

**Adimire Ojiji Osisi Eserese na Nkuzi Utqasusu Igbo
n'Uloakwukwo Siniq Sekondiri na Mpaghara Mmata
Nsuka.**

Si n'aka

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Umjedemedede

Nchocha a lebara anya na adimire ojiji osisi eserese na nkuzi utqasusu Igbo n'uloakwukwo siniq sekondiri na mpaghara mmata Nsuka. Mbunuche nchocha a bu ichoputa etu osisi eserese ga-esi nye aka n'ime ka umu akwukwo na-em e nke oma n'omumu utqasusu Igbo n'uloakwukwo siniq sekondiri na mpaghara mmata Nsuka. Otu ajuju nchocha na otu umaokwu nchocha ka e ji wee mee nchocha a. Onye nchocha gbasoro usoro 'quasi-experimental' n'asusu bekee wee mee nchocha ya. E ji usoro nhoro nsere hoputa uloakwukwo abu ma were usoro ebunobi wee hoputa umu akwukwo siniq sekondiri nke abu (SS II) di iri asatø na ise sitere na klasi abu e jiri mee nchocha. Klasi abu e ji mee

nchöcha bụ nke mmebere ya gunyere otu nchoputa na otu ntunyere.

Ngwa e jiri mee nchöcha a bụ nke a kporo Nnwale iji osisi eserese kuzie utoasusụ Igbo (NIOEKUI). Maka inyocha ngwa nchöcha, ndị nkuzi abụọ na ngalaba amumamụ Igbo na otu onye nkuzi na-akuzi na ngalaba measurement na evaluation lebara anya na ya, bụ ndị si na ngalaba mahadum nke Naijiria Nsuka. E jiri ntucha mini na ndipụ n'izugbe wee nweta ọisia nchöcha, were ‘analysis of covariance (ANCOVA) na bekee wee nwalee ụmaokwu nchöcha n'ogo ntụ 0.05. Nchöcha e mere gosiri na iji osisi eserese na-emetüta ụmụ akwukwọ n'omumụ utoasusụ Igbo n'uløakwukwọ sinịo sekondịri na mpaghara mmụta Nsuka. Ihe nke a pütara bụ na na ụmụ akwukwọ ndị e jiri osisi eserese kuziere utoasusụ Igbo mere nke ọma karịa ndị a na-ejighi wee kuziere. Site n'ihe a chọpütara, onye nchöcha tütara alo mkpa o dị, inye ndị nkuzi ọzuzụ inabata iji osisi esrese kuzie utoasusụ Igbo karịa igbaso usoro nkuzi nkijị, n'ihi na o ga-enye aka ime ka ụmụ akwukwọ sonye na mmeremme ihe ọmumụ, ma díkwara ha mfe ighọta iwu ma o bụ usoro okwu Igbo.

Okpurukpu okwu: Osisi eserese, utoasusụ Igbo, nkuzi utoasusụ Igbo, usorookwu Igbo.

Mkpólite

Asusụ bụ ngwa mmadu na ibe ya ji emekorita. Asusụ Igbo bụ otu n'ime asusụ ara nne pütara ihe n'ala Nijiria, ebe ndị ozọ gunyere Awusa na Yoruba. Asusụ Igbo bụ ihe were anya na o nweela ọnodụ n'ebe mmụta dị. Iwuala (2014) kowara na ndị nkuzi na-agba mbọ ihụ na a kwadoro nkuzi na ọmumụ asusụ Igbo n'uløakwukwọ ka ụmụ akwukwọ mata nke ọma bido na nka asusụ anọ (nka ọnunu, ọsusụ, oğugụ na odide) ruo na alaka anọ mmebere asusụ gunyere mmebe okwu, utoasusụ, ụdaasusụ na omenaala. Ihe ozọ bụ maka na o bara nnukwu uru n'ihazi ma ziputa echiche ma o bụ ekwurekwu ma o bụ

ederede maka ezi nghota na mmekorita n'etiti mmadu na ibe ya tinyere inata ntqala ebimndu. Asusu Igbo a umyaka na-anata ntqala ya abughi naani maka osus ya ma o bu iji ya nwee mmekorita, kama o bu maka inyere ha aka n'ikwalite amamihe ha, n'ebi imata usoro okwu Igbo di, dika o si gbasata mkpoputa okwu, iwu mmebe mkpuru okwu, ahirjokwu (Eluma, 2020). N'ikwado echiche a, ka Uloma (2020) ji kowaa na o bu site nkuzi na omum asusu Igbo ka umu akwukwo si amuta nka okwu e ji amata nwafo Igbo tinyere mmeta nke oma ha. Egeonu (2016) kowara na otu ngalaba omum e nwere n'asusu Igbo di oke mkpa bu utoasusu Igbo.

