

**Nnyocha Omenaala Igbo a na-akuziri Umụ Akwụkwọ
Siniọ Sekondiri Tupu E nwee Nzuruuwa.**

Si n'aka

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Umjedemede

Nchọcha a lebara anya n'omenaala Igbo a na-akuziri umụ akwụkwọ siniọ sekondiri tupu e nwee nzuruuwa. Ebumnobi nchọcha a bụ ichọputa omenaala Igbo di iche iche dika nkwenye ndi Igbo, asusu Igbo, echichi, agumagu odinaala, ewumewu, alimalu, ekpemekpe, oru nkanazu, ekike, nri, na amamihe odinaala Igbo a na-akuziri umu akwukwo siniọ sekondiri tupu e nwee nzuruuwa. Otu ajuju nchọcha ka e ji mee nchọcha a. Usoro nkwa sovee ka a gbasoro wee mee nchọcha a. Ndi e ji mee nchọcha bu ulokwukwo sekondiri niile govminti nwe na mpaghara Ndiada Owuwa Anyanwu Naijiria. Usoro nhoro igwe ka a gbasoro wee hoputa ndi e jiri

mee nchọcha a maka ihe agbamonwe jenda na mpaghara ụlọakwụkwọ dị. Usoro nhọrọ ebumnobi ka e ji họtụta steeti atọ e jiri mee nchọcha. Onye nchọcha gbasoro usoro nhọnanha wee họtụta ụlọakwụkwọ dị 246 na ndị nkuzi dị 246 zara njumaza. Ndị e jiri mee nchọcha bụ ndị isi nkuzi Igbo. Ngwa nchọcha e jiri mee nchọcha gunyere njumaza isiokwu ya bụ Ajuju Gbasara Nzuru Uwa na Nkuzi na Omumu Omenaala Igbo (AGNNQOI). Ihe e nwetara maka adimmma ngwa bụ 0.86. N'ihazi ihe a chọputara, a gbasoro usoro ntucha Miin na ndipụ n'izugbe wee zaa ajuju nchọcha ma were nnwale-t (t-test) wee nweta ọsịsa ụmaokwu nchọcha e hibere n'akara ntụ 0.05. Ihe a chọputara na nchọcha a gosiri na e nwere ọtụtụ omenaala a na-akuziri umuaka site n'agum akwụkwọ ọdịnaala tupu e nwere nzuruuwa. Site n'ihe a chọputara n'elu, onye nchọcha tụtụ alo mkpa ọ dị ihaziri ndị nkuzi wọkshop imata mkpa ọ dị inyefe omenaala Igbo n'aka umu akwụkwọ dika o si dị ire n'oge agum akwụkwọ ọdịnaala.

Okpuruokwu okwu: Nzuruuwa, Mmetuta Nzuruuwa, Omenaala, Omenaala Igbo, Agum akwụkwọ ọdinaala.

Mkpolite

Nzuruuwa bụ usoro e guzobere nwegoro ọnọdụ n'ebe ụzọ ebimndu mmadu dị iche iche, tumadi ka o si gbasata ọnọdụ agum akwụkwọ na omenaala. Mkpuruokwu a bụ nzuruuwa bụ nke Feder (2014) kowara na ngalaba dị iche iche kowara ya etu o si gbasata ha. Ogoko (2015) hutara nzuruuwa dika ụzọ e guzobere iji kwalite ọnọdụ na mmekorita mmadu na ibe ya na mba uwa na - enweghi ihe mmetuta di njo. Iloba (2015) kowara na nzuruuwa bu udo e ji jikota mpaghara uwa niile onu bu nke na-egosi ka obodo di n'uzo ebimndu ha niile na udi mgbanwe di na ya site na ngwa nkanazu di iche iche dika igwe onyonyo, igwe redio, igwe komputa tinyere owa nzikorita ozi. Dika o si gbasata ndi Igbo na omenaala ha, Ofodile (2017) kewara nkowa nzuruuwa agba ato. Agba nke mbu bu nke o kporo oge azumahia n'ala Igbo. Nke a putara

mgbe ndi Igbo na mba uwa ndi ozo bidoro inwe mmekorita site n'azumahia ogologo njem, ebe ha na-agbanweta ngwa ahia. Agba nke abuo bu bu oge e guzobere mwube ochichi mbiaa Chia. Ofodile (2017) kowara n'oge a ndi ocha mere ka o buru iwu na ndi Afrika niile ga-agbaso omenaala dika ekpemekpe na agum akwukwo ha.

