe ahụ a na-agba egwu
(b) Unwụ mgboko wueürü bia eka a la-agba nkwụ	Umu agboghobia di ọtụtụ bia ebe a na-agba nkwụ
(ch) Ephē wụurụ bia ibe ya	Ha di ọtụtụ bia be ya

A bia na tebul 1 (a-ch), a ga-ahụta na ihe mere ahịriokwu ndị a ụbara bụ ngwa ụbara ‘wụ’ nke na-egosi na ọ bughị otu onye ka ngwaa a na-ekwu maka ya.

Iji ‘wụ’ kowaa ihe e nweghị ike iguta onu

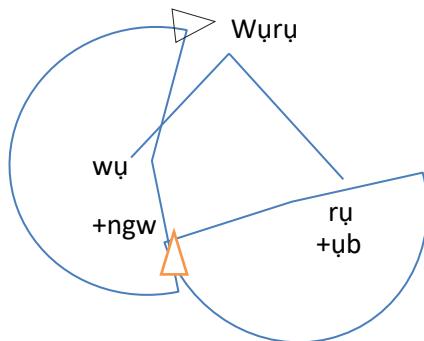
Tebul 2 na-egosi iji ‘wu’ kowaa ihe enweghị ike iguta onu

Ngwaa ụbara n’olu Abankaleke	Mputara (n’Igbo Izugbe)
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(a) Nwaoke wùrù ereshi Nwite	Nwoke wùrù osikapa Nwite
(b) O su ge' Uche wùrù mmanya ono	O si ka Uche wùrù mmanya ahụ
(ch) O wùrù uza ono	O wùrù ose ahụ

A bia na tebul 2 (a- ch), a ga-ahuta na ihe mere ha ụbara ngwaa ụbara ‘wù’ dí n’ahiriokwu ndị a. Ozø ‘wù’ na-egosi na ihe a chorø iwere abughị otu ihe kama na ọ dí ọtụtụ.

Eserese 1: Na-egosi nsekasi ‘wùrù’



N’eserese 1 ‘wù’ bụ isi ebe ‘-rù’ bụ nsonazụ ma bùrukwa okwu ndabe ụbara. Ihe mere ‘wù’ isi bụ maka na ọ bụ ‘wù’ bụ ngwaa na-egosiputa ụbara n’ebe a ebe ‘-rù’ dabedorø n’ ahụ ‘wù’ tupu ọ rụo ọru ngwaa ụbara ndinazụ oge.

Wúkà

Wúkà bụ ngwaa ozø e ji akowa ụbara n’olu ndị Abankaleke, ‘wúkàhụ’ pütara ọtụtụ mmadụ igbasasi n’otu oge ma ọ bụ iwuksasi ọtụtụ ihe. Ya bụ ọtụtụ mmadụ ndị ahụ gbasara n’iwe ma ọ bụ na mberede.

Tebul 3 na-egosi ‘wúkà’dika ngwaa ụbara

Ngwaa ụbara n'olu Abankaleke	Mputara (n'Igbo Izugbe)
(a) T'unu wukà l'eka ono	Ka unu gbasasịa n'ebe ahụ
(b) Emegeru ayi wukà	E metu anyi agbasasịa n'ike
(ch) Whe wukà g'ibia	Ha gbasasịri n'ike ka i bijara

A bịa na tebul 3 (a-ch), a ga-ahụta na ‘wụ’ na-arụ օru dika ngwaa ụbara maka na օ na-egosi na mkpøaha a na-arugara aka dí ọtụtu.

‘Zá’ dika mmemubara nsina ngwaa

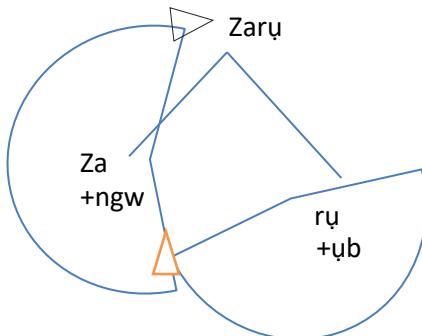
‘Zá’ bụ ngwaa ụbara n’olu Abankaleke nke na-akowa ụbara mgbe a chọrọ ka a zakỌ ọtụtu ihe օnụ ma օ bụ mgbe a chọrọ ka a gbakỌ n’ igwe. Ya bụ e nwere ike iji ‘zá’ kowaa ihe ndị adighị ndụ na ihe ndị dí ndụ.