Utoasusu bu usoro a na-agbaso n'iwube mkpuruokwu ma o bu ahiriokwu n'asusu (Nwaozuzu, 2008). N'ikwado echiche a, ka Ilouno (2022) ji kowaa na iwu a mkpuruokwu ma o bu ahirjokwu na-agbaso bu ihe bu usoro okwu. Ihe nke a negosi bu na utoasusu gbasara iwu ndi na-echekwa nhazi na nkewasi mkpuruokwu no n'ahirjokwu nke gbadoro ukwu n'oru ha na nnabata nke onye na-asu asusu ahu ma o bu ede ya. N'echiche Davis (2020), utoasusu na-enyochakwa ma na-akowa udji mwube e nwere di ka ntupo, mpitara okwu, udaokwu nakwa nkowa okwu bu nke gbadoro ukwu n'ahirji o no na ya. Na nkowa Nora (2020), utoasusu Igbo bu nke naputa ihe na nka asusu anq e nwere bu nke gunyere nka okwukwu, nka ngere, nka ogugu na nka odide. Mwube di n'utoasusu metutara alaka abuq bu nke gunyere mwube mkpuruokwu na mwube ahirjokwu.

Utoasusu dika o si wee gbasata mkpuruokwu metutara nkejiasusu nwere alaka asaa n'Igbo bu nke gunyere mkpoaha, ngwaa, nkowaaha, nkwuwa, mbuuzo, njik o na ntimkpu (Nwaozuzu, 2008). Nwaozuzu gara n'ihu kowaa na mkpoaha na ngwa bu nkejiasusu kacha nwee alaka ma di mkpa n'asusu Igbo. Utoasusu putara ihe n'ahirjokwu gunyere nkebiokwu na nkebiahirji (Edeson, 2019). Nke a gosiri na nwata akwukwo

ga-amata ihe gbasara usoro na iwu a na - agbaso emebe mkpuruokwu, ahazi ya maka itinye ya na tensi na ahiriokwo na nkwuputa ma o bu ndeputa echiche nke oma.

Site na nkowa niile a di n'elu, e nwere ike ikwu na mbunuche e ji akuziri umu akwukwo utoasusu Igbo bu: maka imuta etu e si emebe okwu Igbo, etu e si asupe okwu Igbo, etu e si akpoputa okwu, imata uda mkpuruokwu di iche iche nwere bu nke na-agbado ukwu na nkejiokwu ole mkpuruokwu nwere, imata iwu nile gbasara odide nakwa ogugu asusu, imata ihe gbasara nkejiasusu di n'asusu Igbo dika aha, mkooha, ngwaa, nnochiaha dgz, imata ihe kpatara asusu Igbo ji buri asusu ngwaa, site n'imata na isi ngwaa o bula nwere mgbatij iji ruo oru nke oma n'asusu. Imaatu fe+e = fee, ri+e = rie, kwu+o = kwuo, ku+o = ku dgz. Nwaozuzu gara n'ihu kowaa na o bu site na nkuzi utoasusu ka e si eme ka umu akwukwo mata na-a na-ebukote isingwa abu ma o bu karia, iji mebe otu okwu. Imaatu: ga + fe = gafe, ti + gbu = tigbu, fe + la + ga = felaga. Okee (2014) kwadokwara na mgbe a na-akuziri umuaka utoasusu a, na ebunuche bu na umuaka ga-enwe ike imuta kpom niile, rikom niile, akara uda niile nke di n'ebe asusu Igbo di.