Agba nzuruuwa nke ato, bu oge ngwa nkanuuzu zuru mba uwa niile onu. N'ihia nke a, a hutara nzuruuwa ka uzo di mfe e si emekorita mana egosi ihe onye, otu ma o bu obodo ji kwuru tumadi ka o si gbasata omenaala maka ndi ozo isite na ya wee hazie ebe ha riri mperi, ma kwudosie ike na ya maka nchekwaba omenaala (Ugbor, & Dioka, 2019). Ka o sila di, ihe nchocha a lebara anya kpom kwem bu ichoputa mmetuta nzuruuwa nwere n'ebe omenaala Igbo a na-akuziri umu akwukwo di.

Omenaala ka ndi oka mmuta ufodu kowara n'uzo di iche iche. Ihe di mkpa imata bu na nkowa omenaala niile gbadoro ukwu n' uzo jikotara ebimndu mmadu onu maka ihazi onodu ha. N'iga n'ihu na nkowa omenaala, Abel (2015) kowara omenaala dika njikota agwa mmadu nwetara site na gburugburu ya. Obi (2017) gara n'ihu kowaa na omenaala bu odinaala nke agburu bu nke e ji ama ndi. Omenaala gunyere ihe niile mmadu na-eme, bukwu nke a na-amu amu ma na-enyefekwa site n'aka fere aka. Okonkwo (2015) kowara omenaala dika onatara nke agburu. Ihe nkowa a na-egosi bu na omenaala bu uzo ebimudu a muniere mmadu n'ime ya bu nke o nweghi ikikere iju ma o bu ikpochapu. Okonkwo gara n'ihu kowaa na omenaala bu odinaala na-eziputa ihe obodo o bu la turu anya, ihe ha na-anabata, iwu na-agbazi uzo mmekorita ha na agwa ha, tinyere ihe ndi ha na-aso nsu. Iwu ndi a bu nke obodo na-agbado anya ihu na onye o bu la dobere ya nke oma, ma o di onye nupuru isi, o nwee ntaramaahuhu diri ya. Na nkwado nkowa a, ka Obi (2015) ji huta omenaala

dịka iwu na-agbaziri obodo o bula usoro nzomukwu ha. Nke a gosiri na agburu di iche iche nwere omenaala dikwazi iche iche tumadi ndi Igbo.

Ndi Igbo bu ndi bi na Ndiada Owuwa Anyanwu Naijiria, na – asu asusu Igbo. Asusu Igbo a so na mpaghara nke “KWA” sitere Niger Congo (Ekewo, 2012). Ekewo gara n’ihu kwaa na ndi Igbo nwere olundi di iche iche. E nwere steeti ise putara ihe na-asu asusu Igbo na Naijiria, ma buru nke gunyere A bja, Anambra, Ebonyi, Enugu, na Imo. A na-ahuka ndi na-asu asusu Igbo na mpaghara steeti Delta na River. Nsiripu ndi Igbo bu ihe na-edochaghi anya, n’ihi ya e nwere atutu di iche iche kwara nke a (Okeke, 2020). E nwere atutu kwara na ndi Igbo sitere na mpaghara Israel ma nke a bu maka na otutu omenaala ha na nke ndi Israel yitere. Atutu nke abuo kwara na ndi Igbo sitere na mgbago ugwu, nke a bu maka na e nwere ngwogwo agba ochie di iche iche ndi Igbo a hugasiri na mgbago ugwu dika “Ite Igbo ukwu” na ihe ndi ozo. Atutu nke ato bu nke kwara na ndi Igbo sitere na Nri. Atutu nke a gbadoro ukwu n’Eri bu nna Nri, bu onye nke si n’igwe daa nweta onwe ya n’ala Nri ebe o no mubata ndi Igbo. Atutu nke ato a, ka a ka wee nabata n’ihi nkwenye ndi Igbo nwere n’ala Nri.