Tebul 4 na-egosi ‘Zá’ dika mmemubara nsina ngwaa

Ngwaa ụbara n'olu Abankaleke	Mputara (n'Igbo Izugbe)
(a) Unu zá ejwa iche	Unu zakỌ aja iche
(b) Zá ụza ono	ZakỌ ose ndị ahụ
(ch) Օ sürü gweda zá ereshi ono	Օ sıri gi zakỌ osikapa ndị ahụ

A bịa na tebul 4 (a-ch), a ga-ahụta na ‘zà’ bụ ngwaa ụbara na-arugara mkpøaha ihe ndị e nwere ike iguta օnụ. Ozọ bụ na ndị a chọrọ ka ha bịa kwesiri idị n’igwe bịa. ‘Zá’ n’ahịrịokwu ndị a na-egosi na ajwa, ụza, ereshi a na-ekwu maka ya dí ọtụtu maka na-enweghi ike işi mmadụ ka օ zaa ihe bụ naanị otu ihe.

Eserese 2: Na-egosi nsekasi ‘zárù’



N’eserese 2 ‘zá’ bụ isi ebe ‘rù’ bụ nsonazụ ma bùrukwa okwu ndabe ụbara. Ihe mere ‘zá’ isi bụ maka na ọ bụ ‘zá’ bụ ngwaa na-egosiputa ụbara n’ebe a, ebe ‘rù’ dabedoro n’ ahụ ‘zá’ tupu ọ rụo ọru ngwaa ụbara ndịnazu ogé.

Eserese (1 na 2) nwere otu ụdị eserese na otu nkowa, a gaha-huta na ‘-rù’ bụ akara mgbakwunye ndabe nke enweghi ike inwe nghoṭa n’onwe ya ma e wepụ ‘wú’ na ‘zá’ N’agbanyeghi na ọ bụ ‘wú’ na ‘zá’ bụ isi nkebi ahịri ngwaa mana n’ime ngwaa, ọ bụ ‘rù’ bụ isi ya maka na ‘rù’ bụ mgbakwunye nyere aka kowaputa ogwe ngwaa ndị a nke ọma. Nke a dabakwara n’atụtụ Chomsky (1981) onye kwuputara na do bụ mgbakwunye na-achikwa ahịri okwu. Ọ bụ ya kpatar e ji enye nkebi mgbakwunye díka mweputa kacha n’ogo ahirịokwu.

‘Zù’ díka mmemụbara nsina ngwaa

‘Zù’ na-akowa ụbara n’olu Abankaleke mgbe a chọro ka ọtụtụ mmadụ gbakota ọnụ n’otu ebe. N’otu aka ahụ e nweghi ike iji ‘zù’ kowaa ngwa ụbara ihe ndị adighị ndụ. Ya bụ e

nwere ike iji ‘zù’ kowaa ịbiakota ọnụ naanị ihe ndị na-eku ume. Ka anyị tulee mkpụrụ okwu a bụ ‘zükó’

Tebul 5 na-egosi ‘zù’ dika mmemubara nsina ngwaa

Ngwaa ụbara n'olu Abankaleke	Mputara (n'Igbo Izugbe)
(a) O suru ge' ayi zükó l'ulọ ụka	O siri ka anyi zukọ n'ulọ ụka
(b) O su ge' egirima zükó l'ulọ ekwo l'eche	O si ka umụaka zukọ n'ulọ akwukwo echi
(ch) Nweke su ge' ayi zükó l'ibe ya	Nweke si ka anyi zukọ na be ya

A bịa na tebul 5 (a-ch), a ga-ahụta na ‘zù’ bụ ngwaa ụbara nke na-egosi mgbakọ ọtụtu ma ọ bụ igwe mmadu.