O bu ihe di mkpa imata na nkuzi ihe gbasara iwu na usoro mmebe mkpuruokwu, nkebiokwu, nkebiahirji na ahiriokwu bu nke nwere ike idji mfe site n'iji osisi eserese kuzie ya. Ka o sila di, onye nchacha ugbu a choro imata mmetuta iji osisi eserese kuzie ihe nwere n' omumu utoasusu Igbo n'ułqakwukwo sekondiri na mpaghara mmuta Nsuka.

Nsogbu Nchacha

Utoasusu bu alaka asusu putara ihe e si na ya amuta iwu, na usoro mmebe mkpuruokwu na ahiriokwu bu nke na-enyere mmadu aka ikwuputa ma o bu ideputa echiche ya nke oma. Mkpuruokwu bu ebe mgbakwası ukwu asusu o bula n'ihu na o bu ya ka e ji emebe nkebiokwu, nkebiahirji, na ahiriokwu.

Nke a mere na ọ bukwa site n'ijikota m kpuruokwu sitere n'alaka nkejiasusu dì iche iche ka e si enweta ahịrịokwu nwere nghoṭa, nke e ji edeputa echiche maka nghoṭa mpütara. Ka o sila dì, a hütara na ụmụ akwükwo na-enwe nnukwu nhiaahụ n'ebé iji asusụ Igbo deputa echiche ha dì. Nsogbu amaghị ede asusụ Igbo a gbasatara agbasoghị iwu ma ọ bụ ezi usoro n'ideputa asusụ Igbo ka echiche ha kwe nghoṭa. Ụmụ akwükwo na-enwekwa ihe nhiaahụ n'imata ihe gbasara usoro mmebe m kpuruokwu, alaka nkejiasusu m kpuruokwu ahụ si na ya, tinyere oru ya na ahịrịokwu.

Ndị nkuzi asusụ Igbo agbaala mbọ isi ụzọ na usoro dì iche iche kuzie ụtqasusu Igbo ma nke a amịtaghị m kpuru. Nsogbu amaghị usoro ma ọ bụ iwu odide asusụ Igbo, usoro mmebe m kpuruokwu tinyere oru ya n'ahịrịokwu, o sitere na e jighị usoro a ga-eji immereme na mmeputa ga-enye ụmụ akwükwo ohere isonye wee kuzie ụtqasusu Igbo? Nke a mere na ọ dì mkpa ilebaanya n'usoro nkuzi ga-adị mfe ma dıkwa ezi ire n'ikuzi ụtqasusu Igbo. N'ihi nke a, ka onye nchocha ji lebaaanya n'iji osisi eserese wee kuzie ụtqasusu Igbo n'uloakwükwo sekondịri na mpaghara mmüta Nsuka.

Ajuju nchocha

1. Kedu ndịmiche dì n'etiti akara miin ụmụ akwükwo ndị e ji osisi eserese kuziere ụtqasusu Igbo na ndị e jighị ya kuziere?

Ho1 Enweghi ezigbo ndịmiche dì n'etiti akara miin ụmụ akwükwo ndị e ji osisi eserese kuziere ụtqasusu Igbo na ndị e jighị ya kuziere

Iji osisi eserese kuzie ụtqasusu Igbo.

Osisi eserese bụ ngwa onye nkuzi na-eji eserese dika osisi nwere alaka kpodoro isi n'ala akowa ihe. Osisi eserese bụ eserese e ji eziputa m kpuruokwu, echiche, mmebere, na etu ha

si nwee mmetuta ebe a ga-ahụ ya anya nke ọma (Richards na Theodore, 1992). N'echiche Murly (2007), osisi eserese bụ eserese e ji echepụta, ahụta, ahazi n'usoro tnyere ikewa echiche. Na nkowa nke Terry (2016), osisi eserese bụ usoro eserese e ji ezipụta mkpebi, ntule na mgbakọ. Flora (2018) gara n'ihu kowaa na ọ bụ otu akara ka o ji ebido ma site na ya gbasaba alaka. Flora gara n'ihu kowakwa na osisi eserese bụ ngwa eserese e ji alaka egosipụta ndịna ma ọ bụ mmebere niile dị n'ahịrịokwu. Na nkowa, Denis (2019), osisi eserese a bụ ihe na-enyere ụmụ akwụkwọ aka n'ichikolata na ihazi echiche ha mgbe ha na-edē ihe. Hammer (2016) n' echiche ya kowara na e ji ya ahụta usoro nhazi ma ọ bụ ndoko okwu, nkebiokwu, nkejiokwu na njiko dị n'etiti mkpuruokwu ma ọ bụ ahịrịokwu nke ọma.