Ndi Igbo a bu nke e kewara na mpaghara gunyere:

- Mpaghara Ugwu
- Mpaghara Ndi da
- Mpaghara Owuwa Anyanwu
- Mpaghara Odida Anyanwu

Ndi Igbo bu ndi a maara ka ndi na-agba mbo nke oma, n’ihi nke a, ma ndi bi n’obodo mepere emepe ma ndi bi n’ime ime obodo nwechara aka oru dika ndi oru nka, oru ugbo na ndi na-azu ahia. Ugbor (2012) kwara na ndi Igbo a nwere omenaala di iche iche ha ji anya isi, dika asusu ha, agumagu

onụ, orụ nka, ekike, nri, egwu, alụmalụ, enwemenwe, ekpemekpe, abamaba, usoro ọchịchị, echichi, ekele, akwamozu, amamihe ọdịnaala, ụzọ akunuba (azumuahia), orụ nwoke na nwaanyi, igu afo, izu ahia, igu aha, onodu oji n'ala Igbo, tinyere ụzọ nzirita ozi. Omenaala Igbo ndi a ka a na-esite n'agum akwukwo ọdinaala enyefe ya site n'aka fere aka, ihu na e chekwabara ya. Eric (2017) kowara na agamnihu na nkwalite omenaala agburu o bula gbadoro ukwu n'etu ndi obodo ahụ si amuta ma na-enyefekwa ihe gbasara omenaala ha n'aka ndi ntorobia. Inyefe omenaala Igbo a bu nke na-ebido n'ulo ruo n'uloakwukwo. O bu site n'ezinaulo, ndi otu ogbo, umunna, na umuokpu ka e si ebido inyefe ya bu omenaala site n'agum akwukwo ọdinaala ganye na nwata ebido akwukwo ebe ndi nkuzi ga-amalite wee na-akuziwanyere ha omenaala.

Agum akwukwo ọdinaala bu agum akwukwo a na-ahazighi ahazi e si enyefe omenaala n'aka ndi na-eto eto. A hazighi ya ahazi n'ihu na o na-aga n'ihu ebe o bula nakwa mgbe o bula site n'aka nne na nna, umunne, ndi otu ogbo, umunna, umuokpu n akwa oha obodo. Nwadike (2002) kowara na agum akwukwo ọdinaala a bu nke na-aga n'ihu oge o bula n'ebe o bula dika n' ezinaulo, ebe a na-egwuegwu, n'ime ugbo, n'ime ahia, n'uzo e si aga mmiri, n'ebe a na-esi nri ma o bu ericha nri abali. N'ihu otu na onodu agum akwukwo ọdinaala a si aga, o bu naani ebe e chekwabara omenaala nke oma, ka nwata ga-anata udi nkuzi na omumu a. Inyefe agum akwukwo ọdinaala a na-eme ka nwata o bula nwee ndu juputara n'ime ya ma bido na nwata na-arụ oru diri ya n'obodo. O nweghi amamihe o bula na-agbanari ya n'ebe ụzọ ebimndu ndi Igbo di.

N'iga n'ihu na nkowa omenaala Igbo na uru o bara, ka Eric (2017) ji ziputa omenaala ndi a na-enyefe n'aka ndi na-etolite etolite site n'agum akwukwo ọdinaala. Eric kwenyere na omenaala Igbo nke a na-esite n'agum akwukwo ọdinaala

enyefe gunyere agumagu, echichi, nkwenye ndi Igbo, usoro ochichi, alumalu, abamaba, mmemme/emume, nsala, arusi na ofufe chi/ekpemekpe, enwemenwe, ewumewu na amamiihe odinaala. Agumagu ndi Igbo gunyere akuko okike, akondiche, egwuregwu, akuko ifo, ukabuilu, agwugwa, egwu onwa, ukwe na abu. Akuko ifo di ka otu ihe omumu n'ime agumagu, bu nke na-aba nnukwu uru na ndu ndi Igbo. O bu site na ya ka e si amuta ihe gbasara irube isi, idi uchu n'oru, ikwu eziokwu na inwe umeala.