‘Rikpù’ dika mmemubara nsina ngwaa

‘Rikpu’ bụ ngwaa ukwu e ji akowa ihe ịbiakota ọnụ mgbe a tughị anya ya n’otu oge. Ya bụ ngwaa e ji akowa ihe ịbia n’uju mgbe a dighị njikere. Ihe nwere ike irikpute mmadu na-abukarị ihe ndị dị ndụ dika mmadu ma ọ bụ anụmanu.

Tebul 6 na-egosi ‘Rikpù’ dika mmemubara nsina ngwaa

Ngwaa ụbara n'olu Abankaleke	Mputara (n'Igbo Izugbe)
(a) Ọụkọ ríkpùru nri no le kichin	Ọụkọ nukötara rie nri dì n'use ekwu na ntumadị
(b) Ephé ríkpütarụ m l'ulọ ụka	Ha wakporo m n'ulọ ụka

(ch) Unu biaru ge' unu ríkpùta m beda	Unu bijara ka unu wakpoo mụ onwe m
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A bia na tebul 6 (a-ch), a ga-ahụta na ngwaa ụbara di n'ahiriokwu ndị a n'otu n'otu bụ 'ríkpù'. 'Ríkpù' di n'omumaatụ ndị na-egosi mgbe mmadu ma ọ bụ anumana wakporo mmadu ma ọ bụ ihe.

'Jú' dika mmemubara nsina ngwaa

'Jú' bụ ngwaa ụbara ọzọ e ji akowa ihe adighị na mkpooolu, Ya bụ e ji 'jú' akowa ụbara ihe kariji otu ma ọ bụ ihe di ọtụtụ. E nwere ike inweta nkowa 'ju' nke ọma n'ime mkpuru okwu a bụ 'jürü'.

Tebul 7 na-egosi 'jú' dika mmemubara nsina ngwaa

Ngwaa ụbara n'olu Abankaleke	Mputara (n'Igbo Izugbe)
(a) Oukọ jürü l'efwia	Okukọ juru n'ahịa
(b) Unwụ mgbokọ jürü l'Abankaleke	Umụ agbogho juru n'Abankaleke
(ch) Ekwukwọ jürü n'ofisi ya	Akwukwọ juru n'ofisi ya

A bia na tebul 7 (a-d), a ga-ahụta na ngwaa ụbara di n'ahiriokwu ndị a n'otu n'otu bụ 'Jú' nke na-egosi na ọuko, umụ mgbokọ, erekwukwọ, madzụ, ngwaa a na-arugara aka di ọtụtụ. E nweghi ike iji 'jürü' kowaa mkpoaha di n' mkpooolu. E nweghi ike isi na ọuko jürü n'ahịa mgbe a na-ekwu maka otu ọuko.

‘Chị’ dika mmemubara nsina ngwaa

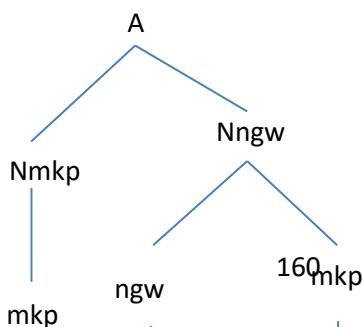
Chị’bụ ngwaa ụbara na-egosi na mkpoha a na-akowa dì ọtụtu. Mgbe a sị na mmadụ chi ihe, o gosiri n’ ihe onye ahụ ji karịri otu. Ya bụ na ‘chị’ na-akowaputa ụbara n’ime ahịriokwu.