Nke a na-eme ka ọ dīri ụmụ akwụkwọ mfe n'ihazi, ikewasi, na inwe ezi mkpebi n'echiche ha tūmadị mgbe ha na-edepụta asusụ Igbo. Ọ na-egosi na ọ bụ ebe mgbado ụkwụ ihazi echiche mgbe a na-edē asusụ. Nke a na-enyere ụmụ akwụkwọ aka ịmata ọkpuruokpu mkpuruokwu dị n'asusụ Igbo maka ikwupụta ma ọ bụ idepụta echiche ha nke ọma. Ọkpuruokpu mkpuruokwu ndị dị n'asusụ ka Uche (2018) kowara dika mkpuruokwu niile mmadụ mara ma ọ bụ o ji ezipụta echiche ya n'asusụ ọ bula. Ọkpuruokpu mkpuruokwu bụ mkpuruokwu niile asusụ nwere mmadụ ji akowapụta echiche ya. Ọ bụ ihe dị mkpa na ọkpuruokpu mkpuruokwu na-enwe ezi mputara mgbe agbasoro iwu odide Igbo depụta ya nke ọma ma tinyekwa ya ebe o kwesiri n'ahịrịokwu. Iji osisi eserese osisi kuzie ụtəasusụ na-enye aka n'igosi iwu, usoro na ọnodụ mkpuruokwu n'ahịrịokwu. Iji osisi eserese kuzie ihe bara nnukwu uru bụ nke gunyere na:

- Ọ na-egosipụta alaka nkejiasusụ mkpuruowu dị n'ahịrịokwu nọ na ya dika aha, ngwa, nrụaka, nkowa, nkwuwa, mbuuzo na njiko. Ọ dị mkpa ịmata na aha bụ otu alaka n'ime mkpøaha ebe ndị ozø gunyere

nnochiahia, ọnụogugu, njuajuju, ucheenda/nghota nsinüda.

- Eserese na-enyeaka ịmata na ọ bu ọnodu mkpurụokwu na mwube na-egosi nkejiasusu ọ bụ. N'ihi nke a, mkpurụokwu nwere ike ịru ọrụ dika aha, na nkwụwa. Imaatụ: ọso ọso ka ha ji bịa (Aha). Ha bijara ọso ọso (nkwụwa).
- Ọ na-egosi usoro ma ọ bụ iwu ndoko nkebiokwu Igbo. (Nwaozuzu, 2008 : Mbah na Mbah, 2014)) kowara na iwu nke ndoko nkebiokwu bụ ụmụ ịrighiri ntuziaka ndegharị nke usoro okwu dị n'utqasusu. Nwaozuzu (2008) gara n'ihu kowaa na a bịa n'asusu Igbo na mwube kasị elu n'edemebe bụ ahịriokwu, ma ihe mebere ahịriokwu bụ nkebiokwu nkeaha na nkebiokwu nkengwa. H NA + NN
Site na nkowa Nwaozuzu, ọ bụ site na nkebiokwu nke ngwa (NN) ka a ga-enweta ụdị ngwa abuo gụnyere ngwa transitivu na ngwa ntrasitivu.

$$\text{NN} \quad \left\{ \begin{array}{l} \text{N}^t + \text{NA} \\ \text{N}^N \end{array} \right\}$$

Ihe nke a gosiri bụ na nkebiokwu nke ngwa nwere ike inwe ngwa transitivu nke ya na nkebiokwu nkeaha ga-eso ma ọ bụ ngwa ntransitivu nke ga-anorø onwe ya. Na nkowa Nwaozuzu, a bijazie na nkebiokwu nke aha, ihe e nwere ike inwe bụ aha na nrụaka