Agumagu Igbo a bu nke ji asusu kwara ngwa oru. Asusu nka na – aputa ihe nke oma na ya, ma nke a gunyere ilu, akpala okwu, mmemmadu, mburu, myiri na nsinauda. Ufodu nkwenye ndi Igbo gunyere oji, igba ndu/ oriko, ikwo aka ututu, inu iyi, ogbanje, ilo uwa, akara ogoli, omugwo, ibe ugwu, ikuputa nwa, igu aha, izu ahia nwa, ihu eze na uzọ nzikorita ozi. Ufodu echichi ndi Igbo gunyere Nze, ozo. Eze/Obi, Lofo, Iyom na Ezeji. Ufodu abamaba ndi Igbo gunyere Mmonwu, Okonko, Ekpe, Omaba, Odo, Dibia,

Ogbo/uke/ebiri. Ufodu mmemme/emume ndi Igbo gunyere ofala, ibo uzo, iru mgbede, iwa akwa, akwamozu, igba mkpe, igu afo, mbari. Ufodu nsala ndi Igbo gunyere igbu mmadu, mmadu ilu nwanne ya ma o bu nwa ya, igba n'ezi/ iwa okpa. Ufodu enwemenwe gunyere ala, akunauba, nkwi na ukwa. Ufodu ochichi odinaala gunyere ochichi amaala/ oha obodo, ndi eze, ichie, umuokpu, ebiri/ ogbo. Ufodu ewumewu Igbo gunyere ekele, inabata obia, itu ahia, iwa oji na igbo ofo. N'ekpemekpe ndi Igbo, e nwere arusi di iche iche ndi Igbo na-akpoku, bu nke gunyere Ikenga, Chi Ogwugwu, Ahiaji oku, Agwu, Amadi oha, Kamalu, Agbala, Ibini Ukpabi, Ojukwu, Igwekaala, Ofu, Otonsi na Okpesi (Chike, 2016).

Amamiihe odinaala bu ihe okpu di iche iche ndi Igbo ji enyere ndu ha aka, gunyere mgborogwu na mkpa akwukwo, oru nka na oru aka di iche iche dika ikpu uzu, ikpa akwa na aka, ikpu

ite, uri, uhie, uri aja. Amamihe ọdịnaala ụnyekwara ọrụ ugbo, nri ndị Igbo dị iche iche, ụzọ e si echekwa nri nakwa ite nkwa. Omenaala Igbo bụ nke a na-akuzi bido n'ụlọakwụkwọ ọtaakara, praịmarị, sekọndrị, kolejị nke Edukeshọn wee ruo n'ogo mahadum. Nke a bụ ịjị ụrụ na onye ọ bụla bụ onye Igbo nwetara ezi ntọala na usoro ga-enyere ya aka inata ntọala ebimndu niile, ichepụta ezi echiche, tinyere inweta nka na amamihe ga-enyere onye ahụ aka n'ibi ezi ndụ dika nwafọ Igbo. N'ihị uru omenaala Igbo bara na ndụ ndị Igbo, ọ bụ ihe dị mkpa, na nkuzi asụsụ Igbo n'ụlọakwụkwọ sekọndrị ga-agbado ụkwụ n'omenaala ndị Igbo. Ihe niile ndị a dị n'elu bụ ihe onye nkuzi omenaala ga-amata ma jisieike n' iziputa ya nye ụmụaka n'ụlọakwụkwọ maka ichekwaba na ikwudosiike na ya na-agbanyeghi ọndu nzuruwa ma ọ bụ ihe ndị ọzọ. Ka o sila dị, onye nchọcha lebara anya imata omenaala Igbo a na akuziri ụmụ akwụkwọ tupu e nwee nzuruwa.