Tebul 8 na-egosi ‘chị’ dika mmemubara nsina ngwaa

Ngwaa ụbara n’olu Abankaleke	Mputara (n’Igbo Izugbe)
(a) Nwite chị erekwa	Nwite chị akwa
(b) Ọgbonna chị erekwukwo	Ọgbonna chị akwukwo
(ch) O chị akpu okpa	O chị akpukpo ụkwu

A bịa na tebul 8 (a-ch), a ga-ahuta na ngwaa ụbara dì n’ahịriokwu ndị a n’otu n’otu bụ chị. Ihe mere ha ụbara bụ ngwaa na-eziputa ụbara bụ ‘chị’ nke dì n’omummaatụ ndị a. Nke a pütara na erekwa, erekwukwo, akpu okpa, akpe, a na-ekwu maka ya karịri otu.

Eserese 3 na-egosi nsekasi ‘Nwite chị erekwa’



N'eserese 3, 'Nwite' bụ isi ebe 'chi ekwa' bụ mmeju. Ihe mere 'Nwite' isi n'ebe a bụ maka na 'Nwite' nwere ike ime ihe a sị na o mere n'ebe a. 'Chi ekwa' bụ mmeju ma na-egosipụta ihe 'Nwite' mere. N'agbanyeghi na 'Nwite' bụ isi ahiri n'ebe a, ihe mere ahiri ụbara bụ 'chi'

'Ghá' díka mmemübara nsina ngwaa

'Ghá' bụ ngwa ụbara ọzọ na-egosi na ihe a türü mmadụ abughị otu ihe. Nka pütara na ihe a türü onye ahụ dí ọtụtu, oge ụfodụ ọ bürü ihe ga-ahia ahụ iguta ọnụ. □ge ụfodụ

a na-eji ngwaa ụbara 'ghá' akowa mgbasị ọtụtu mmadụ n'olu Abankaleke. Nkowa maka 'ghá' ga-apụta ihe nke ọma na mkuru okwu ndị a'ghará' na 'ghakahụrụ'.

Tebul 9 na-egosi 'ghá' díka mmemübara nsina ngwaa

Ngwaa ụbara n'olu Abankaleke	Mputara (n'Igbo Izugbe)
(a) O ghárụ ụza l'egụ	O ghara ose n'ugbo
(b) O gharụ ereshi l'egụ	O ghara osikapa n'ugbo

(ch) Ephe ghákàhuru nteke ọ nwúshiri	Ha gbasasiri ozugbo o nwúrụ
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A bịa na tebul 9 (a-ch), a ga-ahụta na ngwaa ụbara dị n'ahírịokwu ndị a n'otu n'otu bụ 'ghá' dị n'ime ọmúmaatụ ndị a. Nke pütara na ejá, eku, ụza, ereshi na mmadụ, ngwaa ndị a na-akowa karịri otu.

'Kpò' dika mmemübara nsina ngwaa

'Kpò' bụ ngwaa ụbara ọzọ na-eziputa ọtụtu ihe. Mgbe mmadụ jí ihe karịri otu, o nwere ike ipüta na o 'kpò' ihe ahụ ekpo.

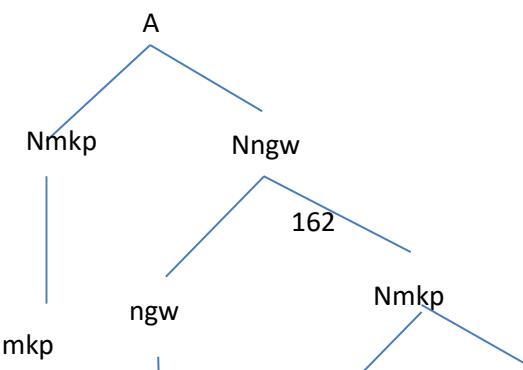
Tebul 10 na-egosi 'Kpò' dika mmemübara nsina ngwaa

Ngwaa ụbara	Mputara (n'Igbo Izugbe)
(a) <input type="checkbox"/> kpò oshi	<input type="checkbox"/> kpo osisi
(b) Ikenna kpò ndụ eğha	<input type="checkbox"/> kpo ndị agha
(ch) <input type="checkbox"/> kpò okpogho eka le ẹbọ	<input type="checkbox"/> kpo ego aka abụo

A bịa na tebul 10 (a-ch), a ga-ahụta na ngwaa ụbara dị n'ahírịokwu ndị a n'otu n'otu bụ 'kpò'. 'Kpò'gosiri na mkpóaha ndị a; oshi, ndụ eğha, okpogho na eğwa a na-ekwu maka ya dị ọtụtu.