NA → A + NR

Nke a pütara na anyị nwere ike inwe ụdị ahịriokwu ato

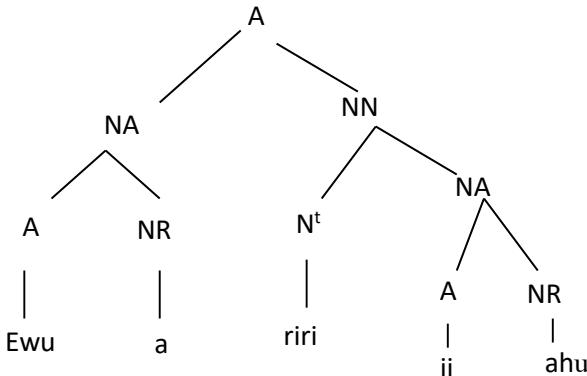
NA + NN

NA + N^t + NA

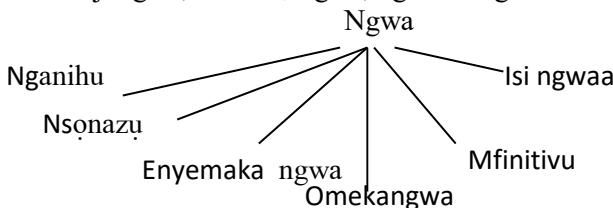
A + NR + N^t + A + NR

Omumaaatu

NA + NN → Obi biara
 NA + N^t + NA Nnamdi gburu agwo
 A + NR + N^t + A → NR Ewu a riri ji ahụ



- Eserese a na-eme ka ọ diriş ụmụ akwukwọ mfe ịmata na ngwa kachasi nwee alaka n'ime nkejiasusu niile e nwere n'asusu Igbo. Ọ dikwa mkpa ịmata na ihe kpatara e ji asị na Igbo bụ asusu ngwa bụ maka na e si na ngwa enweta mkpuru okwu dí iche iche iche. Mbah na Mbah gara n'ihu kowaa na mebere ngwa gunyere isingwa, omekangwa, enyemaka ngwa, mmejungwa, nsonazu ngwa, nganihu ngwa.



- ❖ Isingwa bụ ngwa nwere ike ikwuru onwe ya. Ọ bụ ya na-ekwu ihe ngwa ga-aputa n'echiche ma na-akowaa ihe ome na-eme na ahirjokwu. Isingwa bụ ihe

dikarichara mkpa na ngwa, n'ihi na o ga-adiriri na mwube ngwa o bụla.

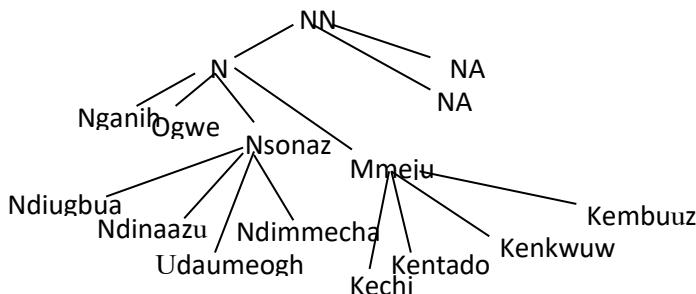
- ❖ Omekangwa bụ nke a na-agbakwunyere ihe , ọkachasi mgbe a na-ewube mkpuruokwu ndị eme.
- ❖ Enyemakangwa: Enyemaka ngwa bụ mpahara ngwa o bụla nke nwere ike ikwụru onwe ya, ma na-eburu isingwa ụzọ, mana enyere ya aka iրu ṽru niile. Ana-ahukari enyemakangwa n'Igbo izugbe.
- ❖ E nwekwara mmeju ngwa. Mmejungwa nwere ike iþbu:
 - mmejungwa nnaputa na-enwe omee na nnara. - Uju riri nri.
 - mmeju ngwaa kentado na-enwe ngwa mgbatii- Uche sụru akwa asụ.
 - mmejungwa kechi bụ ngwa nwere okwu na-enye aka eziputa ma o bụ akowa ya nke ọma --kwa akwa, kụoaka.
 - ❖ Nnonyihu/ Nganihu ngwa bụ mgbakwunye na-eburu isingwa ụzọ, dika i, i, e,a.
 - ❖ Nsonazụ ngwa bụ okwu o bụla ma o bụ mkpuru okwu o bụla nke na –eso isingwa, ma o bụ di n'azụ isingwa.