Nsogbu Nchọcha

Nzuruwa bụ usoro e guzobere nwegoro ọndu n'ebe ụzọ ebimndu mmadụ dị iche iche, tumadi ka o si gbasata ọndu agum akwụkwọ na omenaala. N'ihị nke a, a hụtarā nzuruwa ka ụzọ dị mfe e si emekọrịta mana egosi ihe onye, otu ma ọ bụ obodo ji kwurū tumadi ka o si gbasata omenaala maka ndị ọzọ isite na ya wee hazie ebe ha riri mperi, ma kwudisie ike na ya maka nchekwaba omenaala. Nke a mere na a tūrū anya na ndị Igbo ga-esite na ya wee kwalite amamihe, nka na omenaala ha niile tumadi ebe a na-eme nkuzi na omumụ omenaala n'ụlọakwụkwọ, maka inweta ezi ntọala ndu ndi Igbo kwesiri, ichekwaba omenaala Igbo nakwa imeta nke oma n'ule omenaala n'ụlọakwụkwọ sinio sekondiri.

Ka o sila di, nkuzi na omumụ omenaala Igbo bụ ihe na-edoghi anya ma ọ di ire, n'ihị na ihe a na-ahụ n'ala Igbo ugbo a agbadoghizi ụkwu n'omenaala Igbo e guzobere n'oge gboo. Nke a putara ihe n'emetaghị nke oma umu akwukwo n'ule omenaala Igbo. Ndi ulorū WAEC (2017 – 2019) kowara na

ihe e ji guzobe nkuzi omenaala Igbo bu ihu na umu akwukwo nwetara ezi ntala na ya ma ihe a na-ahuta bu ihe joro njo. Onye isi WAEC kwara na osisa umu akwukwo na-enye n'ule omenaala Igbo edoghizi anya ma omenaala Igbo ano n'onodu nchekwaba, ka o bu mkpochapu. Onye isi WAEC gara n'ihu kwara na osisa ufo du umu akwukwo na-enye n'ajuju a juru ha, dika ndi na-amaghi ihe gbasara omenaala Igbo, ebe ufo du ji omenaala ndi mba ozo di iche iche na-aza ajuru a juru.

Ihe ozo bu na onye nchocha choputara na ndi na-eto eto anaghi akpa agwa ka ndi nwetara ntala n'omenaala Igbo, ma nke a putara ihe n'iji asusu bekee hiri isi, igba oto n'udi ekike ogbara ohuru, tumadi umu agboghoh, amaghi esi nri, enweghi ugwu na nsopuru na agwa ndi ozo di njo. Site na agwa ndi a di njo a na-ahuta ndi na-eto eto na-akpa tinyere emetaghi nke oma umu akwukwo n'ule omenaala Igbo, e nwere ike ikowa na o dochaghi anya ma o bu mmetuta sitere n'ihuta omenaala ndi mba ozo na-ebute nke a. Odoghi anya etu mmekorita a sitere na nzuruwa si emetuta omenaala Igbo a na-akuziri umu akwukwo. N'ih i nke a, ka onye nchocha ji lebaa anya n'omenaala Igbo a na-akuziri umu akwukwo sinio sekondiri na Ndida Owuwa Anyanwu Najirja tupu e nwee nzuruwa.

Mbunuche Nchocha

Mbunuche izugbe nchocha a bu ichoputa mmetuta nzuruwa n'ebe nkuzi na omumu omenaala Igbo di n'uloakwukwo sinio sekondiri di na Ndida Owuwa Anyanwu Najirja. Nchocha a lebaziri anya n'ihe a:

1. ichoputa omenaala Igbo a na-akuziri umu akwukwo sinio sekondiri tupu e nwee nzuruwa.