Eserese 4 na-egosi nsekasi

'Ikenna kpò ndụ agha'



N'eserese 4, 'Ikenna' bụ isi ebe 'kpò ndụ agha' bụ mmeju. Ihe mere 'Ikenna' isi n'ebe a bụ maka na 'Ikenna' nwere ike ime ihe a sị na ọ mere n'ebe a. 'Kpò ndụ agha' bụ mmeju ma na-egosiputa ihe 'Ikenna' mere. N'agbanyeghi na 'Ikenna' bụ isi ahiri n'ebe a, ihe mere ahiri a ụbara bụ 'kpò'

'Bá' dika mmemübara nsina ngwaa

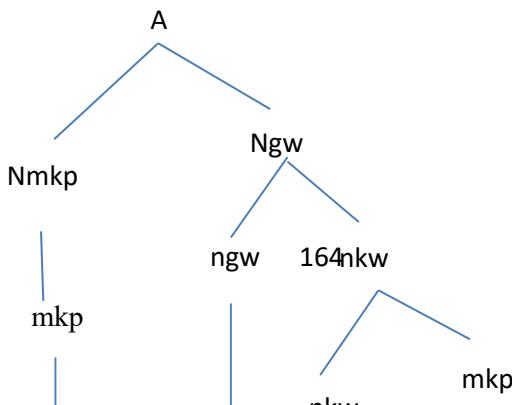
Báshí' bụ ngwaa ụbara ukwu ọzọ n'olu Abankaleke nke na-egosi na ihe ahụ bara ụba ma ọ bụ na ihe a na-ekwu maka ya buru ibu n'ọnụ ṡogu. □ na-egosikwa na mkpøaha a na-akowà dì ọtụtụ. Ya bụ na ihe ahụ abụgħi naani otu ka ọ dì kama ọ bụ atụrụ tawa. Ka e were mkpuru okwu a bụ '*báshíru*' dika ihe īma atụ.

Tebụl 11 na-egosi 'Bá' dika mmemübara nsina ngwaa

Ngwaa ụbara	Mputara (n'Igbo Izugbe)
(a) Nri báshírù eka lile	Nri karíri akari ebe niile
(b) Mee báshírù eka lile	Mmanya karíri akari ebe niile
(ch) Anú báshírù eka liile	Anú karíri akari ebe niile

A bia na tebul 11 (a-ch), a ga-ahuta na ngwaa ụbara dí n'ahíriokwu ndí a n'otu n'otu bụ 'ba' Ihe kpatara nke a bụ maka ngwaa ụbara ukwu 'báshí' dí n'ime ahíriokwu ndí a ọzọ, 'rù' na-egosiiputa mmecha.

Eserese 5 na-egosi nsekasi 'Eghu báshírù eka lile'



N'eserese 5, 'eghu' bụ isi ahịri ebe 'bashiru ebe lile' bụ mmeju. Ihe mere 'eghu' isi bụ maka na ọ bụ 'eghu' mere ihe a sị mere n'ahịri a. N'ebē a 'ba' bụ isi ngwaa ụbara ebe 'shiru' bụ mgbakwunye (okwu ndabe ụbara) nke e nweghi ike ikwurụ onwe ya ma nghọta zuru oke.

'Hà' dika mmemụbara nsina ngwaa

Ha bụ ngwaa mfe na-akowa ụbara n'olu Abankaleke. 'Hà' pütara ka onye ahụ were ụfodụ ma hapu ụfodụ. □nye a gwara ya 'hàtá' ma ọ bụ 'hara' ihe agaghị ewere ihe ahụ niile. Ngwaa mfe a bụ 'hà' na-akowakarị mkpøaha ndị e nweghi ike iguta ọnụ (aha igwe) ma ọ bughị. Ọ na-abükari mmadụ ka a türü anya nwere ike iħata ihe.