Imaatụ

| | |
|---------|--------------------------------|
| -ri- | - isingwa |
| iri | - mfinitivu |
| rie nri | - ntimiwu |
| eri | - omekangwa |
| orighi | - mfufeisi |
| nri | - aha |
| oriri | - jerond |
| erielo | - mmecha |
| riri | - tensi ndịnazu |
| ga-eri | - tensi ndị nihu |
| na-eri | - tensi ndị gbua/enyemaka ngwa |

- Eserese a na-eme ka o diri umu akwukwo mfe imata na asus Igbo, o bu naani ngwaa na-enwe mgbakwunye. O bu n'isingwa ka a na-enwe mgbakwunye ndi a. Ihe na-emebe isingwa ma o bu mgborogwu ngwa n'asus Igbo bu mgbochiume na udaume. Imaatu ri, me, ko, che, ru, pu dgz. Eserese na-enyeaka egosi udigbawunye di iche iche ngwa nwere dika nganihu, nsonzu, ndinazu, ndimeechu, tinyere mmeju di iche iche.

A bia n'usoro ndok nkebiokwu n'Igbo, a ga-ahu na nkebiokwu nke ngwa nwere alaka bu nke gosiri na ngwa kachasi nwe alaka n'asus Igbo.



- Eserese a na-eme ka o diri umu akwukwo mfe imata oru NA n'asus Igbo, dika Mbuuzo ; Iko di n'elu oche, Enyemakangwa : Ada na-eri nri Njik : Ji na ede bu ihe oriri.
- Eserese a na-eme ka o diri umu akwukwo mfe imata etu e si ejikota mkpuruokwu abu o ka o buru otu okwu, dika akara + aka = akaraaka
- Eserese a na-eme ka o diri umu akwukwo mfe imata iwu nsupe na mkpoputa mkpuruokwu tumadi okwu ndi nwere otu nsupe na mpitara di iche iche bu nke na-aputakari ihe n'udaolu Igbo., dika aka na aka

Usoro Nchöcha

Uđi nchöcha ọmụmụ a bụ nke quasi eperimental n'olu Bekee. Nworgu (2006) hütara usoro e ji enyocha mkpatara na mmetütarị dị na mmekorịta ihe agbammonwe na nchöcha nadị n'otu abụo nō n'otu ogo ihe ọmụmụ. Usoro a dabara ebe onye nchöcha lebara anya n'adimire iji osisi eserese kuzie otu ụmụ akwükwo ụtọasusu Igbo na ndị ejighị ya wee kuzie. Ebe a nōrō mee nchöcha bụ n'okpuru ochichị Nsuka na steeti Enugu. Ndị e jiri mee nchöcha bụ ụmụ akwükwo sinjọ sekondịri niile, dị otu puku narị ato na ise. Ndị e jiri mee nchöcha kpom kewm bụ ụmụ akwükwo sinjọ sekondịri niile nke abụo (SSII), dị otu iri asatọ na ise. Onye nchöcha gbasoro usoro mbunobi hoputa klassi abụo n'ime ụlọakwukọ abụo e jiri mee nchöcha. Ngwa nchöcha e jiri mee nchöcha bụ ajụjụ ederede e nyere kaụmụ akwükwo ḥorọ aziza na ya nke a kporo Nnwale iji osisi eserese kuzie ụtọasusu Igbo (NIOEKUI). E jiri ntucha mini na ndipụ n'izugbe wee tucha data ma were analysis of covariance nnwalee ụmaokwu nchöcha n'ogo akara ntụ 0.05.

Nchoputa

Ihe e nwetara site na nchöcha ka e zipütara na tebul abụo dika o si gbasata ajụjụ nchöcha na ụmaokwu nchöcha onye nchöcha guzobere.

Ajụjụ nchöcha 1: Kedu ndịmiche dị n'etiti akara miin ụmụ akwükwo ndị e ji osisi eserese kuzie ụtọasusu Igbo na ndị e jighị ya kuziere?