Onuogu	Ihe e deputara maka nchocha	Ndi Nkuzi	
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	Omenaala Igbo a na- akwuziri umu akwukwo sinjo sekondiri tupu e nwee nzuruwa.	Onu gu	Miin	Ndipu n'Izug be	Mkpe bi
1	Nkwenye ndi Igbo- ekele, nsopuru, igu aha,	246	3.41	.66	KE
2	Agumagu odinaala Igbo - akuko ifo,ilu, egwu	246	2.80	.98	KE
3	Oru nka na uzu ndi Igbo	246	3.20	.75	KE
4	Ewumewu ndi Igbo- iru mgbede, omugwo	246	2.50	1.19	KE
5	Usoro ochichi ndi Igbo	246	2.70	.46	KE
6	Odinaala agburu ha	246	3.49	.67	KE
7	Etu ala Igbo/ebe di	246	2.69	.94	KE
8	Akuko agburu/ akuko okike/ nsiribido	246	3.31	.81	KE
9	Usoro ekpemekpe odinaala Igbo	246	3.11	.81	KE
10	Alumalu n'ala Igbo	246	3.61	.73	KE
11	Ekike ndi Igbo	246	3.70	.64	KE
12	Oru aka ndi Igbo- ikpa akwa, aka, jigida	246	3.42	.74	KE
13	Amamihe odinaala Igbo	246	3.59	.88	KE
14	Echichi ndi Igbo	246	3.60	.88	KE
15	Usoro akunuba ndi Igbo	246	2.69	.94	KE
16	Nri ndi Igbo	246	3.04	.64	KE
17	Enwemenwe ndi Igbo – ala	246	2.54	.88	KE

18	Qjị n'ala Igbo	246	2.55	.65	KE
19	Mmemme ndị Igbo – iri jị ohuru, ofala	246	2.65	1.04	KE
20	Oru ugbo ndi Igbo	246	2.70	.95	KE

Ajuju Nchocha

Ajuju nchocha a duziri nchocha a:

1. Kedu omenaala Igbo a na-akuziri umu akwukwo sinjo sekondiri tupu e nwee nzuruwa.?

Umaokwu Nchocha

Umaokwu nchocha a ka onye nchocha hibere maka nchocha a bu nke a nwalere n'akara ntu 0.05.

Ho1. Enweghi ndimiche putara ihe n'akara miin echiche ndi nkuzi nwoke na ndi nwaanyi n'omenaala Igbo a na-akuziri umu akwukwo sinjo sekondiri tupu e nwee nzuruwa.

Udi Nchocha

Udi nchocha omumu a bu usoro sovee nkowa. Usoro sovee nkowa dika Nworgu (2016) si kwaa bu usoro e guzobere maka nnweta ihe nchocha site n'inwe ezi nnyocha, nkowa na mkpebi gbasara ihe omume ma o bu etu ihe di, mgbe a na-eme ya bu nchocha. Onye nchocha nomiri udi nchocha a ebe o bu na nchocha a nwere mmasi n'inwe ezi nnyocha na mkpebi imata omenaala Igbo a na-akuziri umu akwukwo sinjo sekondiri tupu e nwee nzuruwa.

Nchoputa

Tebul 1: Miin echiche ndị nkuzi n'ịmata omenaala Igbo a na-akuziri ụmụ akwụkwọ sinio sekondiri tupu e nwee nzuruuwa.

Ndiko Miin: 2.89

Tebul a gosiputara echiche ndi nkuzi gbasara omenaala Igbo a na-akuziri ụmụ akwụkwọ sinio sekondiri tupu e nwee nzuruuwa. Ihe e deputara maka nchocha nke mbu a di iri abuo ma ha nwere akara miin ndi a 3.41, 2.80, 3.20, 2.50, 2.70, 3.49, 2.69, 3.31, 3.11, 3.61, 3.70, 3.42, 3.59, 3.60, 2.69, 3.04, 2.54, 2.55, 2.65, na 2.70 na ndipu n'izugbe gunyere.66, .98, .75, 1.19, .46, 67, .94, .81, .81, .73, .64, .74, .88, .88, .94, .64, .88, .65, 1.04, na .95 na ndiko miin bu 2.89 bu nke kariri kraiterion miin 2.50. Osiso e nwetara n'ihe e deputara maka ajuju nke mbu gosiri na a na-akuziri ụmụ akwụkwọ sinio sekondiri omenaala Igbo niile kwesiri tupu e nwee nzuruuwa. Omenaala Igbo ndi a a na-akuzi bu nke gunyere nkwenye ndi Igbo dika ekele, nsopuru, igu aha, agumagu odinaala Igbo dika akuko ifo,ilu, egwu, oru nka na uzu ndi Igbo, ewumewu ndi Igbo- iru mgbede, na omugwo. Omenaala ndi ozo a na-akuzi gunyere usoro ochichi ndi Igbo, odinaala agburu ha, etu ala Igbo/ebe di, akuko agburu/ akuko okike/ nsiribido, usoro ekpemekpe odinaala Igbo, alumalu n'ala Igbo, ekike ndi Igbo, oru aka ndi Igbo (ikwe akwa, ikpa aka, jigida, oru ugbo), amamiihe odinaala Igbo, echichi ndi Igbo, usoro akunuba ndi Igbo, nri ndi Igbo, enwemenwe ndi Igbo dika ala na oji, mmemme ndi Igbo dika ofala na iri ji ohuru ndi Igbo.