Tebul 12 na-egosi 'ha' dika mmemụbara nsina ngwaa

Ngwaa ụbara	Mputara (n'Igbo izugbe)
(a) Hátá ereshi ono	Kporo ụfodụ osikapa ahụ
(b) Hátá ujuru ono	Kporo ụfodụ oroma ahụ
(ch) Hátá ụza ono	Kporo ụfodụ ose ahụ

A bịa na tebul 12 (a-ch), a ga-ahụta na ngwaa ụbara dì n'ahiriokwu ndị a n'otu n'otu bụ 'hàtá' Nke a bụ

maka na a sị mmadụ ‘hàtá’, ihe a sị onye ahụ were ga-adị ọtụtụ nke a chọrọ ka ị were ụfodụ n’ime ya ma hapụ ụfodụ.

Tütǘ díka mmemübara nsina ngwaa

Tütǘ bụ ngwaa ukwu e ji akowa ụbara n’olu Abnankaleke. Ihe a na-atụtụ atụtụ na-abükari mkpóaha ndị ahụ a naghi eku ume. Ihe a na-atụtụ atụtụ na-adíkari n’ala nkiti.

Tebul 13 na-egosi ‘tütǘ’ díka mmemübara nsina ngwaa

Ngwaa ụbara	Mputara (n’ Igbo izughe)
(a) Tütüá ujiri ono le nkata	Tütünye oroma ndị nke ahụ na nkata
(b) Tütüá erekwọ ono jee kposhie	Tütüo akwukwọ ndị nke ahụ gaa ghafue
(ch) Tütüá mkpma n’gbam gbam shirị ise	Tütünye okwute na nnukwu afere naira ise

A bịa na tebul 13 (a-ch), a ga-ahụta na ngwaa ụbara dì n’ahịriokwu ndị a n’otu n’otu bụ ‘tütü’. E nweghi ike isi mmadụ tütüo otu ihe kama ọ bụ ihe karịri otu ka a na-asị ka a tütüo.

Nchikota ihe a chọpütara

Na nchikota nchocha a, a ga-arụtụ aka na mbunuche izugbe nchocha a nke bụ mmemübara ngwaa n’olu Abankaleke. Mbunuche nchocha a bụ ichoputa mmemübara nsina ngwaa n’olu Abankaleke. Umụ afọ Abankaleke ndị maara nke ekwe na-akụ maka olu Abankaleke, ndị gurụ akwukwọ bi n’ime obodo ma nwoke ma nwaanyị bụ ndị e jiri nweta data. E ji usoro mbunuche horọ ndị e ji mee nchocha bụ obodo ato kacha bue ibu n’ime olu ndị ndị mejupütara oyokọ olu ndị Abankaleke ndị gụnyere: Ezza, Ikwo na Izzi. Ngwa e ji mee nchocha a bụ ajụju ọnụ ihu na ihu. Nchocha a chọpütara na ụzọ mmepụta mmemübara site na ngwaa n’olu

Abankaleke gunyere; wú, zaí, zù, rikpù, juí, chí, ghaí, kpò, baí, hà, tñfú. Na mmechi, nchöcha a, chöputara na olu Abankaleke nwere ötütü mkpürü okwu ngwaa na-egosi mmemübara, ya bụ na mmemübara ngwaa dí ötütü n'olu Abankaleke.

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Nkowa aha ndebiri

AN ---- ahịri ndabe

A ----- ahịrịokwu

NMkp ---- nkeji mkpọ aha

NNgw ---- nkeji ngwaa

NNkọ ---- nkeji nkowa

NNb --- nkeji mbu ụzọ

NNkw ---- nkeji nkwuwa

NNj ----- nkeji njikọ

mkp -----mkpọaha

ngw ---- ngwaa

mbu ---- mbu ụzọ

nji ---- njikọ

nkw ---- nkwuwa

nrụ ----- nrụaka

nno ----- nnöchi aha

nkọ ----- nkowa aha

mmj ---- mmeju