Tebul 1: Mini na ndipụ n'izugbe ụmụ akwükwo ndị e ji osisi eserese kuzie ụtọasusu Igbo na ndị e jighị ya kuziere.

| Out | Ọnụogu | Miin tupu nwale | Ndipụ n'izugbe tupu nwale | Miin nwale | Ndipụ n'izugbe | Adjustedi miin |
|-------------|--------|-----------------|---------------------------|------------|----------------|----------------|
| Otu Njirime | 40 | 38.67 | 6.70 | 74.10 | 10.41 | 74.12 |

| Nchöcha | | | | | | |
|------------------|----|-------|------|-------|------|-------|
| Otu njiri tñyere | 45 | 38.73 | 7.82 | 50.45 | 8.61 | 50.43 |

Osisa e nwetara na tebul nke mbu gosiri na adjusted miin ụmụ akwukwo ndị e jiri osisi eserese kuziere ụtọasusu Igbo bụ 74.12 ebe ụmụ akwukwo ndị ejighi osisi eserese kuziere bụ 50.43. Nke a gosiri na ụmụ akwukwo ndị e jiri osisi eserese kuziere ụtọasusu Igbo mere nke ọma karịa ndị a na-ejighi wee kuziere ụtọasusu Igbo.

Umaokwu nchöcha

Hol Enweghi ezigbo ndịmiche dì n’etiti akara miin ụmụ akwukwo ndị e ji osisi eserese kuzie ụtọasusu Igbo na ndị e jighi ya kuziere.

Tebul 2: Ntucha ‘Analysis of Coviance’ mmeta nke ọma ụmụ akwukwo ndị e ji osisi eserese kuziere ụtọasusu Igbo na ndị e jighi ya kuziere.

| Test of Normality | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------------|---------------|-------------|------|-------|-------------|------------|
| | Class | Pretest | | | Posttest | |
| | | Statisti cs | Df | Sig . | Statisti cs | Df |
| Score | Experiment al | 38.67 | 6.70 | 0.0 5 | 74.10 | 10.4 1 |
| | Control | 38.73 | 7.82 | 0.0 5 | 50.45 | 8.61 0.0 5 |
| Like... Significance Correction | | | | | | |

| Group Statistics | | | | | |
|------------------|--------------|----|-------|----------------|------------------|
| | Class | N | Mean | Std. Deviation | Std. Error. Mean |
| Score | Experimental | 40 | 74.10 | 10.43321 | 2.34734 |
| | Control | 45 | 50.45 | 8.612431 | 2.13646 |

| Sources of variation | Sum of square | Df | Mean square | F | Sig | Effect partial square |
|------------------------|---------------|----|-------------|-------|------|-----------------------|
| Tupu nwale Covariance | 763.24 | 1 | 763.24 | 54.43 | .000 | .324 |
| Min effects (combined) | 781.04 | 2 | 543.56 | 18.71 | .000 | .268 |
| Osisi eserese | 723.61 | 1 | 723.61 | 52.11 | .000 | .268 |
| Model | 11311.51 | 5 | 18541.52 | 19.78 | .000 | |
| Residual | 10241.33 | 80 | 68.59 | | | |
| Mkpoko(total) | 14655.21 | 85 | 185.79 | | | |

Tebul nke abuọ gosiri ndịmiche pütara ihe maka osisi eserese $F = 52.11$, $p < 0.000$. Nke a mere na a jụrụ inabata ụmaokwu nchöcha. Ihe nke a pütara bụ na e nwere ndịmiche pütara ihe n'akara miin ụmụ akwükwo ndị e ji osisi eserese kuziere ụtọasusu Igbo na ndị e jighị ya kuziere. Adjusted miin maka ndị e jiri osisi eserese kuziere bụ 74.12, ebe ndị e jighị wee kuziere bụ 50.43. Ndịmiche dị na ya gosiri na osisi eserese dị ire n'ihi ya kuzie ihe. N'ihi nke a, iji osisi eserese kuziere ụmụ akwükwo ụtọasusu Igbo na-eme ka nkuzi dị ezigbo ire karịa mgbe a na-ejighị ya.