Umaokwu Nchocha 1

E nweghi ndimiche n'akara miin echiche ndi nkuzi nwoke na ndi nwaanyi n' omenaala Igbo a na-akuziri ụmụ akwụkwọ sinio sekondiri tupu e nwee nzuruuwa.

Tebul 2: Tebul nke a gosiri mkpokoro ihe e nwetara na nnwale-t (t-testi) site n' echiche ndi nkuzi nwoke na ndi nwaanyi n'

omenaala Igbo a na-akuziri umu akwukwo sinio sekondiri tupu e nwee nzuruwa.

Ndi zara njumaza	N	U	Std.D	t-kal	Df	t-kri	M
Ndi nkuzi nwoke	84	2.72	.55	2.9	357	0.005	Nju/Ajuru (Rijiktedi)
Ndi nkuzi nwaanyi	162	1.60	.43				

Site na tebul di n'elu, t-kakulatedi bu 2.9 ebe t-kritikal bu 0.005 n' ogo nnwere onwe 357. Miin echiche ndi nkuzi nwoke na ndi nwaanyi n' omenaala Igbo a na-akuziri umu akwukwo sinio sekondiri tupu e nwee nzuruwa bu 2.72 na 1.60 na ndipu n'izugbe gunyere .55 na .43 na akara ogo nnwere onwe bu 357. Na nnwale na ogo nnwere onwe 357 e nwetara t-kakuletedi bu 0.053 ebe t-kritikal bu 2.9. Umaokwu nchocha ka a juru (rijiktedi) ebe o bu na t-kakuletedi ka riri t-kritikal 2.9 $P < 0.005$. Ihe nke a putara bu na e nwere ndimiche n'echiche ndi nkuzi nwoke na nwaanyi gbasara omenaala Igbo a na-akuziri umu akwukwo sinio sekondiri tupu e nwee nzuruwa. E nwere ike inwe mkpebi na ndi nkuzi nwoke ka nwe kwenye na a na-akuziri umu akwukwo sinio sekondiri omenaala Igbo ndi a tupu e nwee nzuruwa karja ndi nkuzi nwaanyi.

Mkparita uka

Ihe e nwetara site na nchocha e mere bu na a na-akuziri umu akwukwo sinio sekondiri omenaala Igbo niile

kwesiri tupu e nwee nzuruuwa. Ihe e nwetara na nchọcha bụ ihe a tụtụ anya. Nchọcha e mere gosiri na ndị nkuzi na-akuzi omenaala Igbo n'ụlọakwụkwọ sinio sekondiriri nke oma, tupu e nwee nzuruuwa. Nke a gosiri na ndị nkuzi na-esi n'omenaala Igbo eziputara umu akwukwo omenaala Igbo ndi a dika ekele, nsopuru, igu aha, agumagu odinaala Igbo dika akuko ifo,ilu, egwu, oru nka na uzu ndi Igbo, ewumewu ndi Igbo na iru mgbede. Omenaala ndi ozo a na-akuzi gunyere omugwo,usoro ochichi ndi Igbo, odinaala agburu ha, etu ala Igbo/ebe di, akuko agburu/ akuko okike/ nsiribido, usoro ekpemekpe odinaala Igbo, alimalu n'ala Igbo, ekike ndi Igbo, oru aka ndi Igbo dika ikpa akwa, aka, jigida, amamiihe odinaala Igbo, echichi ndi Igbo, usoro akunuba ndi Igbo, nri ndi Igbo, enwemenwe ndi Igbo dika ala, oji n'ala Igbo, mmemme ndi Igbo dika iri ji ohuru, ofala, na oru ugbo ndi Igbo.