Ntule Data

Ihe a chọpütara gosiri na ụmụ akwükwo ndị e ji osisi eserese kuziere ụtọasusu Igbo ka wee mmeta nke ọma karịa ndị e jighị ya kuziere. Nke a bụ maka na iji osisi eserese kuzie ụtọasusu Igbo na-enyeaka egosiputa alaka nkejiasusu mkpuruowu dị n'ahịriokwu nke ọma, ụdị ọru mkpuruowu nke ọ bụla na-arụ n'ahịriokwu, egosi iwu na usoro ndoko nkebiokwu nke ọma, ịmata alaka ngwa n'asusu Igbo, nakwa na site na n'ogwe ngwaa ka e si enweta mkpuruokwu dị iche iche n'asusu Igbo. Nchöcha a dabara na nkowa Harris, (2019), Eluma (2020), Uloma (2021) na Ilouno (2022) bụ ndị gbadoro ụkwụ na iji osisi eserese kuzie ihe na-eme ka ọ dịrị ụmụ akwükwo mfe

ichikolata na iziputa echiche ha, tnyere nkwalite mmuo ha na nsonge n'ihe ọmụmụ. N'hi nke a, ọ dabara ikowa ebe a na osisi eserese na emetuta mmeta nke ọma ụmụ akwukwo n'omumụ ụtqasusu Igbo. Nke a bụ eziokwu n'ihi na iji osisi eserese kuziere ụmụ akwukwo ụtqasusu Igbo bara nnukwu uru nke ka gunyekwara ime ka ọ diri ha mfe ịmata ọru 'NA' n'asusụ Igbo, ịmata etu e si ejikota mkpuruokwu abu ọ ka ọ bürü otu okwu, ịmata iwu nsupe na mkpoputa mkpuruokwu t̄madị okwu ndị nwere otu nsupe na mp̄tara d̄ iche iche bụ nke na-aputakarị ihe n'udaolu Igbo.

Mmechi na ịtu alo

Utqasusu dika alaka amumamụ Igbo na-enyeaka n'omumụ iwu na usoro odide asusu Igbo, mmebe mkpuruokwu, nkebiokwu, nkebiahirị na ahiriokwu. Iji osisi eserese kuzie ya na-eme ka nke a d̄ mfe, t̄madị ka o si gbasata ịmata ọru mkpuruokwu ọ bula na-arụ n'ahiriokwu tnyere nkejiasusu ọ bụ. Iji osisi eserese kuzie ụtqasusu Igbo na-emekwa ka ụmụ akwukwo nwee mkpalite nke mmuo ma sonye n'ihe ọmụmụ ahụ nke ọma, Nke a mere na ọ d̄ ezi mkpa ime ka ụmụ akwukwo ghota ya nke ọma. N'hi nke a, onye nchocha tutara alo ndị a:

1. Ndị nkuzi asusụ Igbo ga-agba mbọ iji osisi eserese kuzie ụtqasusu Igbo karịa igbaso usoro nkuzi nkiti, n'ihi mkpa ọ d̄ n'ime ka mmua d̄ mfe nakwa ọsọsọ, n'ikpalite mmuo ụmụ akwukwo n'ihe ọmụmụ, tnyere ime ka ụmụ akwukwo sonye na mmeremme ihe ọmụmụ.
2. A ga-enye ndị nkuzi ozuzu ịmata etu e si ejị osisi eserese akuzi ụtqasusu Igbo n'ulqawukwo.
3. Ndị nkuzi ga na-enye ụmụ akwukwo ihe omume, dika mmebe mkpuruokwu na ahiriokwu, bụ nke ha ga-eji osisi eserese wee mme ma n'ulqawukwo nakwa n'ulo.

4. Ndị na-ahazi ihe ọmụmụ kɔrikulum Igbo, ga-agbado anya ịhụ na e nwere ohere emereme na mmeputa n'isiokwu nkuzi na ọmụmụ dị n'asusụ Igbo, bụ nke a ga-eji osisi eserese wee zipụta.
5. Ndị nkuzi asusụ Igbo ga-agba mbọ iji osisi eserese akuzi ihe ọmụmụ ndị ozo ọ dabara na ya nke ọma na-abughị naani utoasusụ Igbo.
6. A ga-ahaziri umụ akwukwọ na-eme ihe ọmụmụ asusụ Igbo n'ulọakwukwọ ọgbakọ wokshopu ikowara ha mkpa ọ dị iji osisi eserese eme ọmụmụ n'ihe ndị ozo a na-akuziri ha n'ulọakwukwọ maka mmụta idị mfe.

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