Ihe niile a choputara na – egosi na tupu e nwee nzuruuwa na ndi nkuzi na-enye nkwardo na mbunuche e ji Guzobe nkuzi omenaala Igbo n'ulokwukwo. Nchọcha a yitere nchọcha Ofodile (2017) bu onye choputara na o bu site n'omenaala ka e si akuzi ihe gbasara nsiripuru, nka, nkwenye, na uzo ebimndu ndi Igbo niile. Nchọcha a yitere nchọcha Udeani (2017) onye kwara na nkuzi omenaala Igbo bu uzo na-enye aka ikwalite amamiihe umu akwukwo na inata nka na ezi ntala gbasara ebimndu ndi Igbo maka o di mma ha na nke oha obodo. Site n'ihe a choputara, o were anya na n' oge gboo, tupu enwe nzuruuwa na ezi amamiihe na ezi ntala ebimndu zuru oke akoghi umuaka Igbo na-eto eto, nke mere na ha na-ebiputa ndu ha n'uju. Nke a bu maka na e nweghi ihe mmeghari anya nye ndi nkuzi, nke na ha na-agbado anya akuziputa omenaala Igbo etu o si di n'ihe omumu korikulum n'ulokwukwo.

Mmechi

Ntọala ebimndụ ndị Igbo bụ nke nwere nnukwu ọnọdụ na ọrụ ọ na-arụ n'ebe nwata nọ. Nke a mere na ndị Igbo ji inyefe ntọala ebimndụ ndị a niile dị n'omenaala Igbo wee kpọrọ ihe, ma iji hụ na ọ dị ire mere na e guzobere agum akwụkwọ ọdịnaala, nke na-aga n'ihu mgbe ọ bụla nakwa ebe ọ bụla. Ka o sila dị, ọ bụ ihe nwute na ndị Igbo tumadị ndị nkuzi ejighizi inyefe omenaala Igbo kpọrọ ihe, n'ihi nzuruuwa bụ nke mere ka ana-enomi ụzọ ebimndụ mmadụ ọzọ sitere na mba ụwa dị iche iche. Ọ bụ ihe dị oke mkpa ime ka nkuzi na omumụ omenaala Igbo n'ụlọakwụkwọ sinio sekondiri na mpaghara Ọwụwa Anyanwụ Naijiria, buru ihe ga-adị ire ọzọ.

Ịtụ alo

N'ihi ihe ndị a chopụtara n'elu, onye nchọcha tutara alo ndị a:

1. Ndị nne na nna ga-agba mbọ ihu na ha na-enyefe ntọala ebimndụ ndị Igbo n'aka umuaka ha, bido na ime ka ha na-asụ asụsụ Igbo tinyere ikorọ ha akukọ ifo na ihe mmụta d[n'ime ya.
2. Ndị nne na nna ga na-akpọ umuaka ha aga mmemme omenaala n'obodo dika ebe a na-alu nwaany[, echi echichi na nd[ọzọ.
3. Ndị eze ọdịnaala obodo ọ bụla ga-ahụ na ha na-achikọba ọgbakọ, ebe a ga-anọ wee na-akwara umuaka na-eto eto ihe gbasara omenaala ha maka inyefe na nchekwaba omenaala ndị ahụ.
4. Ndị nne na nna ga na-ebindu na-eziputa nkwenye na omenaala Igbo.
5. Ndị obodo ga-amalite ihe gbasara egwu onwa iji kpelite agumagu ọdịnaala ọzọ.

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